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U.S. Poses 2 Tests for Soviet Relations

Moscow's Responses to Initiatives on Afghanistan, Cambodia Called Key

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service .

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration has decided to inform the Soviet Union that it would regard its responses to international proposals for resolving the Afghanistan and Cambodian problems as a test of future East-West relations, ad-

ministratioo officials said.
Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Ir. met late Thursday with Ambassador Anatoli F. Dobrynin of the Soviet Union.

Dean Fischer, the State Department spokesman, declined to say what they talked about, but it was understood earlier that Mr. Haig was prepared to tell Mr. Dobrynin that a constructive Soviet reactioo on Afghanistan and Cambodia could help improve the strained relations between the two countries.

It was impossible, however, to confirm after the session that Mr. Haig had in fact conveyed that position to Mr. Dobrynin at

Mr. Haig in a statement issued Tues-day, said that "these two issues are at the very heart of the increase in international tension in recent years."

Haig to Meet Gromyko

Officials said that when Mr. Haig meets with Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko of the Soviet Union in the fall during the UN General Assembly meeting in New York, the Afghanistan and Cambodian problems would be major agenda items along with the previously disclosed inten-

Rugby Protest

In New Zealand

A crowd-estimated at

rugby team. The tour,

which has been causing

political turnoil in New

Zealand for more than a

year, is to start in three

30,000 turned out in Auck-

land, New Zealand, to pro-

test the upcoming visit by South Africa's national

tion of beginning talks on reduction of medium-range missiles in Europe.

The emphasis on those two regional issues, officials said, stemmed from the administration's conviction that they are the major sources of tension in the world and require utmost Soviet cooperation to be resolved. The Soviet Union has about 85,000 troops in Afghanistan, engaged io quelling Afghan insurgents and causing concern in Pakistan and other states in the

egion. The Cambodian problem has been

NEWS ANALYSIS

caused by the Soviet-backed invasion of Cambodia in 1978 by Vietnam that led to the overthrow of the Pol Pot regime and the placing in power of the Heng Semrin government backed by Vietnam and the Soviet Union.

The United Nations is to opeo a conference in New York on July 13 seeking to resolve the Cambodian situation, but the Soviet Union, Vietoam and their allies have announced that they would not at-

Mr. Haig, who will lead the U.S. delegation to the two-day meeting, has backed the three-part plan of the Association of Southeast Asian Notions for withdrawal of the 200,000 Vietnamese troops from Cambodia, the establishment of a UN peacekeeping force, and internationally supervised elections.

Earlier this week, the European Economic Community announced a plan for dealing with the Afghanistan problem. calling initially for an international conference of the five permonent Security Council members, along with Pakistan, India and Iran, to discuss guarantees for an independent, nonaligned Afghanistan.

Lord Carrington, the British foreign secretary, representing the EEC, is to discuss the Afghanistan plan with Soviet leaders

Mr. Haig, in his statement Tuesday, re-ferring to the forthcoming UN conference on Cambodia and to the EEC proposal on Afghanistan, said: "I wish to underline the profound importance and promise of two new diplomatic initiatives."

"Let there he no doubt about where we stand." be said. "The Afghan and Kampuchean [Cambodian] people must control their own destiny. The purpose of negotiation is not to impose a solution from outside as the Vietnamese and Soviets bave attempted to do by force of arms. Rather, we seek to achieve the full withdrawal of Soviet and Vietnamese forces to eliminate outside intervention and to restore the oonaligned and ocutral status of these two

Mr. Haig went oo; "This serves the genuine security interests of all parties, including the Soviet Union and Vietnam, and it is the only way to assure the longrange stability of these troubled regions."

Officials said the current focus on Cambodia and Afghanistan did not mean that

the administration was any less concerned about such issues as Poland or El Salva-dor, problems that have drawn considerable attentioo since the start of the year.

The officials said Moscow is fully aware that if Soviet forces should intervene in Poland, that would put a freeze on East-West relations and probably rule out any future negotiations on any subject.

Policy Study

The administration is in the final stages of an overall policy study on East-West relations. Officiols said the Afghanistan and Cambodia questions will be highlighted in a future speech on East-West relations that Mr. Haig is expected to deliver.

A foreshadowing of the administration's thinking was included in a speech deliv-ered by Lawrence S. Eagleburger, assistant secretary of state for European affairs, at Chatham House io London on June 15. Mr. Eaglehurger said that "arms control

cannot he the ordy, or even the principal, element in our relationship at a time wheo Soviet conduct in the Third World is be-coming an ever greater threat tostability and peace. He said the United States "wants a

more serious dialogue, one aimed at achieving coocrete results."

"We believe there should be a major effort to resolve the specific problems which have created current international teo-- problems which continue to international stability and





Alexander M. Haig Jr.



Pivotal Religious Party's Leader Asks 'Unity' Israeli Government

By William Claiborne . Washington Post Service

JERUSALEM - With the final count of civilian votes in Israel's election showing Prime Minister Menachem Begin's Likud bloc and the opposition Labor Party dead-locked at 48 parliamentary seats, the chairman of the National Religious Party called Friday for another election in one year and, meanwhile, the formation of a government of national unity.

Interior Minister Yosef Burg, chairman of the pivotal National Religious Party, said that, after a cruel and vicious election, Israel needs a cooling off period in which the Likud, the Labor Party, the National Religious Party and the ultra-Orthodox Agudat Israel Party would govern collectively.

Mr. Burg said during such a year of collective government there could be political and economic ground occeptable to all the participating parties. On other issues, a majority would decide, either a majority of the government or the

When asked if Labor and Llkud could be expected to egree on the question of autonomy for Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, Mr. Burg replied in the state radio interview: "These negotia-tions are not easy because we cannot give up certain things that belong to the security of Israel...[but] I believe in this also we can find a common ground."

A source close to Mr. Begin said that the prime minister, who on Wednesday confidently predicted he would form a coalition in one week, is now worried. At the least there will be coalition negotiations. and the price of the religious parties for joining will increase. The Council of Torah Sages, governing body of the Agudat israel, was said to have expanded its list of de-mands from Likud before it agrees to join a Begin government.

These demands now reportedly include an amendment of the immigration law to specify that a Jew is either the child of a Jewish mother or one who has been converted according to Orthodox law. stricter legislation on Sahhath

Spanish Aide in Greece The Associated Press

ATHENS — Spanish Foreign Minister Jose Pedro Perez-Llorca Friday began talks here with his Greek counterpart, Constantine

pork - even to gentiles, large increases in state funding of religious schools plus housing for students, and tightened laws against abortion and autopsy.

The elections commission Friday issued the final count of votes for the 120-member Knesset io which the Likud and Labor each won 48 seats. Others represented were National Religious Party, six; Agudat Yisrael, four; Communists, four: Tami Party, three; Shinui, two; Tehiya, two, and Citizens Rights Movement and Moshe Dayan's Telem party, one each: The 120th seat will be decided by the military vote, yet to be an-

The new tabulation, still unofficial, makes it even more difficult

form a coalition government based on a 61-seat majority, since Agu-dat Israel and Labor both dropped one seat.

ernments of national unity in Isra-el's 33-year history. In 1967, just before the brief war in June, the late Prime Minister Levi Eshkol formed a unity government in without portfolio. It was disbanded the next year. In 1968, after Mr. Eshkol died, Golda Meir set up a unity government in which Likud members got portfolios, and it disolved the next year. Elections officials said that bal-

There bave only been two govwhich Mr. Begin served as minister

lots cast by the armed services will add only one seat to either the Likud or Lubor. Official results are not expected uotil next week.

Still in Control

Gromyko Told

Poland's Party

By Michael Dobbs

WARSAW - Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko and Polish Communist Party leader Stanislaw Kania held their first round of talks on Friday in what was regarded as a Polish attempt to allay Moscow's concern about the pace of reform in Poland.

The need for reform was underlined Friday by the Sejm (parlia-ment), which approved govern-ment plans to streamline the cumbersome bureaucracy. Nine of Polaod's 40-odd ministries were regrouped into five in a move that could result in thousands of layoffs.

Mr. Kania's meeting with Mr. Gromyko was his first with any Soviet leader since the Polish party chief survived an attempt to force him out of office last month by hard-liners encouraged by a Krem-lin letter criticizing his leadership.

Since the Polish crisis begao a year ago, there has been a series of meetings between Soviet and Polsh leaders, Mr. Kania has been to Moscow twice, Kremlin emissaries here have included the head of the Warsaw Pact military alliance, Marshal Viktor Kulikov, and the chief Soviet ideologist, Mikhail A.

Polish officials said they welcomed Mr. Gromyko's visit as an opportunity to reassure the Kremlin that, despite the leadership changes and other reforms that are likely to result from the coming party congress opening July 14, the Communist Party will remain firmly in power. Mr. Kania has emerged much strengthened politically as a result of the power struggle, and it now seems virtually certain that be will be re-elected as party first secretary at the con-

As a professional diplomat, Mr. Gromyko enjoys a much more be-nign image here than either Marshal Kulikov or Mr. Suslov - and his visit therefore is being taken as a positive sign. It is assumed that, despite its concern. Moscow is prepared to allow the Polish congress to go ahead and will await the results before decidiog what to do

The new "super-ministries" set up Friday are conglomerate departments covering such areas as agriculture, food, forestry and ining and power. The changes, which are part of a geoeral attempt to decentralize decision-making in the economy, were first proposed hy Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski in speech to parliament two weeks

In an accompanying govern-ment reshuffle, eight ministers

Accord on rescheduling \$2.7 billion in Polish debt still eludes U.S. bankers. Page 11.

have lost their jobs, including Higher Education Minister Janusz Gorski who was criticized by strikiog students earlier this year. The students said his high-handed manner and what they called his ungrammatical Polish made him the butt of many university jokes.

The oew ministers include Army Gen. Czeslaw Piotrowski, who has beeo made responsible for coal mining and power. He becomes the third officer in the government. along with Gen. Jaruzelski and the interior minister, Gen. Miroslaw Milewski.

The economic reforms, which have been long delayed, are unliketo encounter opposition from Moscow as long as they contribute to getting the Polisb economy back on its feet. The Kremlin's main concern is political: the preservation of Communist Party rule in Poland and leadership by politi-cians upon whom it believes it can

On these points, Mr. Kania is now in a position to provide some measure of reassurance for Mr. Gromyko. The official Polish argument is that the democratic election process has contributed to rebuilding the party's shattered morale. Moreover, Mr. Kania's new prestige has enabled him to secure the election of several hard-liners in the Politburo as delegates to the

China Toughens Warning to U.S. On Taiwan Ties

The Associated Press PEKING — China's news agency said Friday that U.S.-Chioa relations will deteriorate and that China may have to resort to force against Taiwao if the United States sticks to its current Taiwan

policy.
"Sino-U.S. relations have traversed a loog and tortuous road and are now at another crucial moment of wbether to advance in the direction as charted in the 'Sino-U.S. communique' or to re-trogress because of the "Taiwan Relations Act," Xinhua declared. President Reagan has stated he

intends to uphold the act. It was passed by Congress to govern U.S. relations with Toiwan after the United States broke official ties

with Taipei. Xinbua demanded that U.S. policy-makers "free themselves from the interference" of the law, which provides for U.S. arms sales to Taiwan, seat of the rival Nationalist Chinese government. China contends that the act also gives an official character to U.S. relations with Taiwan, despite U.S. commit-

ments when it established relations

with Peking that ties to Taiwan would be kept strictly unofficial. The strong warning follows a visit to Peking last month by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. Earlier Chinese assessments said Mr. Haig's visit had brought some progress in U.S.-China rela-

Reagan Aims at Basic Reversal Of Role of Government in U.S.

By Howell Raines New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - At a time ben public attention has been viveted on President Reagan's tax "and hudget plans, his administraion has quietly set out to accomplish a sweeping reversal of policy and practice in the way the government deals with business and indi-idual citizens.

This reversal would consist naioly of lifting restrictions on ousiness while playing down the 1. 10 tovernment's role as a protector of workers, consumers and minori-

It also involves an effort by the it also involves an effort by the nany cases, to modify the network of laws and reforms put into place is a result of the Watergate scantals, the civil rights movement of he 1960s and the environmental novement of the 1970s.

"The common thread is ooc of ess regulation on business enterhe White House personnel direc-'or. "We are following President Reagan's policies and that is why - he people we are appointing are o different from Jimmy Carter's ppointees. It's a whole new hall

Unfavorable Attention

Mr. Reagan's appointments, unike the other aspects of his policy hift, have captured a good deal of ittention, much of it unfavorable. or example, environmentalists have criticized the secretary of inerior, James G. Watt, who they ontend is more interested in deeloping federal lands than in con-erving them.

But senior White House officials efend such appointments and the ttending policy changes as simply be opposite side of the Carter adunistration's appointments of enironmentalists, consumer activists nd civil rights figures to positions which they could convert their ersonal feelings into government olicy. "It's not unlike putting de arol Foreman in the consumer." arol Foreman in the consumer flairs division at the Agriculture partment, said on epartment," said one of Mr. eagon's key advisers, naming a arter appointce criticized by Mr. eagan for putting shoppers' in-

sts ahead of those of farmers. any case, another White adviser added, a petition

drive to remove Mr. Watt from office has only stiffened Mr. Reagan's devotion to the political motive behind such appointments. "It reflects the belief that an election occurred in November, and the president was elected with a clear promise that he would appoint people in the regulatory and environmental areas that favor less regulation. He believes he had a mandate to appoint people like

In fact, Mr. Reagan repeatedly promised in his presidential campaign to find appointees who were ess adversarial in their attitudes toward business. His staff suggests that some of the reaction to the appointments may stem from surprise at a president's keeping his campaign promises so thor-

oughly. But interviews with officials and critics of the administration show that this pattern of appointments is only part of an expansion of Mr. Reagan's mandate that has worked in these ways:

 In appointments, regulatory jobs important to business were filled months ago, while key posi-tions in agencies aimed at guaran-teeing the rights of minorities, consumers, workers and union mem-bers have been filled only in the last few weeks or remain vacant.

 In regulatory agencies, most appointees are former employees or financial beneficiaries of the concerns whose activities they are supposed to police. But appointees

U.K. Gang Takes Million in Gems

The Associated Press LONDON — Masked thieves invaded the Cartier's jewelry store in London after hours Thursday night, sprayed ammonia in the faces of two security guards and gol away with as much as \$1.88 million worth of jewels, Scotland Yand said Fridoy.

The thieves missed \$5.64 million worth of jewels that were at an exhibition, police said.

"They escaped and we are still trying to establish how they got in," a Soptland Yard spokesman said. He added that the attackers set off burglar alarms at both the local police station and Scotland Yard headquarters.

to agencies that guard individual rights often have records of little or no experience, philosophical neutrality or proven opposition to the missions of the agencies they

 Stewardship of natural re-sources on federal lands has been turned over to former employees of mining, timber and oil companies, while environmental-quality jobs have gone to advocates of increased use of coal and nuclear power and of lower water and air quality standards for industry.

 The Justice Department and White House Personnel Office are preparing a package of efforts to abolish or weaken legislation governing ethics, conflicts of interest and financial disclosures, the Freedom of Information Act and the law authorizing special prosecutors to investigate criminal accusations against government officials.

· An offensive is under way to weaken and in some cases reverse the antitrust and corporate bribery activities in the Justice Department and Securities and Exchange Commission, and the administration attempted to wipe out the Federal Trade Commission's Bureau of Competition, which protects small businesses from larger concerns.

 Similar efforts have been made to abolish or change the populist orientation of a broad range of individual rights agencies, in-cluding the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, the Oc-eupational Health and Safety Ad-ministration, the Consumer Products Safety Commission, the Na-tional Labor Relations Board and the Legal Services Corp.

Debate on Civil Rights

In the area of civil rights, the proposed policy reversals, some of which would overturn decades of government practice, have caused debate and delay within the White House. The Voting Rights Act of 1965, now under review at the White House and the Justice Department, is the object of passion-ote argument and "lobbying" among Mr. Reagan's advisers, according to several such officials.

The moderate faction believes that if the president sides with Southern congressional conservatives who want to alter the act he

INSIDE

U.S. Court's Term Assessed

The U.S. Supreme Court showed almost a mission-like concern in the term that just ended with drastically curtailing the role of the federal judiciary as a check on the rest of government. Page 3.

Childrens' Tumors Studied

For the first time, a study in the United States has found a relationship between the exposure of par-ents to chemicals at work and brain tumors in their children. Page 9.

China issued monetary reserve figures for the first time since the 1949 revolution, but financial analysts say that more information is needed to inter-

China Issues Money Figures

New Film Experiment: Video Francis Ford Coppola, long a pioncer in the world of film, is now turning his attention to tech-

nology. His next movie was shot using video techniques — a \$23 million experiment. Page 5W.

MONDAY

pret the totals, Page 11.

Focus on Puerto Rico

A colony, a country, or something in between? Puerto Rico, where poverty and economic development exist side by side, has managed to cling to its culture and its pride despite its U.S. ties. A special supplement in Monday's Trib.



Chris Evert Lloyd exults after her straightsets victory over Hana Mandlikova for the Wimbledon singles title Friday. Page 13.

Mitterrand Faces Disparate Forces on Economic Front

By Jonathan Kandell

ational Herald Tribune PARIS - After a remarkable string of political victories that firmly cemented Socialist control over the government and legisla-ture. President Francois Mitterrand is facing the far more arduous task of reviving and

transforming France's economy. Only six weeks after coming to power, Mr. Mitterrand has established a calm, straightforward style in the hope of reassuring both expectant leftists and fearful con-servatives. He has repeatedly asserted that the promises he made during his election campaign — nothing more and nothing less

will serve as the basis of his program. In the economic realm, this means a commitment to improve the livelihood of the poorest French, create new employment, increase taxes on the wealthy, and oationalize at a cautious pace I t large industrial groups ond much of what remains of private banking and insurance. All this is supposed to be accomplished without unleashing another inflationary spiral that would discourage private investment and render the country less competitive than its neighbors in the

European Economic Community. This week, the Socialist-dominated National Assembly began to consider legisla-tion to back some of these reforms. But in recent days, steep hurdles have appeared in the economic path charted by Mr. Mitter-rand, including the following:

 Unemployment, which had reached 1.7 million persoos, or obout 7.4 percent of the labor force, in the final days of Valéry Giscard d'Estaing's presidency, is acceleratiog.

• Inflation, which was running at an an-

nual rate of more than 13 percent before Mr. Mitterrand assumed office, is also pick-ing up, highlighted by the announcement a few days ago that electricity and gas prices would rise by 15 to 17 percent, and rents by 10 to 13 percent.

 The franc, which lost value against the dollar and other European currencies in the weeks before and after Mr. Mitterrand's election, is still being battered. In an effort to protect the franc and dispel rumors of devaluation, bank interest rates have been raised so high that French companies — particularly the financially troubled smaller and medium enterprises - cannot afford to

 In his first meeting with fellow leaders of the EEC countries in Luxembourg several days ago, Mr. Mitterrand got a frosty re-

sponse to his proposal that other states should follow the French lead by reflating their economies to soak up unemployment.
The Briush, West Germans and Dutch
maintain that the fight against inflation is
still their first priority, which means that if
France goes ahead with its expansionary plans, it could damage its competitive posi-tion and end up huying far more EEC goods

than it sells to its trade partners. A survey of almost 2,000 heads of small and medium iodustrial companies, released this week by Sofres, a leading pollster, indicated that only 15 percent of the 44,000 enterprises in this category are hiring new personnel. Almost two-thirds said they will keep their labor force at present levels, and obout one-fifth inteod to cut back their

It is perhaps this last item, underlining the pessimism of large sectors io the business community, that will trouble Mr. Mitterrand's government most in the months ahead. While the president and his most moderate counselors - such as Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy, Economics and In-mum wages, a reduction of the working are on a restrained, even social democrati

course, many business leaders question the government's basic economic strategy and still appear shell-shocked over the leftist

election victories. In a lengthy interview published by the Paris newspaper Le Monde, François Ceyrac, president of the National Employers Organizaton, suggested that the massive vote that brought the Socialists to power could be interpreted as a surrender by the French in the face of the austerity, hard work and sacrifice that the world economic

work and sacrute that the country. crisis demands from the conscious of what rac. "The world and disposed to make us changed."

Lam not very sure that of the conscious of what rac. "The world and disposed to make us changed."

Business Is Worried

What bothers Mr. Ceyrac and other businesspen is not any single economic measure proosed by the government, but the total that of the program. Their conviction is at higher inflation and lower productivity Ill be the inevitable consequence of a cas-

(Continued on Page 2, Col.1)

By Roger Cohen Reuters

CASTEAU, Belgium - The huge under-ground area that will bouse NATO military

ed, and the project is scheduled for completion

"When finished, this building will stand up to any weapon we believe might be aimed at it." British Col. Bruce Downs said in an inter-view. Asked if it would resist nuclear attack, he

Col. Downs, who heads the project team at the Supreme Headquarters of Allied Powers in

Europe (SHAPE) here, said the underground building will become operational soon after it is completed.

The hole, already lined with concrete, covers an area of approximately 6,000 square meters (7,000 square yards) and is more than 20 meters (65 feet) deep. About \$1 million has been spent to gauge the site and test the strength of materials for the proposed building.

If war breaks out, the new site will be used by Gen. Bernard Rogers, supreme commander

By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — Headquartered
on opposite sides of the country.

one in Tel Aviv and the other in

Jerusalem, two Americans who re-

It was the first Israeli political campaign in which American im-

age-makers and strategy consult-

ants were imported, and Mr. Garth and Mr. Sawyer appear to represent a new American industry

exporting political consultants for foreign election campaigns.

during the campaign, out of con-cern for upstaging their Israeli bosses, but after the election on

Tuesday each offered in interviews

his insights into the strategic

Mr. Garth also has worked on

maneuvering of the campaign.

faced each other in Venezuela.

United States to look at our politi-

cal campaigns. It was inevitible we

would start working abroad," said

Mr. Garth, who controls a network

of campaign consulting firms,

Garth-Furst Inc. has the contract

with Mr. Begin's Likud bloc, and

Turks Hold Trial

For 4 Foreigners

On Aid to Kurds

The Associated Press

ANKARA - A French doctor, a

Frenchwoman, an Iranian and a

Lebanese woman have gone on tri-

al in the eastern Turkish city of Di-

yarbakir on charges of attempting to establish a Kurdish state and

disseminating Kurdish propagan-

secrecy as the French ambassador

here refused to give details on the

case and the Turkish defense law-

yer claimed that the defendants

have not approved release of any

information. Military court offi

cials in Diyarbakir also have di-

vulged no information except that

the four are being tried and on

what charges. Under the Turkish penal code,

the four could he sentenced to 5 to

The attorney identified the doctor as Luc Devigne, 35, of Martinique; the Frenchwoman as Maria

Annick Lanter, 29, of Paris; the

Iranian as Mustafa Kemal Davudi,

28, a student in Paris; and the Leb-

anese woman as Sahar Chamal, 23.

15 years in prison if found guilty.

The case remained shrouded in

Both refused to talk to newsmen

repeated his statement.

adquarters in case of war has been excavat-

Afghan Rebels Score Victories in Region Near Eastern Border

By Barry Shlachter

The Associated Press PESHAWAR, Pakistan eastern Afghan province of Konar, where the anti-Marxist insurgency began three years ago, has again become one of the most active

fronts in this war-torn country.

According to Afghan and Western sources here, a string of guerrilla victories, confirmed by witnesses including an American photographer, have tilted the strategic balance in Konar in the favor of the mulahaddin or Moslem holy the mujahaddin or Moslem holy warriors, as the resistance fighters

In the last 10 days, insurgents overram an Afghan Army post at Nari, about 25 kilometers (15 miles) west of the Pakistani border, and seized control of the important Pech Valley, which leads to the provincial capital, Chigha Sarai, known formerly as Asada-

Afghan troops withdrew from a small installation at Bakhani and another unit was defeated at Dangam in early June, several independent reports said

Insurgent strength in Konar was reflected by the fact that pro-government villagers changed sides and negotiated their mass defection and safe passage to Pakistan June 18, three days before Nari was captured, an Afghan source from Nari said.

Rebels Well Armed

The Konar guerrillas, with plenty of captured arms and ammunition, never have been so well equipped, said Sbamsolboda Shams, 40, a native of the province who was an Afghan Army major before his own defection two years

By holding the Pech Valley and surrounding heights, the resistance groups can threaten Chigha Sarai, Mr. Shams said. And with the fall of Nari, the nearby army garrison

at Barikot is endangered, he said. Mr. Shams and other Afghan sources say that Soviet and Afghan troop reinforcements have been spotted on their way to the provin-

"I think there will be fireworks in a week's time," said a Western area specialist who has followed the course of fighting in the eastem Afghan province.

The Kabul regime of President Babrak Karmai now controls only Chigha Sarai and the army installations at Asmar and Barikot, both be one reason.

located in the Asmar River Valley, which runs parallel with the Pakiwhich runs parallet with the Paki-stani border. Both of the posts are supplied by helicopter because in-surgenis control the ground be-tween them and the provincial capital, the sources said

Secret Deal

Several informants said the commander of the Barikot garrison has been replaced by the regime in the last week. They said the officer had made secret approaches to in-surgents in the area after Nari fell, possibly with the aim of negotiat-

"Barikot bas considerable importance to the regime," said Mr. Shams, now a Peshawar-based official with the Afghan Social Democrat Party, one of the 40 exiled political groups. The former army officer said Barikot's collapse would make it practically impossi-ble for troops to defend the strip of land between the border and Chigha Sarai.

The capture of Nari and the eurrent siege of Barikot reportedly are the work of local tribal groups including the Nuristan Front, led by a former district commissioner named Anwar Amin. Mr. Amin is one of the fair-skinned and often blue-eyed Nuristani tribesmen of northern Konar who embraced Islam and dropped most of their animistic beliefs about 100 years

They were among the first Afghans to raise the call of revolt following the April, 1978, coup that brought in the first of three successive pro-Soviet regimes in Kabul. Their own territory, known as Nuristan, has not been attacked by government troops since October, 1979, two months before the Sovi-

The Pech Valley is under the control of predominantly Pushtun or Pathan tribesmen, some of whom are affiliated with fundamentalist Moslem factions with

headquarters in Pakistan. Truckloads of Soviet-made AK-47 assault rifles, ammunition and food along with several mortars and mountain howitzers and at least one full-sized artillery piece reportedly have fallen into insurgent hands since early June.

Unlike other areas, there have been few reports of strife between the various resistance groups in Konar, and some analysts believe the general surplus of arms might



HUNT FOR LEBANESE VICTIMS — A survivor hunted for victims in the wreckage of a five-story building in Zahle, Lebanon, where 35 people died on Thursday when the building collapsed under Christian and Syrian crossfire.

Besieged Road Provides Tenuous Link in Beirut

By John Kifner

New York Times Service BEIRUT - A bulldozer came under sniper fire as it moved up to clear a road between the Moslem and Christian sectors of the capital just a few days ago. The road had been closed for at least three months.

A woman on the Moslem side was wounded before a cease-fire was arranged and the bulldozing of the war debris was completed. A huge mound of red-brown dirt had been heaped across the road

several blocks into the Moslem side to keep any unwary motorist from straying into the dangerous area. As if to acknowledge the uncertainty of the situation, the bulldozer cleared the dirt from only one lane.

League Eases Tension

Then Premier Shafik al-Wazzan proudly opened the five-block stretch at what is known as the Sodeco Junction, achieving one of his government's major objectives.

campaigns in Venezuela and Ber-muda, and Mr. Sawyer has been in Costa Rica, the Dominican Re-public and Venezuela. The two No one could predict, however, how long the road would remain "For years, politicians around the world have been going to the

The action came during an apparent easing of tension as a result of efforts by a special Arab League committee comprising the foreign ministers of Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia and Syria. The com-mittee was scheduled to meet here again Saturday.

In another move toward conciliation, 95 Lebanese Christian militiamen who had been under Syrian siege were evacuated earlier this week from Zahle, 30 miles east of bere, and replaced by Lebanese policemen.

The reopened Beirut road, in the middle of the city, is at a junction for what used to be called a shopping center. The area is still represented on maps as a near, interconnected curving pattern of broad avenues and side streets and squares. But running from the Mediterranean to the footbills of the city is s buge scar, the Green Line, that splits Beirut into Christian east and predominantly Moslem west.

The streets no longer connect. The squares are overgrown. The Green Line is a desolate stretch of broken buildings providing little more than roosts for snipers.

There are five places where it is possible to travel from one side of the city to the other, all of them intermittently closed by sniper fire. The major crossing, an elevated highway, has been closed for more

Several bours after the opening of the newly cleared road, a motorcycle policeman was waving drivers away. But at about 6 p.m., four cars used the crossing. They were moving very, very fast.

Mr. Garth's partner in this cam-paign was Zeev Furst, former director of the anti-defamation eague here.

operations.

Some suggest that Mr. Garth is offering prime ministerships to the highest bidder. "That's crazy," he said. "The Labor Party apremained in the background of Israel's national election became
known simply as the "hired gms."

David Garth, the gregarious
New York-based political consultant who has advised the U.S. political companients of John B. Addeproached us two years ago, but I wouldn't work for them on a bet.
One meeting with Peres convinced me of that."

Mr. Sawyer first came here in November to work with Mr. Peres ant who has advised the U.S. poni-ical campaigns of John B. Ander-son, New York Mayor Edward I. Koch and Los Angeles Mayor Tom Bradley, moved into a suite in the King David hotel here to work with Prime Minister Menain his battle for Labor Party leadership against arch-rival Yitzhak Rabin, the former prime minister. When Mr. Peres beat Mr. Rabin in chem Begin.

David Sawyer, best known for running political campaigns for Sen. Edward M. Kennedy and a long list of gubernatorial candidates, based himself in Tel Aviv's Dan botel, and from there he advised Shimon Peres, the Labor Party candidate.

It was the first Israeli political the party's national convention, he asked Mr. Sawyer to come back for the general election. The problems were unbeliev-

able. Here's a party that had been voted out in 1977, and...they be-

Israeli Politicians Hire U.S. Image-Makers

lems," Mr. Sawyer said, Labor's internal struggles often made it difficult for Mr. Peres to take clear positions, with the partake clear positions, with the party's policy committee frequently
splitting over key campaign issues
and then compromising on a public stand that appeared ambiguous.
Mr. Peres, described by Mr.
Sawyer as a "decent nice guy with
a lot of good ideas for solving Israel's problems," also was inflicted
with a personal image problem.

Image Problem

To many Israelis, Mr. Peres was viewed as a shifty backroom politi-cian who for years had undercut the highly popular Mr. Rabin. It was the campaign staff's job to transform him in the public's image to a responsible, moderate, level-headed leader.

particularly for each party's advertising agency and film production company on television spots shown nightly on Israel's single state-owned television channel.

Israeli campaigns entail relatively little barnstorming by candidates, and most of the emphasis is placed on relevision and capitalization.

Mr. Garth and Mr. Sawyer said much of their effort involved gui-

dance in campaign media work,

particularly for each party's adver-

The headquarters is being built by a consor-

tium of Belgian companies under the direction of the Belgian Ministry of Defense. Security

checks are made periodically on construction

Since SHAPE moved from France to Belgi-

um in 1967, it has been housed in a series of

nondescript, modern buildings offering little

protection from attack. The need for one building providing greater protection for a lim-ited number of people and essential equipment

has been recognized for some time, but the un-usual requirements of the building and the

need for agreement by all the NATO countries

"This is definitely not a luxury," Col. Downs said. "It is a project that is urgent, but its size and complexity have made it difficult to find instant answers."

Most of SHAPE's 2,000-strong military staff

will remain in buildings above ground. In

peacetime, a limited number, headed by Gen.

Rogers, will have access to the new building, a few hundred yards from the main SHAPE

workers at the site, Col. Downs said.

placed on television and capitaliz-ing on campaign-generated contro-versies and charges and countercharges about performance and suitability for office — all of which is closely followed by Israel's aggressive news media as well as interested foreign media.

The consultants said that a respect for the political use of American media during U.S. campaigns probably prompted the Israelis to look for outside help this year.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

NATO Starts Work on Underground Headquarters

of NATO's European forces, as an unassail-able base from which to direct allied military

Most information about the new building is

classified, including the number of people who

er, but Col. Downs said it will be built on three

"The building complies with NATO criteria for the protection of headquarters," the colonel said. "We believe that it is as invulnerable

The building will be encased in a reinforced concrete shell, fitted with highly sophisticated

electronic command systems, computers for data processing and a communications net-work installed in duplicate to ensure that con-tact with allied forces can be maintained.

The building will be covered by a "detona-tion slab" of concrete about three meters thick,

designed to take the brunt of any bomb or

rocket explosion.

The cost of construction is estimated at

about \$100 million, to be shared by NATO's

would work there with the supreme com

levels and will be entirely self-sufficient.

as any building can be."

Bani-Sadr Supporters Assailed as 'Hypocrites' The Associated Press

BEIRUT — Liberal supporters of fugitive Abolhassan Bani-Sadr have joined an alliance of "leftist and rightist hypocrites" against the Islamic republic, Hashemi Rafsanjani, the Speaker of Iran's parliament, charged

Before dawn, a firing squad executed a man accused of leading antigovernment riots in the town of Kharadi near Tehran, Tehran Radio said. The shooting brought to 90 the total of officially announced executions since Mr. Bani-Sadi's ouster as president two weeks ago.

Mr. Rafsanjani charged in a sermon at Tehran University that liberal supporters of Mr. Bani-Sadr are united with the underground Marxist Mujahaddin Khalq in a "confrontation against the Islamic revolution."
The sermon was broadcast by Tehran Radio and monitored in Beirut.

Belgium Warns Zairians on Attacking Mobutu

BRUSSELS — Belgium Friday condemned attacks made by Zairian exiles here such as those by former Premier Nguza Karl I Bond on Zaire's President Mobutu Sese Seko and said they were against the law.

Premier Mark Eyskens issued a statement after a Cabinet meeting making clear the government's position. Zaire has threatened to break diplomatic relations with Belgium if the activities of Zairian dissidents

Earlier this week, Mr. Nguza published a pamphlet in Brussels appealing to the people of Zaire to overthrow Mr. Mobutu. The former premier was summoned to the Justice Ministry Thursday and told to stop such

Yugoslavs Ratify Tito's Plan for Leadership

The Associated Press BELGRADE - The Yugoslav Parliament adopted a series of constitutional amendments on Friday to ratify the system of collective leadership devised by the late president, Tito.

The complex system was introduced to prevent the rise of a strong ruler by creating collective leadership with limited mandates throughout all levels of the political structure, from the lowest level to the highest

The state presidency — the top executive body — is made up of a representative from each republic and province. Representatives rotate annually into the largely ceremonial presidential post.

Court Fines Frenchman Over Nazi Statements The Associated Press

PARIS - A French court convicted a university professor Frid. 9 of inciting hatred and racial discrimination by denying the existence of Nazi gas chambers and the massacre of Jews during World War IL

Robert Faurisson, 52, who has been suspended from his history professorship at Lyons University, was given a three-month suspended sentence and fined 5,000 francs (about \$900) by the Correctional Court of Paris. He also was ordered to pay 20,000 francs (\$3,600) to three French Jewish organizations that had filed a defamation suit against him.

The case stems from a French radio network interview, broadcast on Dec. 17, in which Mr. Faurisson said, "The alleged gas chambers of Hitter and the alleged genocide form a historic lie that allows a gigantic political and financial swindling, whose principal beneficiaries are the state of Israel and international Zionism and whose principal victims are the German people and the Palestinian people."

Lefever Hired as a Paid Consultant to Haig United Press International

WASHINGTON — Ernest W. Lefever, who withdrew his name from consideration as the administration's human rights spokesman after a Senate panel rejected him, has been hired as a consultant to Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., a State Department spokesman said on

Mr. Lefever was sworn in on Wednesday as a paid consultant to Mr. Haig on terrorism, counter-terrorism and nuclear nonproliferation matters, the spokesman said.

Mr. Lefever will be paid on a per diem basis for a maximum of 130

days a year based on an annual salary of \$44,000. He withdrew his name from Senate consideration as assistant secretary of state for human rights and bumanitarian affairs after his nomination was rejected last month by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

M'Bow Criticizes Press Accounts on 3d World The Associated Press

GENEVA — Amadou-Mahtar M'Bow, Unesco director-general, said Friday that old patterns of political and economic domination in the Third World risk being perpetuated through the mass media of the developed countries.

Mr. M'Bow noted at a meeting of the UN Economic and Social Committee in Geneva, as he has frequently as the ranking official of the Paris-based UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, that foreign news accounts about the Third World often are "truncated and even deformed."

"Countries which have recently attained independence complain that while their voice is now free, nonetheless it is largely inaudible became they do not have the capacity to get their message across, or because their voice is silenced by powerful transmitters situated elsewhere," he

Marcos Names Finance Minister as Premier

The Associated Press

MANILA — President Ferdinand E. Marcos on Friday named MANILA — President Pertunand E. Martos on Philary manner.

Finance Minister Cesar Virata as premier, turning aside suggestions from supporters that he give the post to his wife, Imelda.

The government television service said that a cancus of the president's New Society Party endorsed the nomination. This ensured Mr. Virata's

election by the Interim National Assembly since the party controls the

Assembly.

Mrs. Marcos was nominated for premier at the party caucus by a provincial governor, who said he was acting on behalf of all the nation's governors and mayors. But Mr. Marcos said he had told the voters in his recent election campaign that he would not choose his wife, Mrs. Marcos then nominated Virata, but Mr. Marcos said that he intends to rotate the premier's job and that his wife might take a typn.

Policy Shift By Reagan

will be seen as turning back the

clock on race relations. in fact, before a black business-man agreed last month to be chair-man of the Equal Opportunity Employment Commission, Mr. Reagan had been repeatedly re-buffed by blacks who refused the approximent when White House appointment when White House

But there were no internal disputes on the policy of turning the regulatory agencies over to representatives or lawyers for the industries being regulated. Such appointees are already in place at the Security and Exchange Commission, the Federal Aviation Administration, the Federal Communications Communications Communications Communications of the Communications of Communications of the Communicati tions Commission, the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, the Interstate Commerce Commission and the Federal Home Loan Bank.

The impact of these appointments was almost immediate. At the Federal Home Loan Bank, for example, one of the first acts of Richard T. Pratt, the savings and Reagan was to authorize the varia-

ble rate mortgages favored by lending institutions. Mr. James, the White House personnel chief, added that on

agencies.

Environmentalists are alarmed by the little-noticed slashing of the Council on Environmental Quality, which they call the "environmental conscience of the executive

"If just seems as if they have carefully searched the country for people with good credentials and for opposing the environment," concludes Russell Peterson, president of the National Audubon Society. Mr. Peterson, a Republican, said that the administration had not only frozen Democratic activists out of environmental jobs, but had also bypassed Republican

Peking Protest

army officers purged as counterre-volutionaries under Mao staged a sit-in Friday outside a military building in central Peking, witness-

They identified themselves with written placards as "military cadres" who had been purged be-tween 1969 and 1975 and who had: not yet been rehabilitated, the winesses added.

plement the policy on cadr were persecuted." Others a cs who support of moderate were in brought in since the lowerall of the Maoist regime.

West German Sold

Secrets, Paper Saya

The Associated Press

BONN — An electronics expert sold secret information on West Germany's new Leopard II tank to Soviet agents, a West German newspaper reported Friday. The Justice Ministry denied the report, but said it was investigating two persons suspected of spying for the

Russians.

The newspaper Bild said an electronics technician working for a Munich firm sold plans of the tank's laser range finder and night sights to an employee of the Seviet Embassy in Bonn.

Mitterrand Opens Economic Campaign

(Continued from Page 1)

week to 35 hours by 1985, an eventual lowering of the retirement age to 60 years, higher taxes, a greater voice for labor in the running of enterprises, a slowdown in the nuclear energy program and an extension of state control over the

Government statements and actions aimed at reassuring business-men thus far have left most of

Mr. Delors, the economics and finance minister, has asserted that there will not be any "rampant nationalization of the economy," that the state role will not exceed 16 percent of manufacturing, and that enterprises coming under government control will be expected to match the profitable standards set

Cheysson Says U.S. Neglecting **Poor Countries**

Washington Post Service

PARIS - External Affairs Minister Claude Cheysson warned Friday that the Reagan administration could provoke a "major difficulty" with its European allies --especially France -- if it failed to give high priority to improving reations between underdeveloped

and industrialized countries. He said the so-called "North-South dialogue" was one of the two major agenda items - along with controversial American high interest rates - that France wanted discussed at the seven-nation ence in Ottawa later this month.

"We're heading for a serious sit-uation — the word is not too strong - if a problem which has top priority for us," he said. "for the Americans is only marginal, secondary and postponable."

"Then we would have a major

difficulty between us," he added. Hammering away at by-now stan-dard themes of President Mitterrand's Socialist-dominated government, Mr. Cheysson said "no one has properly explained American [economic] policy to us yet."



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by the Renault automobile compalong been under state ownership.

moderate leftists with strong reputations in banking and industry.

But businessmen are skeptical that the government will be able to control labor demands if inflation and unemployment foil the high expectations that the Socialist election victories sparked among

early this year, the group was temporarily propped up by govern-ment aid under Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, who was auxious to avoid a major industrial bankruptcy that could become a damaging electoral campaign issue.

Administrator Named Shortly after Mr. Mitterrand's election, the four Willot brothers who head the group sought to de-clare bankruptcy for their textile subsidiaries, while keeping control

over their other healthier opera-tions. But under government company of the group.

assertions that the textile industry is in trouble throughout the West because of cheaper Third World producers. But labor unions have protested the brothers' bankruptcy proceedings as "a scandalous bqui-dation" aimed of getting rid of unprofitable units, and they are calling for an investigation of the financial management of the entire Agache-Willot group. It is up to the government to

YARRY'S N.Y. BAR ® 5 Rue Daunou, PARIS Just tell the taxi drives

ny and other enterprises that have Emphasizing its commitment to

the strengthening of French com- eration. panies in international markets, the government has given the green bight to multibillion-franc in-

at home. As a stop-gap aid to companies facing bankruptcy, the government is offering subsidized loans drawn from higher taxes on gasoline an unpopular move in a country

where fuel prices are among the most expensive in the world. Mr. Mauroy has sought to convince the business community that the entry of four Communists into the Cabinet was a move designed to bny labor peace for the next two years, and that in any event the key government levers over the economy will be in the hands of

French workers. An early test case of the govern-ment's skill at balancing business and labor claims will be its han-dling of Agache-Willot, a tottering conglomerate of textile producers, department stores and cosmetics Already in deep financial trouble

prodding, a business court appointed a legal administrator with proad powers to head both the textile subsidiaries and the holding The Willot brothers bave received considerable sympathy in

sentrum Str. 9, Munich.

demonstrate that it is possible to negotiate and avoid any job lossasserted the Communist-controlled CGT, the largest labor fed-

Trade unionists already are sbowing signs of impatience with the business community as a system to multionion-tranc investments abroad by enterprises such as Elf-Aquitaine, the oil and gas giant, and Lafarge-Coppee, the cement producer. Such overseas investments go against the grain of the such as the product of the state of the such as the second largest labor federation, lashed out last week at what be investments go against the grain of the state when the second largest labor federation, lashed out last week at what be investments go against the grain of the second largest labor federation, lashed out last week at what be investments and investments are second largest labor federation. leftists who maintain that the mon-ey should be spent in creating jobs invest or to hire, and instead to raise prices either insidiously or directly - in effect, to try to make

the new [government economic] policy fail." A few days later, Andre Sainjon, leader of the CGT's metallurgical division, asserted that 10,000 workers in his sector had lost their jobs in the last six weeks and said: The time has definitely come for the government to show greater re-

solve against decisions taken by management" When be was elected, President Mitterrand spoke confidently of s "state of grace" during his first months in office when the nation would rally around his programs. But in the economic sphere, that

Superman Imitator Fails

TOKYO - A 20-year-old university student who told a friend he wished he could leap from buildings like the hero he just saw in "Superman II" jumped 40 feet to his death early Thursday, police

By Michael Getler

WASHINGTON — U.S. offi-cials say there are "indications"

that the Socialist government of Francois Mitterrand in France is

considering ways to shift some sen-

sitive, military-related responsibili-

ties of the Transportation Minis-

try. now headed by a Communist,

possible compromise of emergency Allied mobilization plans.

government recognized the poten-tial problem of Communist secess

mation and is acting on its own, rather than under U.S. or allied

prodding, in considering what to

France, where the new government

does not want to be seen as under-

cutting the status of ministers it

just appointed, or as bending to outside pressure. It is also sensitive

outside pressure. It is also sensure in the U.S. government, which clearly would like to see the French plug a potential hole in security yet does not want to interfere in French internal decision-

A government spokesman in

Paris, asked about a possible change in Transport Ministry du-

ties, said that the Cabinet had just

approved that minister's responsi-

bilities, including the "organiza-

making.

other ministries to avoid any

These officials say the French

transportation readiness infor-

The issue is very sensitive in

honeymoon period may not extend much beyond the summer.

United Press International

U.S. Aides Say France May Shift Jobs Of Ministry Headed by a Communist

tion for defense transportation," tion. One U.S. report indicates without significant change from previous governments. tion. One U.S. report indicates that some of the transport duties will be switched to the Interior The only change, he said, was the transfer of merchant marine responsibilities to a newly created Maritime Ministry which the spokesman said, was done for do-

mestic poltical reasons. In Washington, French officials also said they could not confirm any switch in ministerial responsibilities. However, other French officials said they bad the feeling that something was going on now and that whatever action is taken will probably be done unofficially. Reagan administration officials asked about the situation, also said

process of dealing with the situa-Pope Is Unable to Go To Lourdes Congress

reports reaching Washington indi-cate that the French were in the

The Associated Press PARIS — Pope John Paul II, still suffering from the effects of an assassination attempt May 13, will not attend the international Eucharistic Congress in Lourdes, France, July 16-23, the Catholic Episcopate in France announced

In the aftermath of the dramatic Socialist election victories in May and June against former president Valery Giscard d'Estaing Mr. Mitterrand appointed four mem-bers of the French Communist party - which in the past has tradiconally supported major Soviet foreign policy goals — to his 44-member Cabinet.

The only senior Cabinet posinon given to a Communist involves the Transportation Ministry, which is now run by Charles Fiterman, the second-ranking leader of the French party.

The Reagan administration, while praising the "fundamental, deep and strong" ties that continue between the United States and France, nevertheless quickly made known publicly its general approhension about allowing participa-tion of Communists in Ailied gov-

ernments.

U.S. military and intelligence specialists said they believed that the problem posed by the Communists in the Cabinet will eventually cause a problem for the United States and NATO and would result in some restriction in informa-The pope is suffering from a tral infection related to the tion passed between the Allies. gunshot wounds he received in the but is part of the command struc-

(Continued from Page 1)

aides told them of the administra-tion's plan to bring a pro-business tilt to the commission's investigations of job discrimination.

such appointments the president's top adviser, Edwin Meese 3d, often "interjects himself" into the in-

terviewing process to assure con-formity to Mr. Reagan'a goal of ending the adversarial relationship between business and regulatory

Ex-Officers Hold

PEKING - About 60 former

Among the sologans were: ""
rid of leftist influence" and

n E Burger, 12 years in search of a mismay have found one in the term that end-

major rulings show a firm commitment drastically curtailed role for the federal ary as a check on the rest of government. ngress wants to draft only men, the court this term, the court must defer to Con-If the executive wants to deny freedom ivel abroad, the court must defer to the

he states have overcrowded prisons, the nust defer to the states.

A Changed Court

e theme has been developing since the ash to the court's 1973 legalization of ion. It reached its height this year, partic-when confronted with foreign policy, nal security or military questions.

s a bimble court, finally a Burger court, in Earl Warren court. It is a deferential that knows its place in the scheme of

than ever. When it comes to questions of social change, the message increasingly is: Don't bother to file a suit. Vote, lobby or make a campaign contribution. The justices of the Su-

NEWS ANALYSIS

preme Court are increasingly saying, "Who are

the same "deference" to Congress that upheld the all-male draft was used 12 months ago to uphold affirmative action in the award of government contracts, and a few weeks ago to uphold tough federal restrictions on the strip-mining industry.

There are, of course, going to be exceptions.

Demonstrating that it still knows how to bold something unconstitutional, the court this year struck down a zoning ordinance used to ban nude dancing because the ordinance was too broadly restrictive of free expression. But the victim of that ruling was the borough of Mount Ephraim, N.J., not the Congress of the

year that Congress acted unconstitutionally on two occasions when it denied pay raises to federal judges.

There are many contradictions. The case of former CIA agent Philip Agee is an example. The court ruled that the executive branch could take away Mr. Agee's passport, even though Congress had said nothing about the

In the field of institutions for the handi-capped, however, Congress has enunciated a relatively clear prescription for protecting pa-tients from mistreatment and isolation in insti-

Explanations Offered

But this term, the court said in a case involving Pennsylvania's Pennhurst home for the retarded, that what Congress said was not enough to require states to remedy poor condi-

The justices had a variety of explanations for their actions this year, and many of them sounded like Reagan campaign speeches.

Justice Lewis F. Powell Jr., in ruling that

have a responsibility to scrutinize claims of cruel and unusual confinement. ... However. courts cannot assume that state legislatures and prison officials are insensitive to the requirements of the Constitution.

Justice William H. Rehnquist, in ruling that Congress may exclude women from the draft, said, "The Congress is a co-equal branch of government whose members take the same oath we do to uphold the Constitution of the United States."

Chief Justice Burger, in the Agee case, wrote: "Matters intimately related to foreign policy and national security are rarely proper subjects for judicial intervention. Matters relating in the conduct of foreign relations are so exclusively entrusted to the political branches of government as to be largely immune from

The final words in the passage from the Agee case are not new — they come from a 1952 opinion authorizing deportation of resident aliens who were once members of the Communist Party of the United States

rarely explain publicly what is going through their minds. When Justice Potter Stewart announced his retirement, he offered a rare glimpse of what was on his naind at the

Congressional proposals to strip the court of jurisdiction over controversial issues, such as abortion, school prayer and busing, "concern me," Justice Stewart said. "There have been such bills in Congress ever since I've been here ... but there seems to be considerably more of a possibility that one or more of such bills

The justices are not deaf to the outery from large segments of the public over decisions in the past. The court's rulings this year on the draft, upholding the consultutionality of paren-tal notification of abortions and last year's approval of the Hyde amendment, which prohibited the use of federal funds for abortions in virtually all circumstances, may help defuse

The sex discrimination rulings - particularly in the draft case and in a decision upholding laws that make statutory rape a crime for men

Reagan Would Like

to do it.'

A decade ago, the Supreme Court began making changes in the sex discrimination laws that were barely nonced by the world. A state could not let young women buy strong beer but deny it to young men, the court said. Women could not be prohibited from adminis-

tering wills, it ruled. The changes were subile. The gender dis-tinctions were relatively innocuous. But it was clear that they would not stay that way, for the inevitable result of the courd's reasoning would be confrontations with sensitive and basic views held by many about the role of women

In the draft case and the statutory rape case the court backed away from its course in sex discrimination laws, and womens' rights lawyers are now speculating that it may be a per-

manent backing away.

The court essentially ignored the legal principle it bad established allowing prior gender distinctions to fall: That any distinction required thorough justification based on facts. not stereotypes.

Now the court seems to be saying that dif-ferent treatment of men and women can be ustified as long as Congress enacts it into law

alvadoran President ssails Businessmen

By Raymond Bonner New York Times Service

N SALVADOR - The greatreat to the government of El sidor is from conservative busienen, not the leftist revolutionaccording to the president of nuling civilian-military junta

he private sector," President Napoleon Duarte said in an riew, "is in its final offensive"
- werthrow the government politicians in the private secvant the government...They to take away all the economic

Policy ace the overthrow of a mili-dictator in October, 1979, a ssion of civilian-military junas taken control of the banks, Remaized coffee, cotton and exports, and begun a land ribution program. The prirs charged in a statement sday that the reforms are io responsible for the chantic sit-n of the economy.

Duarte is the leader of the - stian Democrats, who bold - wher position on the four-man and most of the principal = mment offices. This governhas never been popular

: _ . = ag businessmen, many of are io self-exile in Miami Guatemala City. But beginabout 10 days ago, according Ir. Duarte, their verbal attacks me more nimerous and pub-

r. Duarte said the economic is led by Manuel Hinds, who minister of the economy for months after the 1979 coup

- jursday the Independent - Frowers Front urged repeal of "I "land to the tiller" so-called "land to the tiller"
which would give title to peasnow paying rent for the small Salvador's second largest exproduct, after coffee, and the ers said many owners are not ing because they fear they ose their land before harvest. Tr. Duarte said in an interview nesday that the government d continue dispensing land ti-in accordance with the law. - le did make one concession to business community by ex-

ng a wage freeze for six o weeks ago Minister of the omy Guillermo Diaz said that vage freeze, in effect since last mber, might not be contin-Two military members of the

such a statement. In addition to the freeze on wages, the law approved Thursday continues controls on rents, school tuition, medi-cal services, and the prices of rice, corn, sugar and beans.

A university professor who asked not to be identified pointed out that the law does not impose limits on profits. He also said that while the wage freeze affected all workers, the controls on prices would benefit only about 30 percent of the people.

Peasants and the poor do not rent apartments, their children usually do not go to school and they do not have access to hospi-tals, he added. He also criticized the law for not freezing the prices of milk, bread and eggs.

According to the information center at the Catholic University here, the price of a loaf of bread that cost the equivalent of 60 cents in December now costs 92 cents. A liter of milk has gone from 34 cents to 54 cents and a dozen eggs from 72 cents to \$1.20. The mininum wage for industrial workers

io the capital is about \$4 a day.
El Salvador's economic crisis began with the flight of millions of dollars of capital after the 1979 coup. Since then, guerrilla attacks have shut down more than 100 businesses and destroyed cotton and sugar came crops. Now, according to Mr. Duarte, the government is under what he calls economic attack from the right.

Rebels Strike in North

SAN SALVADOR (UPI) Guerrillas apparently have attacked and trapped 300 govern-ment troops in northern El Salvador and were sporadically firing mortars and rocket-propelled grenades at them.

Defense Ministry spokesmen confirmed Thursday there have and soldiers over the last two days along the northern edge of Chalalenango province near the Honduras border, but declined to give further details.

The rebels were using homemade mortars and Chinesemade rocket grenades to attack several outposts, but did not manage to overrun any government po-

sitions, the commanders reported. In San Salvador, National University medical students reported government security forces broke into their school Wednesday and sacked the building. The government has accused medical students publicly attacked him for of helping wounded guerrillas.



MANILA PROTEST — Demonstrators gather at the U.S. Embassy in Manila on the eve of the July 4th holiday to denounce the U.S. and the government of President Ferdinand E. Marcos.

Democrats Seek Bigger Role for Officials In Selecting Nominees for the Presidency

By Adam Clymer

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - In an effort to reform the reforms of presidennal politics, the Democratic National Committee has announced the formation of a party commission whose goals include shortening the presidential campaign sea-son and giving elected officials a bigger role in picking a nominee.

Those goals were proclaimed by Charles T. Manatt, chairman of the national committee, oo Thursday. They were backed hy Gov. James B. Hunt Jr. of North Caroli-

Reagan administration will contin-

ue to provide aid to the poorer

countries of the world despite

"As I understand it, three myths

about my government have taken root and flourished in the period

since November, 1980, when Presi-

dent Ronald Reagan took office," Mrs. Kirkpatrick said in an ad-

dress to the UN Economic and So-

These myths, Mrs. Kirkpatrick

said, are that the U.S. government

"does not care about the less-de-

veloped countries, does not intend to help them" and "has little to of-

"myths" to the contrary.

cial Council on Thursday.

na, who will be chairman of the 69member commission, the party's fourth panel since 1969 to reform rules for nominating a presidential

Mr. Manatt said that he would welcome the chance to "cooperate" with the Republican National Committee on improving the pro-cess of electing a president. The Republicans have a 10-member committee, due to report in 12 to 18 months, charged with looking into many of the same issues.

Unlike the Democrats, the Republicans have already adopted

"The new United States govern-

reminded the meeting that nearly

one-half of all U.S. imports come

At a news conference later, Mrs.

Kirkpatrick rejected suggestions

that the United States was selec-

tive in its aid to developing coun-

tries, giving only in friendly na-tions. She said the United States

made considerable financial con-

tributions to multilateral agencies

that, in turn, distributed aid to

countries that "do not toe the line

or are even hostile to the United

States. But we reserve the right to

invest aid bilaterally to countries

where we have particular inter-

from the developing nations.

U.S. Will Continue to Provide Aid

To Poor Nations, Kirkpatrick Says

GENEVA — Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, the U.S. delegate to the United Nations, has pledged that the

mission, as the Democratic panel will be called, has clearer authority. The commission is to make its report to the Democratic National Committee by next spring so that state legislatures will have time to deal with the changes it recommends before the 1984 campaign.

their 1984 rules. So the Hunt Com-

As authority for the party to eoforce its rules on the states, Mr. Manatt and Mr. Hunt both cited the Supreme Court's recent decision upholding the party's power to outlaw the Wisconsin primary because it was not confined to declared Democrats.

The issue of the duration of the campaign presents one of the thorniest potential conflicts with states, such as Iowa and New Hampshire, which cherish the influeoce they exert by coming early in the process. However, Mr. Manatt said that there was widespread agreement on the need to shorten the seemingly endless preconvection system."

Party-Sponsored Polls

Mr. Hunt said another move that he favored would be to han party-sponsored straw polls, events that got the presidential campaign out of generalities and into getout-the-vote efforts as early as September, 1979.

Opposition to moves to curtail the campaign may come from par-ticularly affected states. But the issue of increasing the influence of elected officials may re-ignite the liberal-versus-organization disputes that have often wracked

the party.
Mr. Manatt and Mr. Hunt both said Thursday that they favored making all Democratic members of Congress and governors, at least, automatic delegates to the presidential nominating conven-

Mr. Hunt said that if elected Democrats participated, they would make greater efforts both to elect the party's nominee and to

help him govern if elected.

The 69-member commission larger than any of its predecessors at their inception, contains represectatives of almost every discernible element in the party. The commission's first meeting is to be in August, Mr. Hunt said.

George Voskovec, Character Actor, Dies at 76 in N.Y.

New York Times Service NEW YORK — George Voskovec, 76, best known for his character roles on the New York stage, died Wednesday.

He was born in Czechoslovakia and in the prewar period became half of the successful comedy team of Voskovec and Werich. Their satirical reviews and plays, aimed at Nazism, forced Mr. Voskovec to leave in 1939 for the United States, where he performed in scores of Broadway and off-Broadway roles. In 1956, Mr. Voskovec received an Obie for his off-Broadway per-formance in the ntle role of "Un-

Frederick Edward Walch PARIS (IHT) — Frederick Ed-ward Walch, 77, a former vice president of W.R. Grace in New York and retired managing director of the firm in Europe, died Wednesday.

Otto Donner WASHINGTON (WP) - Otto Donner, 79, the World Bank's executive director for Germany for 14 years before retiring in 1968, died Tuesday. He had suffered

from a heart ailment.

Democrats to Defect gressional liaison assistant. they came to me and asked me

about it, I would encourage them

of the Southerners might consider

switching parties if it appeared that the Republicans were likely to

win —or come close to winning — control of the House in 1982. The

GOP needs to gain 26 seats to win

Mr. Gergen, the president's as-sistant for communications, agreed that switching parties would be

more attractive to the Southerners

for House control next year. But

he noted that not since the Frank-

lin D. Roosevelt administration in

the 1934 elections had a party oc-

cupying the White House made a

EEC Aids 7 Asian Nations

The Associated Press

Economic Community announced

Friday grants of \$3.3 million to

Pakistan for potable water for Af-

han refugees, \$2.7 million to

Thailand toward construction of

an agricultural center and \$3.4 mil-

bon to the five Association of South East Asian Nations for sci-

entific and technical assistance.

BRUSSELS - The European

net gain in House seats.

the GOP appeared to be headed

Mr. Friedersdorf said that some

By Jack Nelson

Las Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — President Reagan, hoping to pull off a major political coup, has privately discussed with aides the possibility of persuading some Southern Democratic congressmen who support his economic program to bolt their party and become Republicans. Mr. Reagan believes that even

one defection among the 21 Southern Democrats who have supported him on all seven House votes on the budget would be a significant symbolic blow to his opponents and might persuade other Democrats to change parties, according to sources familiar with his think-

"The president's one big wish is that he could get at least one Democrat in the House to change par-ties before the 1982 elections," a White House aide said. "The other day he was talking about it and said, 'Why don't they just come on

Although it is a sensitive political matter, at least three senior White House aides - Max L. Friedersdorf, David R. Gergen and Lyn Nofziger — have publicly alluded to the possibility that some of the Southerners might be persuaded to either bolt the Democratic Party outright or at least vote with Republicans to choose a GOP House Speaker.

Mr. Reagan has oot mentioned the matter publicly, although in a June 25 speech in Los Angeles he made a passing suggestion that Rep. Phil Gramm, a Texas Democrat and one of his stauochest supporters, might want to "come on

Referring to reports that Demo-cratic chairman Charles T. Mannatt had suggested it was ton had that Rep. Gramm could not be expelled from the party because of his unqualified support for Mr. Reagan, the president said:

"I can'i advise Mr. Gramm what to do, but I want to assure him this: There are millions of Democrats, Republicans and independents who support what he does. They don't like the idea of partisan threats and I do advise him, having been a Democrat once myself ... come on over, the water's fine."

Mr. Reagan, a Democrat for many years, campaigned with Democrats for Nixon in 1960, then changed his party registration to Republican in January, 1962.

Rep. Gramm, co-author of the Gramm-Latta budget measure em-braced by Mr. Reagan and passed by the House last week, called Mr. Reagan's comment "nothing more than a goodwill gesture" and said he had no plans to switch parties.

'Talk Is Cheap'

However, Rep. Gramm, a leader of the Conservative Democratic Forum, which has provided Mr. Reagan with a balance of power in the House, added: "There is a limit in which I'm going to allow myself

to be slapped down. Talk is cheap, but I would re-evaluate my position if I became the whipping boy for the Democrats in deeds as well as words." Whether Rep. Gramm or any of

the other conservative Democrats would go so far as to renounce their party and run as a Republi-can in 1982 is another matter. "That's a very big step for a pol-

itician to make and it's such a sensinve matter that I wouldn't even approach them about it," said Mr.



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General News Also on Page 9

Japan To Study U.S. Request for Arms Know-How

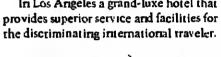
The Associated Press
TOKYO — Premier Zenko
Suzuki said Friday that his government will study a U.S. request for Japan's advanced military technology after the Defense Agency director general, Joji Omura, returns from talks in Washington.

Japan's Kyodo News Service reported Thursday that the U.S. secretary of defense, Caspar W. Wein-berger, had asked Mr. Omura for Japan's advanced electronic and communication technologies for the U.S. armed forces.

Chief Cabinet secretary Kitchi Miyazawa said Thursday that positive consideration should be given to the U.S. request. The minister of international trade and industry. Rokusuke Tanaka, took a cautious stand Friday.

The U.S. request is based on the 1954 Japanese-U.S. agreement on mutual defense assistance, but there was speculation that the request might run afoul of Japan's law banning arms exports to Communist nations and countries that are involved in or might become involved in international warfare.

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economic policies and are beginwill continue to do so - God will-3y Edward Schumacher ning to question the military itself. None is bolder than La Prensa, ing, beginning next week - in the New York Times Service same manner, about the same

"IENOS AIRES - When paper columnist Manfred feld stepped from a taxi last ... and was greeted by someone ing brass knuckles, he learned imits of press freedom in Ar-

T. Shonfeld lost five teeth. Un-- red, he was back at his typer several days later. hey failed again," wrote the ly read columnist who has behe man is writing again. And he

gentine Court ikes Step to 🕝 ee Mrs. Peron

JENOS AIRES - An Argenappeals court has reduced a sentence against Isabel Perón for the immediate release of country's former president

ourt sources said Thursday representatives went to San nte, on the outskirts of Buenos s where Mrs. Peron is living at untry estate, to inform her of dent Juan Perón took power

1774 on his death. The military

threw her government threw her government in 1976

ght years in jail in March for use of the funds of a state-run fity. Defense lawyer Julio Arsaid recently he believes that Perón will be released this th, when she completes twois of the sentences against her, iting previous jail time.

J. Arriola said Mrs. Perón it go to Panama or she might in Argentina political situation

Attacks Fail to Silence Pen of Argentina's La Prensa themes, with similar focus and identical tone as before."

The assailants were unidentified. The government condemned the attack. It was only the latest in a series of incidents directed against Mr. Shonfeld's anti-government newspaper, La Prensa. Two weeks ago the government removed al-most all of its paid notices and ad-

Last week, several men barged into the newsroom, identified themselves as policemen and said they would return shortly to censor the next issue. They did not, but a group calling itself the New, Argentina Command claimed responsi-bility for the intrusion and for the attack on Mr. Shonfeld.

Technically, No Censorship

The military does not impose censorship on the press. But under the state of siege it maintains, it has arrested editors for printing ar-ticles on subversive activity and has banned the sale of issues of magazines carrying articles deemed morally threatening to the family, or supporting Commu-

More than 60 journalists have disappeared since the military took power in a coup five years ago. Such disappearances have stopped since last year, but the other actions against the press have been enough to produce an effective self-censorship. Some editors check with military authorities before publishing questionable arti-

With the exception of The Buenos Aires Herald, a small but influential English-language paper, all Argentine papers have steered away from reporting on disappearances and allegations of torture, consigning occasional small articles on habeas corpus suits to the hack pages.

othe last year, however, many itial prediction was that the core increasing the project of the government's ou can of 1.

whose circulation has risen from its normal 25,000 to about 100,000 in recent weeks.

The paper's tone and philosophy is set by Maximo Gainza, the fourth publisher in a family line that started the newspaper 113 years ago. La Prensa staunchly defends civil and individual rights and the capitalist economy and has little love for military dictator-

U.S. Union Asks Air Controllers To Reject Offer

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The ninemember executive board of the air traffic controllers' union has recommended that the union's 15,000 members reject the tentative con-tract that headed off a nationwide

walkout June 22. Estimates made by the Federal Aviation Administration at the time were that the walkout would ground perhaps half the nation's 14,200 daily airline flights and most private aircraft operations.

A walkout would also cause an

estimated \$250 million in losses to

the nation's economy. The board's action raised the possibility of another strike threat if the members accept the recommendanon. But such a threat did not appear imminent since results the ratification vote were not due to be announced until July 30 or 31. Furthermore, the union ght seek to reopen negotianous

and obtain some improvements before setting a strike deadline again. Because of the angry reaction to the pact by many controllers around the nation, and the board recommendation Thursday, the initial prediction of aviation experts was that the contract would in fact The campaign against La Prensa began when Buenos Aires Mayor Osvaldo Cacciatore, an Air Force general, was angered by the pa-per's charges that be had been imperious in pushing through high-way and other projects. He began withholding some city notices, and his complaints to military colleagues found sympathy.

La Prensa had begun to break with others papers 18 months ago when it published a list of more than 4,000 people who had disappeared. One column by Mr. Shonfeld all but called military officers cowards for not acknowledging re-sponsibility for those who have isappeared.

When the advertisements stopped, Mr. Gainza sent a report-er to interview Gen. Alberto Ortiz, the public information secretary, his comments were printed. A few government ads have crept back into the paper, and Gen. Or-tiz now denies he ever ordered them cut. In the meantime, public response has been overwhelming. The publishers' association called

the removal of advertising a brut-

ish reaction and "an attack that clashes painfully with the demo-

cratic sensibilities of our country.

Readers have placed paid notices

in the paper to express support. Earthquake Strikes Southern Iran Area

TEHRAN - An earthquake struck the area around the southern Iranian port city of Bandar Abbas on Friday morning, the Ira-nian news agency reported. No information was immediate-

ly available on casualties or damage. The agency said the quake measured 4.8 on the Richter scale. Iran's last major earthquake, in the southeastern province of Kerman, killed more than 1,000 people on June 11, the agency said. It de-stroyed the town of Golbaf, and measured 6.8 on the Richter scale.

Page 4 Saturday-Sunday, July 4-5, 1981 *

Progress in Lebanon

Something stunning may be happening in Lebanon, which has suffered enough to deserve it. In the first instance, the threat of a war there between Israel and Syria has substantially receded. In the second, the outlines Of a process conceivably leading to a reconciliation of the long-warring factions within the country are coming into view. If it all sounds tentative and uncertain, it is. It's promising, too.

The big new event is the peaceful breaking of the Syrian siege of Zahle. This is the Christian town in eastern Lebanon that, three months ago, bid to become the spark of a major conflict. The other day the Arab League successfully arranged for the defending Phalangist militiamen to be replaced by Lebanese government security forces. This lets the Christians claim they saved the city and the Syrians claim they nipped an Israelibacked Christian power play. It clears the way for Syria's removal of the missiles it emplaced to protect its besieging forces, and for israel's lifting of its threat to knock out those missiles. It establishes a formula — replacing private foreign-connected armies with official Lebanese forces - that can perhaps be extended to divided Beirut now and to other danger zones later. It starts to lower the

strictly military obstacles to a fresh attempt by the Christian and Moslem communities to reconstitute a united Lebanon.

No one could have predicted three months ago that the crisis would take this turn. The prime credit must go to the Arab mediators, especially Saudi Arabia and Kuwait. They managed to break out of their customary leave-it-to-Syria detachment from Lebanon and to take the political risk of attempting to set up a new, broader Arab framework. The sense of fatalism verging on indifference that has often and lamentably characterized the Arab attitude toward Lebanon seems to have been broken, at least temporarily.

The Reagan administration has, after a rough start, played the crisis with finesse. It used its standing in Israel, and perhaps the extra claim on Israeli attention it gained after the Israeli raid in Iraq, to persuade Menachem Begin not to pre-empt diplomacy by prematurely attacking the Syrian missiles. Ambassador Philip Habib shuttled skillfully around the area, leaving it properly unclear whether he was deftly putting hands on or just as deftly taking hands off. In the time thus bought, the Arab League did the work

in which, fortunately, it is still engaged.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Irresolution in Israel

Even if Menachem Begin pastes together a new Israeli government, it may not last. In their democratic way, the Israelis have neither repudiated nor vindicated Mr. Begin, neither elected nor rejected the Labor alternative led by Shimon Peres. For a distressed economy, they have refused to choose between conservatism and socialism. To defuse the Palestinian population bomb in the West Bank, they have failed to endorse either absorption and confrontation or partition and accommodation.

Democracy can be like that, promising not wise or efficient government, just an bonest count. However great the dismay among Israel's friends or the comfort to its enemies, its next regime will represent a nation formidably armed but politically irresolute. The combination will not soon diminish tensions.

Israel's peace with Egypt will probably survive, but not securely till the Palestinian problem is finally faced. Mr. Begin would probably prefer to dictate rather than negotiate a solution that leaves Israel sovereign in the West Bank. Forced to bid for minor-party support, and then to govern with a precarious majority, neither Mr. Begin nor Mr. Peres could be diplomatically venturesome. Americans longing for a clarifying mandate must defer their hopes.

The right response is easy to define but horrendously difficult to manage. As President Sadat has shown, the way to open Israelis' hearts and minds is, oh so belatedly, to welcome them as neighbors — while insisting that they trade territory for real security and palpable American guarantees.

One can berate Mr. Begin for betraying the Camp David promise to the West Bank. One can bemoan the failure of Israeli voters to rebel against the effort to absorb that

area's fast-growing Arab population. But then what? The more isolated the Israelis feel, the more defiant they become. It is the Masada complex from which they need to be rescued, and in ways that applaud more than

military prowess. In this rescue, the United States retains a special obligation. It needs stronger ties with key Arab nations without diluting its commitment to defend the Israeli heartland.

Arabs will charge duplicity, but they need firm reminders that their attempts to destroy Israel are what produced its present state of mind. Israelis, too, will charge betrayal. They need reminders that specious annexations cannot define the boundaries of either Israeli security or American interest. What is wrong with ideas like selling Awacs to Saudi Arabia is that they make these competing American objectives irreconcilable.

Can President Reagan manage such a sub-tle policy? Not if he really thinks the Soviet-American competition is paramount in the Middle East. The fears and resentments there lie much nearer home. That understood, there may be time for maneuver.

The unambiguously good news on Israel's election day was the first sign of a deal to lift the siege of Zahle, in Lebanon, with the Saudis belping Americans to dispel the Syrian-Israeli missile crisis. Also helpful was President Mitterrand's display of a new French enthusiasm for the Camp David accords, ending a European tilt against Israel.

Mr. Reagan's style and outlook can command the respect of Israeli hard-liners. As they cling to office, be has to persuade and, yes, force them to confront the large dangers that their policies invite.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Congressional Schedule

The Reagan administration is about a third of the way through its budget-and-tax agenda for this astonishing year. Its program has acquired tremendous momentum in its victories over the Democrats in the House, and the most difficult passages may already be behind it. But, to follow the intricate maneuvering now in progress, it is useful to keep the next six months' schedule in mind.

In terms of congressional politics, the administration's support is a not completely stable mixture of several kinds of people and doctrines. There are the orthodox fiscal conservatives, who give first priority to a balanced budget. But a budget can be balanced by higher taxes, as well as by lower spending. There are the people who believe in smaller government as a matter of principle. And there are the people who simply want lower taxes, regardless of the deficit. The White House strategy is designed to keep all of these people enthusiastically together.

Early last spring, the fiscal conservatives imposed on Reagan the condition that spending would have to come down before taxes could be cut. That is why the messy pile of legislation known as the reconciliation bill had to come first. Both houses have now passed it. When Congress resumes session after the Fourth of July, final enactment will

probably be quick and relatively easy. Then comes the tax bill, and that will be harder. In the House, it is still in the Ways and Means Committee. The president is extremely anxious to get it passed before Congress departs on its August recess. This is not only a matter of maintaining momentum. The tax bill has to be finished before mid-September, when Congress takes up the second budget resolution with its legally binding limit on the deficit. By Labor Day it will be evident that the administration's economic forecasts last spring were too optimistic and its estimate of the deficit has been too low. If Congress is required to focus on that unwelcome reality while it is still working on the tax bill, the administration risks losing the fiscal conservatives. The administration has to get the tax legislation safely locked up before the deficit question wakes up in September and climbs out of its cage again.

The administration's strategy is to use the tax reduction as the forcing mechanism to compel continuing reductions of the budget. Once the tax bill is law, the only way to control the deficit is through spending cuts which bold the coalition together through the final stage of the year's work.

The Reagan program requires well over \$50 billion of spending cuts. The reconciliation bill accounts for about \$38 billion. The rest could come from routine shaving of appropriations, but it doesn't look as though that is going to be enough. So a bill in the fall will likely seek further cuts in Social Security - probably a version of the bill that the administration hastily introduced in May.

As you follow the final enactment of the reconciliation bill in the next few weeks, remember that, while it includes very large budget reductions, it is not the full list for this year. There is more to come. As you follow the struggle over the tax bill later this month, remember that - not only in the administration's version but in the Democrats' as well - it implies and requires more budget-cutting later this year.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago July 4, 1906

NEW YORK -- Counsel for Mr. Harry Thaw, the young Pittsburgh millionaire who shot Mr. Stanford White, the architect, announced today that they would let the prisooer's original plea of not guilty stand. Some stir was caused by the publication of William Bedford, Mr. haw's valet, who died sud; the thank were not asserted in the condon, as has been asserted. The condon, as has been asserted. The condon, as has been asserted. The condon as has been asserted to make much of Bedi Cord's state. statement ones denly yesterday, that, had expected to make much of pearly war state-ment on the theory that if Mr. Thaw and Miss Nesbit lived together abroad without the formal-nesbit lived together abroad would be formal-Nesbit used together abroad without the formality of a wedding, the evidence would go far to break down allegations of the righteour sness of Mr. Thaw's anger against Mr. White.

Fifty Years Ago July 4, 1931

PARIS - The Franco-American negotiations in Paris for the reconciliation of the French views with the terms of the Hoover proposal for the suspension of debt payments resulted in agreement in principle last night. The 155th anniversary of Independence Day had just been ushered in when Secretary of the Treasury Andrew Melloo and Ambassador Walter E. Edge emerged smiling from the French premier's salon in the Ministry of the Interior. M. Francois-Poncet, the French under-secretary of national economy, read a communiqué giving a brief résumé of the terms of the agreement, and indicating that the United States and France were in virtually complete agreement.

An Image Digs In

By Anthony Lewis

JERUSALEM — The opposition made dramatic gains, the result was just about a dead heat, the next government will have only a narrow majority. But the world should oot be distracted by those details of Israel's election. What matters is that Menachem Begin is almost certain to remain in power. It could matter a very

Four years ago Begin came in as an outsider, and he was concerned to bolster his legitimacy. He formed a broad coalition including centrist elements. He grouped around him such moderate figures as Ezer Weizman and Moshe Dayan, and a lawyer who was crucial at Camp David and then went on the Israeli Supreme Court, Aharon Barak.

Those pragmatic characters are all gone now. The next Begin government is likely to be more ideological in nature. It will stand on a narrower base: Begin's own rightist Likud movement and the religious parties, which are concerned mainly to impose even more of their theocratic rule on a population that is predominantly secular io outlook.

A key man to watch will be Ariel Sharon, the ambitious former general who as minister of agriculture has been in charge of building settlements in the occupied territories. He wants to be minister of defense, a position second only to prime minister in Israel. That prospect worries even some ranking Likud figures, who regard Sharon as unscrupulous and anti-

democratic.

What happens in the occupied territories, especially the West Bank, could be a particularly significant consequence of a second Begin government. Many students of the area believe that present policy, if continued for several more years, would lead to a de facto political and economic

absorption of the West Bank into Israel that would be hard to end by any imaginable diplomatic process.

The settlements are vital in that regard. At first they were dismissed as so small in population that they would not be a so-rious obstacle to a territorial settlement with Jordan or the Palestinians. They no looger are. There are 22,000 settlers, they are organized into reserve military units and they have small arms and some heavy weapons. Many would fight a government that would order them to leave.

"We used to laugh at those settlements as empty gestures," an advocate of ex-panding the Camp David peace process said. "Not now. The most you can hope for is to cut the economic subsidies - the millions of dollars drained from the budget and from American aid to give the settlers cheap housing and other incentives. Four more years and it really will be

Continuing occupanon and settlement of the West Bank could affect the peace with Egypt. At Camp David, Begin agreed to "full autonomy" for the Palestinians. He has interpreted the agreement as an unlimited license to impose his will on the West Bank. That is politically devastating to President Sadat, in effect confirming the charges of his Arab critics that his treaty gave Israel a free hand on its other

borders.

Sadat is in an awkward position. He does not want to do anything that might endanger return of the last slice of the Sinai, scheduled to take place next April. But his own regime's stability could be at risk if he does not eventually speak out against Begin's distortion of Camp David to legitimize indefinite Israeli dominion over other occupied territory. over other occupied territory.



The leading Israeli thinker on strategic questions, Gen. Yehoshafat Harkabi, a former chief of military intelligence, sees a deeper danger. That is psychological disintegration of the Egyptian treaty that means so much to Israel.

"The peace cannot really go deep into Egyptian society." Harkabi said, "so long as the disagreement about the West Bank goes on. We have missed a great opportu-

goes on: We have missed a great opportunity to change our image in Egypt. The bickering the use we have made of Camp

backering the use we have made of camp David, confirm their image of us as treacherous. Peace without changing the image is a superficial peace, and that can-not be stable."

Beyond Egypt there is the danger of Is-rael's estrangement from the world, even from the United States. Foreign leaders of all kinds are tired of Begin: of his hector-

ing, his self-pity, his pedantry, his dema-gogy, his crude abuse of anyone who disa-grees with him. Indeed, some of the warm-est American friends of Israel are pained by the man and fearful that he will in-

crease Israel's isolation.

The just-ended campaign highlighted the dangers of his methods. He used grave security issues for political ends. He courted economic disaster for Israel by giving the voters cheap bread and gasoline and

The world has to face the fact that his tactics worked. Half the Israelis evidently admire the brazen quality that foreign statesmen resent in Begin. "He doesn't turn the other cheek," an admirer said. In: Israel as elsewhere, good short-nun politics can be bad for the country.
61981, The New York Times.

Detente, Deterrence — Two Views From America

Like sex in Victorian England, political parity is unspeakable.

By Stephen F. Cohen

The writer is professor of politics at Princeton University and a member of the American Committee on East-West Accord. He wrote this article for The New York Times.

NEW YORK — The question is fateful and urgent: Why is détente - the only sane alternadetente — the only sane alterna-tive in the ouclear age — in deep crisis or even, as hard-line critics rejoice, dead? More generally, why has every attempt to normalize U.S.-Soviet relations, a process be-gun by Dwight Eisenhower and Nikita Khrushchev in the mid-1950s collapsed in political dicre-1950s, collapsed in political disre-pute, with diplomacy giving way to militarization of foreign policy, weapons control to the pursuit of strategic superiority, trade to em-bargoes, cultural exchange to os-

A dangerous consensus in America claims to answer these questions for the 1980s and to justify resurgent Cold War attitudes among Reagan Republicans and liberal Democrats alike. It insists that Washington tried detente in good faith in the '70s under Richard Nixon, Gerald Ford and Jimmy Carter, and that the Soviet Union betraved the United States. Moscow, it is said, covertly "violated" detente by building up its military power throughout the 70s, and then "killed detente" by invading Afghanistan in 1979.

Neither part of the postmortem really explains the crisis of detente. The Soviet Union did build up its conventional and strategic weapons in the '70s and thus became a more powerful adversary. But that development grew out of the long-standing and loudly proclaimed Soviet goal of achieving military with the United States which was hardly a deception or a violation of détente.

Inevitable

No one seriously expected the Soviet Union to accept as permanent its military inferiority of the 60s: indeed, the inevitable advent of rough military equivalence between the superpowers was always a basic premise. Nor did the invasion of Afghanistan, which was reckless and indefensible for other reasons, create the crisis of detente. The crisis existed well before 1979, and the United States contributed significantly to it by violations of earlier detente promises to Moscow - for example, promises of most-favored-nation status in trade and credits, of ratification of SALT-2, and of an evenhanded policy toward China.

Unienable postmortems, exaggerated estimates of the "Soviet menace" and professed outrage over Soviet conduct that frequent-ly resembles U.S. conduct actually conceal the deeper cause of the chronic crises of détente. That underlying cause --- intuitively understood but almost never stated - is the issue of political, not military, parity, or what may be called the parity principle. It exists on both sides, in somewhat different form, as the fundamentally unresolved problem in U.S.-Soviet relations. For the United States, the parity

priciple involves one essential ouestion: Can Americans acknowledge to themselves that the Soviet Union, whether they like the Soviet political system or not, has be-

come a legitimate great power with comparable global interests — that the Soviet Union has attained po-litical parity with the United States in world affairs?

Plainly, the United States, unlike most nations, has not yet learned to live with that geopoliti-cal, historical fact. Enthralled by 64 years of anti-Sovietism and by a 64 years of anti-Sovietism and by a long history of being the only superpower, many U.S. leaders and substantial segments of public opinion persist in seeing the Soviet Union mainly as "godless," "terroristic" and an "evil force" without any legitimate political stams or entitlement in the world.

Americans do oot even discuss the parity principle openly. It re-mains, like sex in Victorian England, a forbidden, repugnant sub-ject. But it is this unwillingness to concede political parity that re-peatedly causes U.S. diplomacy to succumb to militaristic policies, as acceptance of the occessity of military parity succumbs to the chimera of superiority, and episodes of detente succumb to cold war.

In Moscow, the problem of parity is different but closely related. Now that the Soviet Union has finally caught up with the United States, it must learn to live with the novel political responsibilities of military parity. Will the Soviet leadership realize that military par-

With the arms of devastation already in hand, it would be folly to race the Russians further.

in the Eisenhower administration and chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in the Kennedy and Johnson administrations. He wrote this article for The Washington Post.

WASHINGTON — In the de-bate over the oeeds of U.S. strategic forces, one controversial question is always at least implicit: Does the United States have forces capable of deterring the Russians from initiating nuclear war? From the Eisenhower through

the Johnson administrations, there was little doubt about the credibility and indispensability of deterrent effectiveness. It was credible because U.S. forces were clearly able to destroy the Soviet Union as a viable nation. It was indispensable because, after the Russians had acquired intercontinental missiles, it was generally accepted that stra-tegic war would be mutually sui-cidal and that no defensive means, passive or active, existed that could make it less so.

Not only were defensive measures viewed as futile, but damage control was equally unpromi One could never hope to foresee where and how to stockpile reserves of food, water, medicines hospital beds, firefighting equip-ment and the like needed to deal simultaneously with hundreds of regional disasters.

By Maxwell D. Taylor

The writer was Army chief of staff a government to achieve political to the nation. In any major strategic exchange, the reciprocal damage would create conditions that would make victo-ry and defeat virtually indistinguishable, save perhaps that the victors might survive a bit longer than the vanquished.

In recent years there has been a progressive loss of faith in the doctrine of mutual assured destruction, which critics derisively call MAD. There is fairly broad acceptance of the possibility of a limited strategic attack concentrated on a limited target such as silo-based ICBMs, a comingency in-voked to justify the need for the oew MX missile.

It is also widely asserted that de-terrence is a dubious goal for U.S. strategic forces because Soviet military writers never mention the word in discussing strategic doct-rine. They make no sharp distinc-tion between conventional and mclear warfare, as Americans do, and seem to expect to use both nuclear and conventional weapons in any combination, as needed anywhere from the battlefront to the heartland of the enemy. By using such blended military means, although expecting heavy losses, they seemingly anticipate ultimate victory pretty much as it was won against Germany in World War II.

defense. Thus they would have no reason to resort to nuclear weap and ons for their protection.

Second, from their World Warned II experience, their leaders know its phow devastating conventional war less can be. They also know macker is to war would be many times more so vide that they would lose in a less also hours more than they lost in foir years fighting the Germans.

Third, they could not afford to a single to even win" a strategic war with the United States. In doing so, their losses would so paralyze to nearby enemies—wolves ready is a to take advantage of a strategy man to nearby enemies—wolves ready is a to take advantage of a strategy man bear. Chinese, Afghana, Turks, and contains of Poles beyond the Soviet borders, and non-Russian man northes within.

Finally, the past record of the Kremlin leaders indicates an extending the reluctance to run inneces sary risks, particularly if there is a low treme reluctance to run inneces and the resource of the sary risks, particularly if there is a low treme reluctance to run inneces and the resource of the sary risks, particularly if there is a low treme and the sary risks, particularly if there is a low treme and the same and th sary risks, particularly if there is a saler way to gain the desired cod? and In this case they have such an all as in ternative - to ride the tide of the present favorable correlation of forces, increasing its momentum when possible and exploiting every

opportunity to further weaken the United States and its allies. This moderate course would not only promise gain at minimum risk. It also would allow crediting the hitmate victory to the fulfillment of the Marxist-Leninist prophecy of the inevitable collapse of capital ism from its internal weaknesses and contradictions. It would be an ideological triumph of consider-

Lethality

If the foregoing reasoning is sound, the probability of a deliber ate Soviet attack is extremely low and the possibility of effecting enduring deterrence very high But even so, the United States should never cease its efforts to improve the quality and survivability of its forces, particularly their comma and communications systems, and thus assure continued maximization of their deterrent potential.

The size and numbers of their expons would be determined not by what the Russians have but by the weapons needed to destroy enough targets to cause Soviet losses equal to or exceeding those of World War II.

With an arsenal of such Jethality to assure deterrence, it would be folly to race the Russians further in numbers of weapons or to waste the finite resources available for national defense in profigate hedging against the failure of de-terrence. The United States can apply the savings to far better purpose in strengthening the conventional forces necessary to defend its essential interests overseas, currently beyond the supporting range of U.S. military power.

Letters intended for publica-tion should be addressed. Letters to the Editor," and must include the writer's address and signa-tion betters. there. Priority is given to letters that are brief and do not request anonymity. Letters may be abridged. We are unable to ocknowledge all letters, but value the views of readers who submit them.

Publisher

Executive Editor

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ity is all that is reasonably needed for national security, or will it. even out of the long habit of "catching up." continue to build more and more weapons? And will the Soviet Union use its new military equality with political re-straint, or will it overreact and intervene around the world, as the United States often did during the 30 years of U.S. supremacy after World War II?

Critical, historie decisions about parity must be made in both countries. What one decides will influence the other. That is the real. perilous "linkage" in U.S.-Soviet relations. If the aim is to help achieve stable détente, Americans must start by deciding among themselves, publicly and candidly. where they stand on the principle of political parity.

Even if there were warning of at-tack, how could senior government officials be relocated without closing down government itself? How could urban populations be evacu-ated without creating nationwide panic? How could industry be dispersed at a time when all communications might be blotted out by nuclear explosions? After the attack, how could authorities put out fires, restore order and keep survivors alive while disposing of millions of dead?

Unable to answer such questions, most of my contemporaries concluded, as I did and do, that there is no conceivable way of hedging adequately against a failure of deterrence. We are not dealing with war in any rational, Clausewitzian sense - the use of military force as another means for

war-fighting concept among Soviet leaders has convinced a considerable number of American experts on the subject that U.S. strategic forces are grossly inadequate for deterrence. They urge a drastic in-crease in the strategic forces to re-inforce their visible strength, and call for measures similar to the Russians' for hedging against the failure of deterrence and for fighting a nuclear war to a linish. I am unconvinced by these argu-

The apparent existence of such a

ments. In fact, I firmly believe that it should be easier to deter the Russians from initiating nuclear war than it would be for them to deter the United States. in the first place, the Russians

have superior conventional forces close to virtually all of their national interests that might require

Letter

Luebecker Inns

As a Lübecker once removed (my mother grew up there), I was glad that two of the city's restaurants were included in "German lons for Outings" (IHT, June 27-28). I don't know, however, why John Dornberg wrote that the Schabbelhaus might be "too synthetic to count as historic," espe-cially when he also said that "the Buddenbrooks house still stands." The latter is a bank — with only a plaque commemorating Thomas

Mann's Nobel Prize in the foyer and nothing will persuade its care-taker that you really want to see the rest of the house. The former boasts a balcony chock-full of Mann memorabilia, and the merest hint of interest to the Herr Ober prompts an invitation to have a leisurely look.

I hope the Schabbelhaus still has its "gin soup." Nothing synthetic SUSAN H. LLEWELLYN.



Arthur Ochs Suizberg Co-Chairmen

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Francis Ford Has a Better Idea: Filming With Video

by Terry Gross

ONTREUX, Switzerland -- Francis Ford Coppola has just finished spending a lot of money on an ex-"How much?" he was asked at a recent con-

ference here on future uses of video in televition, motion pictures and industry. "\$23 million." His new film, "One from the

Heart," an experiment using video techniques to make a film, set him back \$23 million. The American director puts a hand to his forehead and feigns a swoon.

On his last film, the Vietnam epic "Apoca-lypse Now," Francis Ford Coppola dropped 135 million, spent more than a year in the 135.510 million, spent more than a year in the philippines shooting, endured a typhoon with cast and crew, watched his leading star be hospitalized after a heart attack. And now pitalized after a heart attack. feigns a swoon at \$23 million - spent on a film made in the relative security of a sunny ... Hollywood backlot.

Although he spends a lot of it, money is no game to the Academy Award-winning director of "Apocalypse" and "The Godfather I and II." His pioneering work in video is designed in the long run to save him time and money time. Video can be edited in one-third the time -- and at half the cost -- of a "normal" film.

"One from the Heart" is Coppola's first movie shot using video. It is, he explains, "a simple film about romantic love, jealousy and -sex." Starring Frederick Forrest, Teri Garr, Nastassia Kinski and Raoul Julia, it will be released in the United States on Oct. 9.

It is a steamy, sultry Las Vegas musical, an emotional, dagger-in-the-heart period piece, in which the period is the present.

It is \$23 million worth of evanescent laughter and tears, lights and honky-tonk that may look a lot like a movie but is really an experiment for another film that Coppola plans to make sometime in the feture based on Goethe's "Elective Affinities," a novel about love and marriage and the temptation that makes fools of the best of us and sends the strongest of relationships clattering toward the

edge. "It'll be 12 bours long." Coppola's voice was

"Are you serious?" The question contained

a hint of hysteria.

"Yes." There was a pause as Coppola basked in the effect. Several others from Coppola's Zoetrope Studios watched the uninitiated try to fathom anyone's sitting for 12 hours to watch a movie. Didn't they almost draw and quarter Von Stroheim for trying to make his 12-hour movie, "Greed." in 1923?

The director made his cut. "They'll have to build special theaters in botels," he said.
"You'll check in and see three hours a day. Then return to your room and be able to re-view what you've seen [on videocassette recorders and small screens].

Francis Ford Coppola is serious about what the future will bring: "You can't make movies the old way anymore," he said.

The old way was using 35-millimeter film, shooting and shooting and shooting and, when all the film was developed, going into an edit-ing room with thousands of strips of takes draped over metal trim bins, from which you slowly assembled the motion picture. And, quite probably, discovered that some scenes weren't needed — certainly oot 19 takes of each. And, just as probably, discovered a few other scenes that would have been mice, but that no one thought to shoot.

Coppola is clearly unhappy with these old techniques. "World cinema has gotten — because of the economics of it - very similar, very boring," he said. "You don't see anything different. The style, the range of things you

can do is all limited by economics."

So in the making of "One from the Heart," Coppola set out to do it a new way, substitut-ing the instantaneity and the economy of video for the ponderousness of film. No director had ever tried it before on such a scale.

Video records images on tape; you can see what you're shooting while you're shooting it. With the aid of machines, you can do tricks with the images while you're sbooting them. You can play — "like a kid in a sandbox," in Coppola's words. Then, when you have what



Cappola's next film, "One from the Heart," pioneers a revalutionary video technique that saves time and maney.

you want, you transfer it to film for showing in

How did he do it? First, he bought a studio, 10 acres in Hollywood where Laurel and Hardy and Charlie Chaplin had made films, and renamed it Zoetrope Studios. In it, he ran an electronic cable from the sound stage to the wardrobe department, music people and set designers, so each section could make instantaneous additions and corrections

"What if the script was a prototype of the film?" Coppola asked rhetorically. "So that it really wasn't a text script but an audiovisual - instead of a written script, a rough draft in video. Which is what he did

He had artists draw thousands of scenes for "One from the Heart," and these were photograpbed on still frames that were then linked together as a video text, a very rough prototype of the film.

"The audiovisual text was like a clothes line," he explained, "going through every de-partment. And each time these little messages came on clothespins, the different people would contribute to it or change it, and it would go to the next place. Since the text was the prototype of the film, it would grow and grow antil it became the actual movie."

The musicians — the songs are by Tom

Waits - began to compose and record steamy tunes for each scene as soon as the drawings were recorded. The music grew as the film

Rehearsals - very informal - were shot on vidcotape, and they replaced the stills. Sets were photographed and the photographs in-

"We call it pre-visualization," Coppola says. "To go from the script and come up with a prototype movie before we had shot any film."

When actual shooting began on Zoetrope's elaborate reconstruction of Las Vegas, a camera with a beam splitter was employed. What this did was make two images at the same time: The 35mm film, which was stored for later development, and a videotape that could be seen immediately and to which music and effects could be added immediately. Everyone

could see what was going on right away.

"I was able to see scenes that either had to be taken out of the picture altogether - that always happens in movies, very often months after you've shot them - so we were always editing. Post-production wasn't something at the end, but something going on right from the beginning."
Coppola admitted that be is always trying to

see what the entire film will look like, "even from the day it's only a title." His video system enabled him to get as close to his ideal as is now possible. "Cinema is going toward becoming a performance art because you will be able to work on all the parts of it at once," be said. "This performance aspect means being able to call up everything at once and mix it together right there."

The videotape system enables him to have action, music, scenery and effects in front of him at the same time.

"The system takes thoughts in whatever way they come, gathers them, and then you're in the position to have ultimate, quick control. I found that by having the songs and the music coming in at the same time, we were experimenting with performances and scenes. Everything interacted and influenced everything

Coppola soon discovered that this system was the fastest method be'd ever worked with on a movie, "Because you see the potential," be explained, "you could see that you could have all the elements right in your hands and put them together immediately. And it was frustrating to have to wait that minute and a half or whatever it was [to edit the videotape]. I've been living with the slow method all my career and now, when we have this tremendous facility at our studio, I look for total, instantaneous, whatever they call it - access."

Coppola, bere for the 12th International

Television Symposium, described his plans for the future of electronic cinema. For his nex film, "Tucker" labout an American who tried to design a new kind of car in the late 1940s! he will take his experiment one step further.

He has had built a revolutionary new computerized system that will lock all the elements of a film together: image, dialogue and music (Now sound and music are recorded separately and then laboriously added to the celluloid.)

He explains his system; "It will link thoughts together so that a section of text is linked to a section of image. Or with a particular sound or [piece of] music. So that by manipulating the text, you manipulate the movie Or you can manipulate the images and manipulate the text. They're all related, interconnect

Is it worth all the time and money he has put into it? Critics say that there is no point it adapting video to filmmaking because the quality of video recording and playback equipment isn't up to the standards of 35mm film.

Francis Ford Coppola responds that in the

not-too-distant future a director will be able to make film as easily as television news crews now record events on minicams, only the pic ture quality will be equal to that now available only with 35mm film. And, he adds, movie the aters will buy large-scale video projection

The director, Coppola says, will view an image through the viewfinder; the image will en ter a high-definition color videocamera as elec tronic signals, be manipulated as signals, be simultaneously overlaid and mixed down and colored and given music as signals. He say that instead of the cumbersome methods o film, signals on tape will be all there is between the action on a sound stage and the picture later viewed on the theater screen.

Sony already has demonstrated a high-defi nition color video system, the quality of which is equal to 35mm film. And Coppola sees : future when he and other filmmakers will us high-definition video to make films that will be

shown anywhere.
"Basically it's just one technology that car be served up in any form, whether it's just small set or a screen in the home or in a big theater. It will be the new cinema.

Cut the Cost of Phoning From Abroad

by Paul Grimes

EW YORK - During a recent stay at the Sheraton-Stockholm Hotel in Sweden, William T. Hazard, a business executive from New York, had to telephone the United States. He later recounted his experience in a letter to Howard P. James, chairman and president of the Sheraton Corporation at its headquarters in Boston:

"I was pleased to read on my room tele-aphone the suggestion that I dial direct in order to make the call more economical than going through the operator. I did as you suggested and spent approximately 20 minutes on the phone to New York. The next morning, after I was presented with my statement. I learned that my economical call to the United States had cost me \$173."

"Exorbitant," Mr. Hazard charged. He said he presumed it was an error. Sheraton, howev-

er; said it was not.
Mr. Hazard's experience is similar to that of many other American travelers who, for business or personal reasons, have phoned home to the United States from overseas. For privacy, comfort or convenience, they place the calls from their hotel rooms. At checkout time, however, they discover that surcharges of 100 from which you are calling recognizes the card), although even then the hotel may charge you up to \$10 for simply originating the call. Or you can arrange to be called from the United States at a specified place and hour by someone who can dial you direct from home or

The Bell System, meanwhile, has been ardently promoting a six-year-old program called Teleplan. Under it, participating countries and hotel groups agree on specified surcharges that are high enough to satisfy the hotels but low enough to encourage international

Responding to a reporter's inquiry about the experience of Mr. Hazard, who phoned New York from Stockholm, Larry K. Walker, Sheraton Corporation's vice president for rooms and reservations, said there was no company-wide policy beyond putting ootices

in guest rooms about surcharges.
Phillip D. Shea, senior vice president and director of public relations for Sheraton, said it was impossible to determine all the circumstances and comment on the appropriateness of the charge. But he said that even if Mr. Hazard had made the most expensive type of call — person-to-person at a peak bour — the cost levied by local telephone authorities would have been only \$59.58 for 20 minutes.

San Francisco...

(which operates the phone services as well as

call was made from a government-operated phone center, such as at an airport or railroad station, it would cost only the basic post office rate plus tax, or about 33.43 marks [\$13.93). So when you phone from a room at the Inter-Continental, the difference, 43.97 marks (\$18.32), or 132 percent, goes to the hotel.

Fred Peelen, who was vice president of Inter-Continental operations in West Germany for five and a half years and is now general manager of the Barclay Hotel in New York. Mr. Peelen notes, first, that in Germany, as in much of Europe, the phone department of a hotel is looked upon as a separate entity that is expected to support itself. In the United States, he says, many hotels allow their phone departments to operate at a loss, which is paid by charging higher room rates.

Mr. Peelen's conclusion is that a substantial German hotel surcharge on a call to the United States is justified. After all the costs are deducted, he said, the hotel may make only about a 7 percent profit on a call.

But E.E. Carr, director of correspondent relations, Long Lines Department, of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and the chief negotiator for A.T.&T.'s Teleplan, said the program is aimed at curbing excessive surcharges so travelers will not be completely frightened away from making overseas telephone calls.

A.T.&T. has negotiated Teleplan agreements with the Hilton International worldwide chain, Marriott Hotels, the British units of Trusthouse Forte; the Lygon Arms Hotel in Broadway, England, the Golden Tulip group in the Netherlands, and, through agreements with governments, all the hotels in Ireland, Israel and Portugal. As part of the agreements, A.T.&T. promises to publicize and promote Teleplan to the public and the travel trade.

Under Teleplan, a country or botel group agrees on maximum surcharges to be added to the cost of phoning the United States from a guest room. In Israel, for example, for credit card or collect calls, the maximum is \$1 a call; for calls paid at the hotel, the maximum is 25 percent of the official toll or \$10, whichever is

The agreement with Hilton International calls for a maximum surcharge in most hotels of \$6 per credit-card or collect call; \$10 or 100 percent of the official toll, whichever is less, for operator-assisted calls paid at the hotel, and \$6 or 100 percent, whichever is less, for direct-dial calls paid at the botel.

may be even cheaper ways of phoning the United States. The cheapest, of course, is to go to a government-operated phone center. Keep in mind, however, that unlike the United States, most countries do not have a flat rate for the first three minutes, but charge by the minute or even by what they call an "impulse," which may be as little as one second.

In Cologne, West Germany, for example, an impulse is 1.4 seconds long, which means that there are 128.57 of them in three minutes. At an official rate of 0.26 marks an impulse, in-cluding tax, for a direct-dial three-minute call from Cologne to the United States the total cost is 33.43 marks — the equivalent of \$13.93 at the mid-June exchange rate - as stated above. But a three-minute direct-dial call from anywhere in the United States to West Germany is only \$6.27, including federal tax, in the daytime; at night the cost is \$5.05.

Because of such discrepancies, those experienced with international telephoning recommend that, whenever possible, you have your party at home call you when you are traveling abroad, rather than vice versa. To prepare for this, you should leave at bome as detailed an itinerary as possible, including the dates, names, locations and phone numbers of the botels where you plan to stay. (Your travel agent can provide the numbers.)

Mr. Carr of A.T.&T. says that when he calls his office in New Jersey from abroad, he simply gives his hotel room number and bangs up to await a call back by direct dial. He says he can do this within 10 seconds, which in West Germany is equivalent to 7.14 impulses, for an official charge of 1.86 marks (78 cents). Even if the botel adds a 150 percent surcharge to the hill, it will still be a nominal cost.

Travelers are strongly advised to find out about surcharges before placing overseas calls from their rooms. Where Teleplan is in effect, tent card or similar notice explaining surcharges should be in the room, but in other hotels, it may not be.

ff your hotel offers direct dialing, use it to call your party and ask to be called back. This will probably prove much cheaper in the end, even if you have not left a detailed itinerary at home and must take the time to explain exactly how to reach you.

If you cannot arrange a call back, use your phone company credit card, which is acceptable in most countries, although not in West Germany. Credit-card calls are added to your phone bill in the United States, so payment is deferred. Also, any surcharge that your hotel places on credit-card calls is usually much lower than for calls it adds to your bill.

As an alternative, call collect, if you expect the party at the other end to accept it. Mr. Carr cautions, however, that foreign hotels sometimes "drag their feet about giving you the international operator" because they prefer to handle the entire call and add the highest possible surcharge.

Phone at night from overseas points; rates are usually cheaper then, and sometimes they are cheaper on weekends, too.

Two booklets on international telephoning and related travel matters — "Personal International Directory" and "Getting Around Overseas" - are available free from the Bell System. Write to A.T.&T. Long Lines, Overseas Administration, P.O. Box 609, Morris Plains, N.J. 07950.

81981 The New York Times

The 'Parliaments' of Abidjan



Though not a maquis, this Katiala bar reflects the maquis' down-hame feeling.

by Susan Linnée

BIDJAN, Ivory Coast — By 10 p.m. on a Friday all the tables are full at the Maquis Moderne on Queen. Poukou Street, and the smell of roasting fish and barbecued chicken hangs in the burnid night air.

Marguerite, a no-nonsense woman of undetermined age, casts an impatient eye at cus-tomers who linger too long over a single bottle of beer, while her competitor in the blue room at the front of the courtyard opens another bottle of champagne for a government official who is dancing with his shoes off.

As taxi drivers, off-duty cops, law students, bookers, novelists, dock workers, secretaries and bureaucrats dip their hands into plates of attieke, steamed manioc meal, West African dance music pulsates from a loudspeaker.

Children carry pails of water for hand washing, an old woman crosses the courtyard on the way to the shower and a duck waddles under tables snapping np bugs.

There are plenty of restaurants of all sorts in

this prosperous capital of 1.5 million. And there are many bomes where the traditional kedjenou (braised chicken) and agouti (bush rat) are more expertly prepared. The people who frequent the open air drink-ing and eating establishments known as ma-

quis, however, are looking for something more than food for the body. "I guess I'm bungry when I go to a maquis, but it's usually for conversation, to be with

people and to get away from the constraints of the city," said Abdou Toure, an Ivorian sociol-ogist. "They're sort of our corner bars." The word maquis is French but comes from Corsican and means "rugged terrain." French resistance fighters in World War II hid out in

such places and became known as maquisards. When the drinking and eating places first sprang up in Abidjan in the late 1960s, they were dubbed maquis by students and intellectuals imbued with the revolutionary spirit of the times. The maquis were vaguely outside the law because there were no regulations governing their opening hours, working conditions and sale of alcoholic beverages.

No one knows how many maquis there are in Abidjan, the largest city in former French West Africa, because like many other businesses in the so-called informal sector, maquis do not appear on the commercial register. Educated guesses place the number at more than 100.

One woman may operate a maquis out of her two-room bome in the crowded, traditional part of town called Treicbville, selling beer and soft drinks and doing the cooking herself. Her children wait on tables but her husband has nothing to do with the operation.

courtyard may work together; other maquis are set up by men of means for their mistresses to keep them busy and in money All are run by women, and it is the rapport they establish with their customers, as well as

Several women who live around the same

the quality of their cooking, that ensures their success, Abdou Toure says. Abidjan's population has tripled in the past 15 years, much of the influx made up of men

from rural areas who have come to work in the city without their families. Yvan Mersadiar, an economist at a local research institute, feels the maquis fulfill an economic role by providing inexpensive gathering places for men who feel the atienation of the

Emmanuel Bile, a writer who knows at least half the maquis in town, says they "recreate the village where most of us have come from but where we can oo longer live."

The open cooking fires, the assembly of clay pots, the sand swept clean with small brooms of ancient design, the informality and the walled-in security of the courtyard exert a powerful pull on people obliged to live in isoation in concrete apartment blocks.

Informal eating and drinking establishments are not unique to the Ivory Coast. There are the clandos (semi-licit bars) and dibiteries (roust mutton bars) of Senegal and the "widows' restaurants" of Douala, Cameroon, In the large cities of southern Nigeria there are the prosaically dubbed "food botels."

Ivoire Dimanche, a popular weekly maga-zine calls the maquis "informal parliaments" in this single-party nation. They serve as transmitters for "Radio Treichville," the urban grapevine that fills in the gaps of the govern-ment-controlled press and broadcasting sys-

Although some younger couples frequent maquis together, they are still largely a male and African — domain.

Many Africans express surprise that Europeans would be interested in going to maquis. But Europeans contend the maquis is the easiest place to meet Ivorians, who are perceived as being particularly withdrawn.

√1981 Associated Press

to 300 percent of the basic cost of each overbased on the exchange rate at the time. ul no sula The good news, Maz is that our deals with Petroxol Metalco and Cola inc. are great.
But you shouldn't have called collect from

seas call have been added to their bills by their

There are ways to avoid the surcharges. You can go to a government phone center (in most countries, the government runs the phone system), where there are no surcharges, or even use a coin phone, provided you can gather together enough coins and the pay phones accept them. (In some countries, the pay phones accept only okens)

From your hotel room, you can con or use a Bell System credit card (if it)

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* 10 cm

A WILLEY

Thus, Mr. Shea said, a total bill of \$173 would bave indicated a hotel surcharge of \$113.42, or 190 percent. Mr. Hazard said he had phoned at a peak hour, because the call was to his office in New York, but it was not person-to-person, indicating that the surcharge he paid was even greater. In West Germany the situation is similar. A

SERGUEIR

card placed in guest rooms earlier this year at the Hotel Inter-Continental in Cologne says that charges for self-dialed calls in other countries include the basic cost from the post office

the mails), a government tax and "a calculated surcharge, such as equipment rental, employee costs, etc." It says that a three-minute call from the botel to the United States would cost about 77.40 Deutsche marks, or roughly \$32.25 at the exchange rate of 2.40 marks to

The card does not say, however, that if the

But most of it does not stay there, insists

In Germany, Mr. Pcelon says, botel phone operators are expected to speak at least three languages, often are paid nearly twice as much as operators in U.S. hotels and get higher fringe benefits. Also, he said, hotels in Germany own their telephone equipment and thus must account for maintenance and depreciation, while in the United States the equipment usually is leased.

Even staunch advocates of Teleplan acknowledge, however, that where it exists there

Sete: The Port, the Cuisine and the Vineyards of Languedoc

The Town

by Paul Overy

Settle, France — "When I lecture abroad," Paul Valery told a prize-day audience at his old high school in the town of his birth, "I'm quite often asked: "What is Sète?" I tell them that we inhabit a remarkable island barely attached to the mainland by two strips of fine sand; so that on one side we command the sea, and on the other a sait lake that was probably chris-tened Thau by the Phoenicians."

Sete, or Cette as it was spelled until 1928, has been occupied since prehistoric times. It remained little more than a huddle of fisher-men's huts until the 17th century, when Louis XIV decided to build a port here on the slopes of the wooded island of Mont-Saint-Clair. The island was only joined to the mainland in the 18th century, by a bridge with 52 stone arches that linked it to Frontignan across the Etang

A number of derivations have been sugge ed for the town's name. One from the Phoenician settim, meaning "wooded promontory;" another from the Latin Insula Ceta, "whale island" — from its humped shape rising above the flat dunes and salt lakes of the Languedoc coast, not because whales were found here. Smaller fish were, however, and still are in great abundance, both in the sea and in the great salt lake behind the town, the Bassin de Thau

Sete rivals Marseilles as the premier French Mediterranean fishing port. In Roman times it was a center for pickled and salted fish (there were salt pans in Sete until 1969) that were dispatched to the ends of the empire to feed the legions. Here too the Romans made garum, a salty fish sauce to season food (similar to the nuoc mam sauce the Vietnamese still use).

Séte was the Mediterranean terminal port of the Canal du Midi (or Canal des Deux Mers) built by Riquet in the 17th century. The town grew quite slowly during the 18th century. It was occupied by the English fleet for five days in 1710, after which the great military engineer Vauban built a defense system of forts to protect it, and it became a haven for pirates who preyed on English and Spanish ships.

The 19th century was its greatest period of expansion, with the digging of the Rhone-Séte Canal, the building of a breakwater to protect and improve the port and the construction of a rail link to the provincial capital Montpellier in 1839. This was the third line to be built in France, and connected the PLM to the Midi

Improvements continued through the 19th and into the 20th century. A maritime channel was opened through the Bassin de Thau in 1926 and the port was modernized in 1950 and



Sete's cemetery by the sea inspired Paul Valery's poem "Le Cimetiere Marin.

again in 1966, enabling it to dock tankers to supply the refinery at Frontignan. Industry grew with the port, and with the expansion of the French Empire in the 19th century, it be-came an important port for trade with North Africa, which continues today (there is a car

ferry to Morocco).

The hinterland is quite heavily industrialized, but since shipping has moved away to the Maritime Port, Sele has found a new life as a holiday center. The old quarter retains its charm with its canals, boats and the port. The sandy beaches around the corniche stretch to the newly developed resort Cap d'Agde.

Séte has been described as "a Venice with cars." The town's Grand Canal — the Canal de Séte — runs surprisingly clean and unpol-luted from the railway station to the old port and yacht marina. At the seaward end, a dozen fish restaurants line the quay, vying for customers, importuning the strolling tourists to try the groaning plates of seafood and Selois specialties (see accompanying article).

Leafy streets with secluded villas creep up the slopes of Mont-Saint-Clair. Near the chapel of Notre Dame de la Salette, converted from an old fortification, is a magnificent panorama over the port and the eastern part of the Bassin de Than, with its ovster and mussel beds, to the distant peaks of the Cévennes.

Near the bottom of the road that winds up the hill is the Cimetière Marin, which inspired Valéry to write his "Graveyard by the Sea," one of the most famous and frequently translated poems of the 20th century. Clinging to the steep hillside, the cemetery overlooks the sparkling sea, the outer harbor and the Fort Saint Pierre, built by Vauban in the 18th century and now converted into an open-air Theatre de la Mer. This is where Sete's summer theater festival is held, this year between Aug. 22-26.

In the high summer the sun beats down on the white marble tombs, the dark green flames of the cypresses and the spreading pines that scent the hot air. Yachts sail like pecking doves - in Valery's memorable image - seen over the roofs of the mausoleums:

Closed, sacred, filled with insubstantial fire, Terrestrial fragment dedicated to the light, This place pleases me, ruled by flambeaux, Composed of gold, of stone and dark groves, Where so much marble trembles over so

The faithful sea sleeps here on my tombs!

Valery himself is now huried in the family grove. Born in 1871 the son of a Corsican fa ther and an Italian mother, Valéry left Séte in his teens but always regarded it as the formative influence on his poetry and Mediterranean view of life. His hirthplace was destroyed in the last war, but a well-designed modern muse-um next to the cemetery bears his name. On the first floor is a room dedicated to Valery, displaying manuscripts, memorabilia, photo-graphs and his own accomplished watercolors, sculptures and drawings (including illustrations for "Graveyard by the Sea").

The museum also contains a small art gallery and displays devoted to the archaeology and history of the area, including a fascinating section of models and documents relating to the traditional joutes nauriques (water jousting games) that take place between rival quarters of the city each summer during the theater fes-

Sète is an ideal center from which to explore the Bassin de Thau, with its ancient fishing villages, and the vineyards of Languedoc. Béziers, Montpellier and Nîmes are within an hour by train or car, and the sandy beaches are numerous, though crowded in high summer.

The Cuisine

by Peter Graham

ETE France — The cooking of the Languedoc coast, between the point where the Rhone flows into the Mediterranean and the beginning of the Pyrenees-Orientales department, is not nearly as well-known as its Provencal cousin. This is largely because the littoral itself, long

a mosquito-infested string of salt marshes and lagoons, has been opened up to visitors only recently, following De Gaulle's decision in 1963 to reclaim the coast and build, from scratch, a series of big seaside resorts such as La Grande Motte, Palavas-les-Flots, Cap

d'Agde and Gruissan. Languedoc cuisine has its own distinctive qualities, particularly in its treatment of fish. Although garlic is widely used, as in Provence. the amounts are less overwhelming. And the region has an extra string to its bow — France's only Mediterranean oysters (not counting those of Corsica), the huitres de Bouzigues. These grow in a huge salt-water lagoon, the Bassin de Thau, that is cut off from the sea by the town of Sete and a long, narrow sand-

Séte is France's second-largest Mediterranean fishing port in terms of tonnage (most of the catch is made up of tuna, anchovies and sardines). But unlike giants like Marseilles, or Boulogne on the Channel - and although it has a large industrial complex adjoining it—
Sete has retained the pleasant atmosphere of a
small port. It is crisscrossed with canals that
are chockablock with jaunty fishing boats. Its fishmongers' slabs display that excitingly aleatory selection of marine species that indicates a very short journey from fisherman to cus-

Of the many restaurants that cram the quayside along Séte's main canal, there are two that stand out in particular, La Rotonde and La Palangrotte. La Rotonde (17 quai du Maréchal-de-Lattre-de-Tassigny; tel: 67/74.21.64; closed Sunday) is remarkable both for its Belle Epoque decor (a towering ceiling with cherubs gamboling on the moldings) and for its two set menus (very good value at 35 and 60 francs). The less expensive one, for example, includes fish soup or six large oysters, a large heap of whitebait or stuffed mussels.

Moules farcies may seem a trifle lightweight for a main course. In Languedoc, however, they do not come merely swimming in garlic and-parsley butter, as in Provence, but are filled with a stuffing worthy of the name (minced veal and pork, egg, breadcrumbs and garlic), closed up again and cooked cautiously, lest they open, in a tomato sauce with a soupcon of chili powder. The very large mussels worth the bother of stuffing are reared in the Bassin de Thau.

The Rotonde, by the way is part of the Grand Hotel, which has an equally intact oldfashioned atmosphere. Its vast landings, fur nished with armchairs and the occasional pi ano, look out on a central winter garden, where breakfast is served — altogether a must for anyone wishing to relive or imagine the grand style of prewar hotel accommodation (for a mere 145 francs a night for two).

La Palangrotte (rampe Paul-Valery; tel: 67) 74.19.78, about 150 francs, with set menu at 85



Sauvaire harvests his own oysters.

francs) has a dazzling white decor, quietly professional service and many of the local special-ties — fish soup, whitebait, grilled fish, deep-fried squid, moules farcies — also found in restaurants on the same quay, but here cooked with a care and an emphasis on quality that make it Sete's best eating place. Generally speaking, Languedoc wines are unexceptional if unexceptionable, hut owner-chef Alain Gemignani has succeeded in rounding up the finest of them for his wine list.

His most interesting dish is bourride. Now, a bourride on any menu except in or near Sete will automatically be the version from Toulon, which consists of large chunks of fish in a rich, spicy emulsion of their cooking liquid and rouille (also known as aioli — garlic mayon-naise — with chili and, usually, saffron). At La Palangrotte, the sauce is also an emulsion of aioli (a mild one) and cooking liquid, but the extra flavor is provided not by saffron, but by very finely chopped carrots, celery, leeks and Swiss chard tops, whose crispness contrasts re-freshingly with the creaminess of the sauce.

There is another local specialty that has not traveled beyond its place of origin: the petits paies de Pezenas. These small pies, much the size and shape of cotton spools, are filled with a curiously un-French mixture of mutton, suet, hrown sugar and spices — and are eaten as a dessert! Anyone who knows that the genuine British mince pie once used to contain mutton will not be surprised to learn that the recipe for these petits pates seems to have been introduced to Pezenas by none other than Lord Clive in the mid-18th century.

The pies are still made by most pâtisseries in Pézenas, though they vary greatly in quality. Your best bet is Pâtisserie Roc on place de la République. The same square accommodates Pézenas' bustling street market on Saturdays,

where fishmongers sell another kind of pie (found in Sète, too), the tasty tielle, which has a filling of onion, tomato, thyme, black olives and baby octopus.

Pézenas (18 kilometers inland from the Bassin de Thau) is a well-preserved, largely 16th-century little town that is most definitely worth a visit. Reasonable food — both in price and quality — can be had at Genieys (19 ave-nue Aristide-Briand; tel: 67/98.13.99; set menus 35 and 60 francs).

Nothing could be more different from Pézenas than the new reson of Cap d'Agde (23 kilometers down the coast from Sète), a vast sprawl of pastel-colored holiday apartments clustered round a large, yacht-filled harbor. At one end of the reson is Europe's biggest nudist colony. Unexpectedly for such a setting, the Brasero (Port Richelieu 2; tel: 67/94.74.75; where 90 francs) does very authentic versions. about 90 francs) does very authentic versions of Languedoc dishes like brochette de moules. rouille de seiches (cuttlefish in a tomato-fla-vored sauce emulsified with aioli) and encornets farcis (squid with a meat-hased stuffing including Bayonne ham — left out by most chefs — and, again, aioft in the sauce). The wide selection of grilled fish is remarkable for

But for the last word in freshness you have to try the mussels and oysters at Le Glacier, an engagingly kitsch hotel-restaurant in Marseillan, a sleepy little port on the Bassin de Thau (boulevard Victor-Hugo; tel: 67/77.22.04; closed Monday and October; weekday menus at 50 francs; weekends, 80 and 110 francs). Brothers Robert and Charles Sauvaire are not only the patrons of the restaurant, but what the French quaintly call mytiliculteurs and ostreiculteurs (or conchyliculteurs, if you want to cover both categories at once) — in other words, they rear their own mussels and oysters a kilometer out of Marseillan, and 300 meters from the above in the second of the sec from the shore, in the crystalline waters of the

Their other fish (mostly grilled) and shellfish (escargots de mer — whelks — with aioli and a humper plateau de coquillages, including the rare violet) come from the sea just off the coast between Sete and Cap d'Agde, often as part of the poisson de la traîne, a mixed bag of live fish bargained for and bought as it is in the process of being hauled up the beach in huge dragnets.

Such practices are dying out as summer vacationers encroach increasingly on Mediterranean beaches. The vineyards bordering the lagoon (whose wine, incidentally, is one of the ingredients of Noilly Prat; which is made, put in barrel, and matured in the open air in Marseillan before being shipped for bottling in Marseilles) are being bought up by property developers with an eye on the ever-booming second-home market. Only the profitable oyster beds, a strikingly delicate network of posts and wires floating ethereally just above the water as though hatched in by some draftsman, seem destined to endure.

HOTELS

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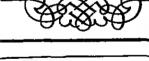
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AUSTRIA

•Modern Art Gellery, Loft (tel: 52.53.30) — To Aug. 8: "Huelle." exhibition by Gruppe 78, group of Swiss

artists.

•Musical Summer — Includes: July 7: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Michael D. Morgan conductor (Mozart, Strauss. Brahms). July 9: Vienna Symphooy Or-chestra, Charles Mackerras conductor (Handel, Mozart, Brahms).

BELGIUM

 Palals des Beaux-Arts (tel: 02/512.04.03). Exhibitions — To July 12: "Painting in Germany." To July 19: "Jose Guadalupe Posada: 1852-1913," retrospective of etchings and drawings. 060/21.29.29). Includes: July 4: Anl-werp Trio (Marcello, Chopin, Kodaly). July 5: Joerg Demus piano (Beetheven, Franck, Schumann).

ENGLAND

GLASTONBURY, Abbey Ruins play recounting the story of the Holy Grail (tel: 0458/33255).

LONDON, Aldwych Theatre (tel: 836.64.04) — July 4-11: "Troilus and Cressida.

City of Loodon Festival (tel: 236.06.69). Includes: July 6: Frankl/Pauk/Kirshbaum Trio (Mozart, Ravel, Schubert). July 8: Hearyk Szervng violin, Ian Brown piano (Mozart, Bach, Beethoven). July 10: Lind-

and 11: "Don Giovanni."

Sadler's Wells Theatre (tel: 837.16.72) -July 6-11: Ballet Stars of America.

VIENNA, English Theatre (tel: 42.12.60) — "Same Time Next Year"

BRUSSELS, Ecole de Danse Angele Albrecht (tel: 02/345.36.88) — To July International Festival of Dance

CHIMAY. Festival de Wallonie (tel:

CHICHESTER. July 6-18: Festival (tel: 78.01.92). Includes: July 6-9: String Quarter Master Class. Chilingirian Quartet. July 6: Berlin Symphony Orchestra, Theodore Bloomfield conductor (Wagner, Grieg).

zart, Bach, Beethoven, July 10. Linusay String Quarter (Beethoven, Smetana, Brahms).

Royal Opera House (tel: 240.10.66) — July 7 and 10: "Peter Grimes." July 6-26: Mozart Festival Incindes; July 6. 8

AVIGNON, July 7-Aug. 2: Festival (tel: 90/86.24.43), Includes: Cour

d'Honneur du Palais des Papes — July 7-19: "Medea" (Euripides). Theatre Municipal — July 8-13: "Sister Suzie Cinema" (Telson/Breuer).

CANNES, July 4-13: Suquet Music Nights, Includes: July 7: Salvatore Ac-cardo (Schumann, Prokofiev). July 9: Pasquier Trio, Maxence Larrieu flute (Mozart, Ravel).

NICE. Chagall Museum (1cl: 93/81,75.75) — July 5-Nov. 2: "Himalayan Mandalas from the Guimet Museum," exhibition. PARIS, American Ceoter (tel: 321.42.20) — July 4-7: Calck Hook,

odern dance stage.

Hotel de Gouthiere (tel: 240.10.10 ext: 336) — July 1-26: "Summer Nights." Includes: "The Barber of Seville" (Beaumarchais), Compagnie d'Arlequin. July 5: Cathedral des Andes (futs: percussions present bergue. (flutes,

music).

Palais des Congres — To July 11:
"Swan Lake," Paris Opera Ballet Stars.

Petit Palais, Jardin — To July 24:
Open Air Theater: "La Celestine,"
Theatre de l'Evenement, Compagnie J. PERPIGNAN, July 7: Lille Philhar-monic Orchestra, Montserrat Caballe,

Jose Carreras (Mediterranean festival; tel: 42/86.82.14). TOURAINE, To July 5: Music Festival (tel: 47/05.58.08). Includes: July 4:

Cathy Berberian, Massimiliano Damer-ini piano. July 5: Evgeni Nesterenko bass, Evgeni Chenderovitch piano.

GREECE

ATHENS, Festival (tel: 322.11.11). Ineludes: Theatre Herode Atticus — July 5, 7, 9 and 11: "Nabucco" (Verdi). Greek National Opera. Lycabettus Theater — July 4-5: "The Marriage of Figaro." Experimental Theater. July 9-"The Letiers" (Rotas), Free Artists

EPIDAURUS, Festival (tel: 322.14.59) July 4-5: "Iphigenie en Tsuride" (Enripides), National Theater.

HONG KONG

HONG KONG. City Hall. Concert Hall — July 4: Hong Kong Philhar-monic. Carl Pini conductor. Shin Yin Shiao piano (Berlioz). July 9-12: The Stars of the Metropolitan Opera of New York, Hong Kong Philharmonic, Eve Queler and Joan Dornemann con-

ductors. Program includes; "Carmen."
"Tosca," "Madame Butterfly," "La Boheme," "Alda" and "Samson and Delilah."

Pao Sui Loong Galleries — July 9-14: "Imperial Chinese Fans," exhibition, July 9-22: "Kwok Yee Ling," Chinese paintings.

ITALY

GENOA, Teatro Comunale dell'Opera (tel: 010/58.93.29) — International Ballet Festival. Includes: July 7-12: "West Side Story," Living Arts, Jerome Robbins choreographer/director. MILAN Teatro alla Scala - July 7-8: Mil.AN, Teatro and Sena — Juny 1-0. Chicago Symphony Orchestra, Georg Solti conductor (Beethoven, Strauss, Bartok). July 9: Alexis Weissenberg pi-ano (Bach, Schumann, Chopin).

PAVELLO Into 7-19- M Includes: July 7-9: Camerata Academica del Mozarteum, Sandor Vegh con-ductor (Telemann, Schubert, Bartok). SPOLETO, To July 12: Festival of Two Worlds (tel: 0743/28120). In-cludes: July 4-5: Alexander Godunov and friends (stars of American Ballet Theater). July 5 and 8-12: "The Dream of a Ridiculous Man" (Dostoyevsky). July 8-11: Dennis Wayne Dance The-

VENICE, Teatro Malibran — July 7-9: "Kontaktohof," Wuppertal Dance The-

"Teatro la Fenice — To July 22:
"Dance Europe '81." Includes: Ballet
Rambert, Paris Opera Research Group,
Geneva Grand Theatre Ballet, Ballet of the 20th Century, Royal Danish Ballet soloists, a ballet spectacle on the Grand Canal; dance maration in Piazza San

JAPAN

TOKYO. Gotoh Museum (tel: 703.06.61) — To July 19: "Old Ceramics and Old Mirrors," exhibition. National Museum (tel: 822.11.11) —
To July 12: "Exhibition of Ancient In-Okuro Shukokan Museum (tel: 583.57.66) — "Lacquerware and Ceramic Exhibition."

THE NETHERLANDS

Buddhist Paintings."

•Takanawa Art Museum (Icl: 441,63,63) — "Wooden Images and

AMSTERDAM, To July 15; Holland

Festival (tel: 020/72.22.45). Includes: Stadsschouwburg — July 4-5 and 9-15: Dutch National Ballet. Cafe-Theater de Suikerhof — July 8-12; "Sorry Wrong Number" (Fletcher), English Speaking Theater.

SINGAPORE

SINGAPORE, Victoria Concert Hall - July 11: National Theatre Symphon-ic Band. Victoria Exhibition Hall - July 7-12:

"Our Young Generation," exhibition of 231 color and monochrome prints of life of young people in Singapore.

GRANADA, International Festival of Music and Dance (tel: 22.52.01). Includes: Palacio de Carlos V — July 4: Paris Orchestra, Daniel Barenboim conductor (Beethoven, Wagner). July 6: Spanish National Orchestra, Jesus Lopez Cobos conductor, Alicia Nafe mezzo-soprano, Cristina Ortiz piano (de Falla, Bartok, Ravel). i, Bariok, Kave(). MADRID, Museum of Contemporary

Art — "Salon de los 16," exhibition of 16 young painters.

Teatro Nacional de la Zarzuela (tel: 221.43.41) — July 4-5: "Luisa Fernanda." *Galeria Mun (tel: 401.01.08) — "Garcia Erguin," exhibition.

SWITZERLAND

GENEVA, July 4: Independence Day celebrations sponsored by the American International Club includes marching bands, fireworks, etc.

"Musee de l'Athenee (tel: 29.75.66) — July 4-Sept. 6: "Intimate Pieasso: Maya Ruiz-Picasso Collection." ZURICH, Galerie Wolfsberg — To Aug. 22: "Eugen Frueh: 1914-1975," paintings.

TURKEY

ISTANBUL, 9th International Festival (tel: 45.19.12). Includes: Atanırk Kultur Merkezi — July 5 and 7: Mikhail Fletnev piano (Bach, Beethoven, Liszt, Prokofiev). July 9: Pedro Soler gaitar. Acikhava Tiyatrosu — To July 7: Bolshoi Ballet. Aya Irini — July 6: Smetana Trio (Beethoven, Brahms, Smetana). Istanbul Belediyesi Sanat Galerisi, Taksim — To July 15: "Frank Meadow Smeliffe: 1852-1941." Sutcliffe: 1852-1941."

NEW YORK, Metropolitan Museum of Art (tel: 879.55.00) - To July 5:

UNITED STATES

German Masters of the 19th Century,"

Metropolitan Opera (tel: 580.98.30)

— July 6-11: Netherlands Dance The-

— July 6-11: Netherlands Dance Theater. July 13-Aug. 1: La Scala Opera
Ballet, Rudolf Mureyev, Carla Fracci,
Danne Margot Fonteyn, Paolo Bortohozzi, prima ballerinas Anna Maria
Razzi, Luciana Savignano.

MOMA, Roy and Niuta Titus Auditorium — "Frim India," three-part festival, Includes a complete reprospective
of the works of Satyajit Ray; a survey
of the history of filmmaking in India
with a collection of footage dating to
1912 (July 25-Aug. 23); a showing of

representing 14 nations. July 10; Julian Lloyd Webber. **WEST GERMANY**

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (1cl: 341,44,49) — July 5: "War and Peace" (Panov), Valery Panov, Galina Panova, Heidrun Schwarz, Vladmir Gelvan, Sandor Nemethy.

 Galerie Springer, Fasanenstrasse 13
 To July 31: erlin Festtage includes
Christa Dichgane vision of New York Museums fuer Islamische Kunste,
 Dahlem — To Aug. 23: "145 Master-

WALES

LLANGOLLEN, July 7-12: Interna-tional Musical Eisteddfod (tel: 86.02.36). Includes: July 7: Varna, Bulgarian State Dance Company, Ju-International Folk Singers and Dan

works from the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York," exhibition of 8th-to 16th-century rugs, materials, ceram-ics, metal works, jewelry, miniatures (part of Berlin Festiage).

COLOGNE, Josef-Haubrich-Kun-sthalle — To Aug. 2: "The History of Color in Photography: 1861-1981." • Museen der Stadt, Wallraf-Richartz-Museum — To Aug. 9: "Johann Anton de Peters," exhibition. MUNICH, Bayerisches Staatsoper — July 9-Aug. 4: Opera Festival. In-cludes: July 9: "The Woman Without a Shadow." July 10: "Romeo and Juliet."

TOURISM

TOURISM



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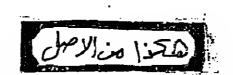
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lice Jahier: 'I Still Write on My Knees'

by Carol Mann

ARIS — "I shall never forget the first time I saw Colette. She was seated in a box below me at the theater, munching box below me at the meater, munching sweets throughout the performance, never seen anyone munch sweets like that, ore or since, so resolutely, so mensely, with h grave determination as she solemnly rised her way through the box. I forget what

play was, in fact I watched only her."
Fellow writer Alice Jahier has begun to look
Colette by now, that intense, self-knowing se forever observing, only less leonine, as reclines on her day bed, surrounded by les, mementos and sepia photographs in a ok-lined grotto in Paris' seventh arrondisemt. There is always a dictionary and some

per at hand.

Alice Jahier has looked at people and the ents in her life sideways and upside down. m an angle that is all her own and which is flected in the stories and essays she has been iting since she was a child. At the age of 20, e solemnly burned everything she had writing intelligence that them she was reading "A la Reerche du Temps Perdu" (shortly after having tended Proust's funeral in 1922), was in love th a young cinema critic (whom she subse-tently married) and about to discover the ag-ties of being a writer in Paris.

"Like so many female writers of my time, I at used to writing on any bit of available surce, which is why to this day, I still write on y knees. I know that it's ludicrously uncom-rable, but I never could get used to writing

1 a proper desk.

Writing is a very private, secret activity:
ou need an intimate space of your own. But our flat and all those I knew, there was no ich space. The man had his study and the oman, at best, her boudoir - which was usuly converted into something else.

"You were constantly interrupted. Women ist weren't taken seriously as writers. In fact, dylike persons weren't expected to think inas seen as rather shameful self-indulgence. lomen's magazines provided the main outlet or most writers like me, and you were reuired to turn out such drivel.

"So there I was, with a pile of papers on my up, on the corner of the settee writing my stoes and trying not to leel guilty if the maid aught a glimpse of me or visitors asked me Alice Jahier attacked women's magazines in

Jahier: more and more like Colette.

a famous article for Esprit in 1936. This particular issue was significantly titled "Women Are People, Too." Esprit, for which she wrote regularly, was the eminent left-wing intellectual review of the Catholic intelligentsia, directed by the philosopher Emmanuel Moumer; her husband Validation. band. Valery Jahier, was a contributing editor whose speciality was the cinema.

So the house was full of screenwriters, critics and cinema afficionados like Henri Langlois, who was then busily assembling films for the Cinematheque Francaise. Alice Jahier was cast in the role of the Parisian hostess, famous for her wit and her jade eyes, organizing dinner parties and gatherings while yearning to get back to the short story she had been lorced to interrupt before lunch.

Psychoanalysis, she says, kept her sane.

Valery and she had launched into it at a time

when it was hardly fashionable to do so. Her analyst was the legendary Marie Bonaparte, a direct descendant of Napoleon who had just been trained by Freud himself. It revolutionized her life and still continues to do so, she

World War II came just as she had finally cleared a corner of the flat for herself. Valery had died by then, and she was forced to leave Paris, threatened by ber Jewish origins. She fled to London, where she rallied to the Free French Cause, working on the protocol service, contributing regularly to French papers and writing programs for the BBC World Service. She began to acquire a considerable reputation, and one critic described her style as "Dickensian" so much that Gen. de Gaulle himself was intrigued and asked her to lunch one day.

numself was intrigued and asked her to lunch one day.

"But he only gave me two bours' notice; you don't issue lunch invitations to a lady two hours in advance, now do you?" she recalls.

"And besides, I really did have another engagement. So f turned lunch down; I can't understand wby people made such a fuss about that. The truth of the matter is that I don't really know what I could have said to him. really know what I could have said to him surrounded by all those officers. Perhaps, if we could have lunched alone, I would have canceled that other appointment."

She then wrote a book of prose-poems "France inoubliable" (France Remembered) published in 1943, which accompanied photographs of lyrical French landscapes and was introduced by T.S. Eliot. She realized, much to ber surprise, that she had developed real oostalgia for France. She longed to get back to Paris, her flat, her books and that private bit of desk she had finally acquired.

When she did, she encountered a world that had been transformed beyond recognition. She returned to writing for assorted magazines and researching; one of her most imaginative tasks was working with Lotte Eisner on the French rendering of "L'Ecran Demoniaque," the classic of German Expressionist Cinema.

In later years, Alice turned to graphology (the study of handwriting), a profession that she views as an intuitive process, self-revealing always mysterious.

"I have never done anything else but read and write all my life. I write because I am a writer and that life exists for me through its written expression. I still carry on writing mentally, always, even though I don't see very much now. I never was ambitious in any way, and perhaps the period in which I grew up encouraged that passive attitude, but I don't

think I could have been more aggressive.
"Writing is a compulsion, something that
possesses you and that you own intimately at the same time, it is my whole life. When you are marked out to be a writer, as Colette once said, and your whole inner substance, your very essence is words, you can't help it. can't live otherwise. I never could."

An Unlikely Artists' Haven in Tuscany

by Lis Bensley

L BORRO. Italy - To inquisitive tourists meandering along the back roads of southeast Tuscany, Il Borro may seem a quaint remnant of the past — nothing more than a tiny, 1,000-year-old hamlet nestled almost inconspicuously among rolling

hills of vineyards and olive groves.

A small cluster of weatherworn stone houses crests a ridge above a steep ravine. Cobblestone roads snake their way through the village, leading to a miniature piazza and an unadorned church. The placid, rural setting envelope the village.

dorned church. The placid, rural setting envelops the village in tranquility, only occasionally disturbed by the sounds of an automobile.

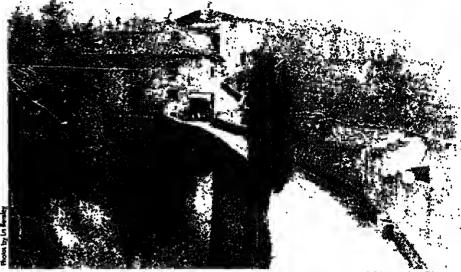
But to Amedeo di Savoya, Duke of Aosta, Il Borro is more than a vestige of another era. The 37-year-old duke owns the isolated village 20 miles southeast of Florence between San Giustino and Arezzo. And not only does be want to keep the village alive, he also envisions it as a seed for the future - a small, international center for culture.

So it was with almost a paternal pride that he recently welcomed guests at the art gallery in the piazza. Friends, critics and buyers gathered to view the jewelry and collages of Gioconda Crivelli, a Florentine-born, New Yorkbased artist. It was an entbusiastic turnout and marked Il Borro's first association with the New York art world

'Gioconda is the first American artist to show her work here." the duke explained after the show's opening. "And she has started a relationship that I hope will grow. I love art and music and getting these people together because I want to get Il Borro known and keep the interest sline." the interest alive."

Miss Crivelli's exhibition is not Il Borro's first, however. The gallery, originally a hospital, was established nine years ago to house the works of Maurizio Mantelli, a Florentine artist. The favorable response from the local artistic community spawned the idea for a more ambitious exhibition two years later, when more than 1,000 contemporary Italian paint-ings were hung on the doors and walls of Il Borro's 20 houses.

Then, in 1977, music was added to the cultural repertoire. Every year on the first Saturday of July, musicians studying in Florence perform in the piazza at sunset. "The concerts are not only romantic, they're beautiful," said the duke proudly. "The sun has just begun to



The Duke of Aosta singlehandedly restored the 1,000-year-old hamlet Il Borro.

set, the swallows fly low and there's nothing but classical music and birds singing." Indeed, within the surrounding Tuscan community. Il Borro is slowly emerging as a cultural center. But it is not so much the events that make the village. Rather it is the village that

makes the events. Built on the foundations of both Etruscan and Roman settlements. Il Borto's origins date back to circa 900, when a small chapel was erected. Later a castle was huilt and purchased in 1256 by Borro dal Borro, a nobleman from

"No one knows for certain whether the Borro family gave the name to the village or if the village gave the name to the family," said the duke. "If the family named the town, it is rather a coincidence, because in Italian borro means canyon and the town is surrounded by

The castle disappeared mysteriously around this time — "There are no records of it," the duke said — and several bouses were constructed sometime between 1300 and 1400.

Over the years, the village grew into a thriving parish. By 1845, Il Borro was the center for many than 250 asighbarrar in the life.

more than 350 neighboring inhabitants. When the duke's grand-uncle (Vittorio Emanuele, Count of Turin) bought the village as well as 1,800 acres of adjacent property in 1904, 250 workers still populated the area. Yet, when the duke inherited the family estate in 1964, the

village was almost deserted.

"After World War II everyone started going to the main towns to work in factories. When I came, there were only three lamilies left and 70 percent of the houses were falling to pieces." Only the activities of the parish priest seemed to be keeping Il Borro alive. Don Pasquale Mencattini had constructed models of ancient shops that had been indigenous to the area.

According to the duke, these models - tiny replicas of a tradition that was disappearing — had given Il Borro a new reason for life. Busloads of children and local visitors frequently came to admire Don Pasquale's works; an inn, a cantina, a blacksmith's, an olive cellar, a flour mill and a tailor's and carpenter's shop.

"It was very important to me to have these people stay, to keep Il Borro alive," the duke admitted. So, seven years ago, he began restoring the village. Local artisans were hired to reconstruct falling roofs and crumbling walls. The houses were painted in the traditional colors of pink, orange and yellow. And plumbing stocuretty were ut

"Good plumbing and bathrooms—that was very important. It's not a luxury. It's to keep the people here. But we wanted to restore il Borro as genuinely as possible," he added. "We wanted to keep the antiquity as it was, to keep the local color and traditions. Word of the duke's renovations began to

spread. Soon friends from Rome and Florence began inquiring about renting the empty bouses as weekend retreats. And he willingly agreed, with the stipulation that the houses be decorated in the local tradition - a coat of

white paint and simple Tuscan furniture.
"It could not be fake," the duke elaborated,
"No air conditioners or 25-channel televisions. Unfortunately, today there's a hig push to modernize Tuscany. Some villagers have a blue house with pink shutters and blue steel staircases. And they're born in the most beautiful houses in the world. How can they?"

Today, all but two of the houses are inhabited, and on weekends Il Borro teems with visitors. By day, tourists stroll along the crooked streets, visit the art gallery and view Don Pasquale's works, which now include a large creche scene and models from "Pinocchio," the traditional Italian fairy tale. And, at night, local residents come to dine in the small resaurant, built five years ago at the foot of the

village.

In addition, just beyond its perimeters are a small airstrip and an exotic animal farm. The airstrip was built partially to make the area more accessible to guests. But it also serves as a meeting ground for the Italian militia and makes of a national flying club, The Jolly members of a national flying club, The Jolly Gliders, who hold annual air shows in the summer. Parachutists float through the sky, gliders soar from the adjacent Protomagno range and dedicated engineers fly their model jets and

planes.

Between the airstrip and Il Borro a rare me-nagerie of animals roam in a large, fenced-in field. "I believe this is the only example in Europe, and maybe in the world, where many animals from many continents live together, said the duke, who is an avid animal lover. The collection, acquired predominantly from zoos, includes varieties of ostrich, flamingo, peacock, mandarin duck, kangaroo and black Australian swan. "It's funny," he added." "people don't seem to be able to coexist successfully. But animals do,"

Yet to the duke, this is what Il Borro is all about - a successful coexistence not only of people, but also of the past, present and fu ture. He is currently setting up an arts and crafts shop in one of the old houses just out-side the village. He is thinking about building an open-air theater, modeled after an ancient Greek design, on the slope of the ravine. He wants to turn one of the abandoned houses on his property into a 40-room hotel and restau-rant for guests and tourists. And he dreams of bringing artists, musicians and tourists from

'We have so many ideas, but it musn't become too big or too important or else the fla-vor will be lost. It must remain small, wellorganized and cozy. And as natural as possi-

all over the world together at II Borro.

Antique Dealers' 'Hypermarket' in London

by Scottie Held

ONDON - Insiders know about it, but lew others have ever heard of one of London's most unusual antique markets, Alfies on Church Street.

Alfies is a dealers' market where people love Will to talk antiques, to trade and, above all, to leal. Professionals from Holland, Germany, Justralia, Japan and even the posh West End hops all buy here. The overhead is low, which neans prices are, too. But you don't have to be a dealer or a collec-

== or to enjoy a visit. Go for the atmosphere = Casual, informal, bustling — almost Dicken-ian," is the way Benny Gray, the owner, de-

Mr. Gray pioneered the antique supermar-let concept back in 1964. Since then, he has expensed five more of them. This market was and risk onceived as an unpretentious place away and. "And what could be less pretentious than the name Alfies?" asks Benny Gray.

The original Alfie is Mr. Gray's father, a bresence not only at his namesake market but liso at his son's high trade markets, Grays and Grays Mews. Located in the heart of Mayfair list south of Oxford Street, these markets are amooth and shiny, all garden green and white, in the inground river was discovered during the build-ing of Grays Mews, Alfie Gray stocked it with goldfish which he carried in little plastic bags

from the pet store up the street.

Don't be misled by the description of Alfies as a "supermarket." There are no nicely laidout aisles, no bright lights, no orderly stock displays. It's all under one roof, but only in the sense that many small buildings have been connected to one another. Holes have been knocked through walls, a stairway added here.

a passageway there.

Like any other London antique supermarket or "hypermarket," it houses about 200 stalls and just about as many specialities — old lace, early photography equipment, Imari vases, ship's telegraphs, Edwardian clothing, bottles and glass, old coins, objets d'art.

One stop, located in the basement, has a wonderful assortment of signs: cast-iron London street signs. Victorian postbox plaques.

don street signs, Victorian postbox plaques, dvertising posters and signs from public conveniences in leaded glass.

Another stall has an endless array of old souvenirs from once-fashionable English towns. One mug says, "I left my heart in Ramsgate." Endless numbers of plates and boxes commemorate Queen Victoria and

The strength of the British pound and the

nigh rate of inflation have hurt the antiques market. Unfortunately for the prospective buyer, this has not resulted in any lowering of prices. But in spite of the economic climate, Bennie Gray is planning a 200-stall addition to Alfies. He believes that the antiques business will pull out of its slump by the end of the year: "With the poor economy, a lot of dealers are forced to close their own shops and are moving into ours.

U.S. dealers are buying stained glass, ceramic tiles, decorative architectural details and, above all, Art Deco. The Japanese are said to be the current big spenders. Those antique cloisonné vases for sale on the Ginza return to Tokyo via Alfies.

If you are willing to slosh around in the rain with a flashlight at 5 a.m., you might get a better price at Bermondsey Market (across the Thames from the Tower of London). There is no overhead there at all — Bermondsey is an open-air market that closes before commuters

But other than Bermondsey, there isn't any other market of comparable range that can come close to Allies on price. Most items are in the £1 to £500 range.

Dealers are dealing. People are dickering, bickering, gossiping. Go to Alfies and step into a Dickens novel. But watch out: The Artful

Clive Cable surveys his stock at Alfies. Dodger may be just around the corner.



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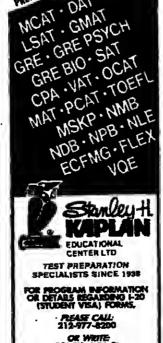
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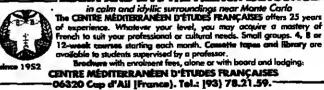
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by Max Wykes-Joyce

ONDON - "At one time," Sir Osbert Sitwell wrote of Bologna, "the city possessed its own race of painters; the three Carracci — Agostino, Annibale and Lodovico — and, among others, Guido Reni, Domenichino, Guercino, Albani and the Gandolfi brothers.'

Of those named by Sir Osbert, Agostino Carracci, Albani and Guercino are represented in the magnificent compilation of Italian Baroque paintings with which Matthiesen Fine Art (7-8 Mason's Yard, Duke Street, St. James's, London SW1) opens a splendid new

gallery on three floors.

Attributed by Prof. Carlo Volpe to Agostino Carracci, "Cleopatra" is a fine example of High Baroque, an amalgam, so to speak, of Tintoretto and Veronese.

Francesco Albani, who initially worked with the Carracci, is represented by a dramatic "Communion of Mary Magdalene." Giovanni Francesco Barbieri, called 11 Guercino, is represented by two works, the most important of which is "The Return of the Prodigal Son," commissioned from him by Cardinal Boncom-pagni while Archbishop of Bologna and a favorite theme of Guercino, who made at least seven versions of it.

The great wonder of Italian Baroque is, of course, that Bologna was only one, and not the foremost, of cities to cherish and support a

host of master painters. Here for example is one of Mattia Preti's tremendous Neapolitan Biblical dramas "Salome with the Head of John the Baptist." Painted early in his career, it is a restrained work compared with the magisterial "Martyrdom of St. Catherine" in the Robert and Berti-na Suida Manning Collection in New York. Nevertheless it holds within it, especially in the treatment of the solemn visages of Salome, the executioner and the serving maid, the seeds of his later characterizations.

Much traveled was Giovanni Benedetto Castiglione (1609-1665), who worked first in his birthplace Genoa, then in Rome, Mantua and Venice. Here he is represented by two strongly contrasting paintings — the autumn-colored, austere "St. Francis in Ecstasy Adoring the Crucifix" and the huge, colorful and crowded "God Creating the Animals."

Ranged in a semicircle round a majestic God the Creator are a Dalmatian and a wild boar, a cat, geese, peacocks, hens, turkeys, a goat, a sheep, horses, an ibex, an ox and — head and shoulders above them all — an aphanapteryx. One wonders where on his travels Castiglione encountered this cousin of the dodo. No matter. It is a creature in every sense of the word, of great magnificence.

A younger artist who learned much from Castiglione, not so much in artistic techniques, but in his attitude to the artistic temperament was the intensely poetical Salvator Rosa (1615-1673) present here in an early work "A Landscape with Travelers Asking the Way."

Rosa was the only considerable Italian Baroque landscapist — the others were the French Gaspard Dughet and Claude Lorrain — and his landscape here, bathed in golden sunset light, manifestly influenced Nicolaes Berchem, who could well have seen it on his travels through Italy in 1642. This particular painting has a romantic connection with English collectors: For more than 200 years (from 1760 to 1975), it hung in Denton Park, Yorkshire, the seat of the Ibbetson family, while another similar Rosa landscape has long

PRINC: Paris and France, ISC.; Ale

News Told in Brief.

been in the collection of Lord Sackville at

Three other of the 35 Baroque masters in this show must also be mentioned. Among the first generation of Caravaggio's followers, Bartolomeo Manfredi (c. 1582-1620) worked so close to his master's style that even in the 17th century his work was often confused with that of Caravaggio.

Manfredi is represented here by "The Flagellation" one of a series he made on the passion and death of Christ, and companion to the "Christ Crowned with Thoms" formerly in the Mr. and Mrs. Paul H. Ganz Collection. Both Cesare Dandini (1596-1656) and Carlo

Dolci (1616-1686) were the ornaments, early and late, of Florentine Baroque, and both were child prodigies. Dandini was apprenticed, aged 12, to Francesco Curradi, as well as to other masters, including Domenico Passignano, whom he assisted in the decoration of Pisa Cathedral. He made many large religious works, but in his maturity was at his best in mythological figures and allegories, of which the hitherto unpublished "Orpheus" in the current exhibition is typical.

The color scheme of this work is astonishingly bold - the sky a vivid cerulean, Or-



Detail, Cesare Dandini's "Orpheus."

pheus' robe royal blue, his shoulder strap and the strings of his lyre an intense coral pink. Its early provenance is obscure, but the probability is that it was painted for one of Dandini's musical patrons, who include several members of the Medici family and the musician Bartolomeo Landini.

Carlo Dolci may be accounted the epitome of Baroque painting. He is represented here by what art historian Charles McCorquodale has termed "one of the masterpieces of the Floren-tine 17th century": "David with the Head of Goliath." This is one of a pair commissioned by the Marchese Rinuccini in 1669 (the subject of the other was "Salome with the Head of St. John the Baptist"). Passionate for detail, with the technical ability of a great master and a sense of dramatic color. Dolci has created an

unforgettable image of innocence and evil. "Important Italian Baroque Paintings: 1600-1700" runs to July 31. Proceeds from the sale of catalogues will go for the restoration of the Guarino paintings at Solofra and the Giottesque frescoes in Santa Chiara, Naples.

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Finally Back to Business as Usual

by Souren Melikian

ONDON - The crazy days are over as far as Impressionist and Modern Masters are concerned. The sales held here this week, first at Christie's on June 29 and the next day at Sotheby's, could hardly have followed a more rational, coolheaded pattern.

The right works were sold for just about the right prices. And whenever reserves were too high - and pre-sale estimates, accordingly overly optimistic — the pictures went back, unsold to their greedy vendors.

On June 29 at Christie's there was a perfect

seaside view by Eugene Boudin from a good year - 1871, the year that preceded the offi-cial recognition of the Impressionist movement, when an art critic coined the very word from Monet's famed "Impression of a Sunrise '

It was also the right sort of Boudin - not just an indistinct mass of gray and white strokes and blobs. The broad sweeping bay was painted in delicate shades of yellow and grayish green and the marvelous sky subtly lit up by the suggestion of a sunshine playing on white clouds. Yet, the painting entitled "Kerhor, La Baie, Embouchure de la Rivière de Landerneau," fetched not a penny more than it is worth —£422,000.

Shortly after, a lovely Pissarro country scene of a man moving against a background of trees and grassy hills was knocked down at £78,000. This is not an awful lot, but like so much of Pissarro's work, the landscape is too subtle and too subdued to set crowds roaring with enthusiasm. Moreover, it is in shades of intense green with touches of yellow, a color scheme that for reasons to be investigated (perhaps by psychiatrists) has never been pop-

Typical of the new sober approach was the failure of a Picasso study of foliage virtually reduced to pure abstraction despite its early dating - the summer of 1907. This is a masterpiece but a frail one. It is painted in tempera on poor quality paper that has been laid down on canvas. The paper has gone yellow and is likely to turn darker still. Professionals are never keen to take chances. The work would look good in a museum but there weren't any museums in the running that day and it was left stranded.

Professional coolness likewise accounts for the very moderate price of an excellent painting by Bonnard in his most original manner of the post-Nabi period. The boldly composed landscape remotely reflects the impact of Japanese aesthetics, with its twisted tree in the foreground. The brushwork is that of later Impressionism but the color scheme in shades of bluish, grayish or yellowish greens with touches of rusty red is Bonnard's own. So is the idea: Children are picking up apples in a kind of fairy-tale atmosphere very much influenced by Symbolism. At £55,750, it was one of the more inspired buys of the sale.

Only one painting soared far above the estimate, Georges Braque's "Le Vallon," (The Dale), a fabulous Fauve period landscape done in 1906. Such paintings are extremely rare. At £189,550, it was expensive, but still a

All told. Christie's score, with only 25 percent of the paintings bought in out of a gross total of £2.5 million, was creditable thanks to carefully calculated estimates.

The next day Sotheby's did even better in selling just over £5.2 million worth of paintings out of a gross total of £8.7 million, leaving, however, 40 percent unsold. The high buy-in rate was due to the failure of several important lots that carried exaggerated reserve prices.

It is highly significant of the quiet mood of the week that, here again, two Picassos made a flop. One, an early Cubist work of 1910, ritled "Personnage à la Table," was bought in at £130,000. It is neither a very good painting nor one with the most stimulating provenance—it was in the Paris market only last year. The other Picasso casualty is a large portrait of the neoclassical period in charcoal, peinture à l'es-sence and oil dated July 26, 1920. It looks like an overblown sketch and was bought in at £270,000, suggesting a very high reserve.

Proof that the reticence in such cases is caused by sheer common sense rather than high interest rates is to be found in the large prices paid in the same sale for other works.

A boring but, some art historians say, historically important landscape painted by Cezanne in 1876 went up to a comfortable £795,600. A world record was established for Sisley at £356,800, with "La Seine à Argenteuil." The pretty, dainty landscape was painted in 1872, pretty, dainty landscape was painted in 1872, the crucial year for Impressionism. It is half Romantic — in feel and composition — and half Impressionist — in its light color scheme.

A large Cubist study of a man drinking painted by Picasso at Avignon in 1914 was bought for £499,700 — the lowest estimate — by Klaus Parks of Madison America.

by Klaus Perls of Madison Avenue: Professionals have not run short of money.

But when confronted with paintings, howev-



er rare and desirable, that are not in the best condinon and that are being dumped by rival

dealers, the trade gives up and the painting crashes — as did a Piet Mondrian bought in New York by Stephen Hahn 13 years ago.

Far from being ominous, this new realism is the best news that the market has heard in months. How to climb down from the dizzy heights without creating chaos was the problem. Apparently the problem has been solved. The motto now is business as usual.

New Outlets for Handicrafts from the Third

by Isabel Bass

ONDON - Handicraft lovers already know FRIDA, the enormous Covent Garden store crammed with reasonably priced goods from Third World countries. Or the FRIDA shops in Paris and Toronto. But few know what FRIDA is really

The name stands for the Fund for Research and Investment for the Development of Africa, which is enough to stop any shopper in his tracks. The four shops trace back to a former World Bank executive by the name of Diego Hidalgo and his young business colleagues in Paris and London.

"FRIDA is actually a venture capital company set up five years ago to create productive employment in developing countries," explains FRIDA vice-chairman and managing director Jose Luis Mombru, 38, in his London office. "With a \$10 million fund at our disposal, we decided that labor-intensive projects in Africa made the most sense to finance. Backing laborintensive activities would create more employment, and Africa's needs were obvious and poorly funded by existing aid sources."

After scouring Africa for handicrafts and other investment opportunities, the finance wizards were forced to set up a marketing net-work outside Africa. "Africa was not a market with enormous local consumption, so we set up the FRIDA shops to complement our development activity," says Mr. Mombru.

HERALD

The school of hard knocks taught them that

Trin: Park of Proper Sec; Drawer, Me.

MEN IN FRANCE

OC & MAJESTIC

POTELS on one deep party of the Party of the

BRENTANOS

MODERALLERS A STATIONERS

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LUCHON

they were poor merchandisers. So they franchised the shops, heaved a sigh of relief and turned back to their first love, consultancy. As a result, the shops can serve as market-ing consultants but each has developed a style and a stock of its own.

London's FRIDA, with wood floors and fern plants, is the compleat modern import ba-zaar. Unlike many handicraft shops in the British capital, it is crammed with goods from five continents, including Europe. Almost ev-erything — home decorations, fashion accessories, gifts of all sizes and shapes - is handmade and affordable.

This is where you purchase your red leather

and straw coolie-shaped hat from Upper Volta for £16.50, that Kenya two-tone bamboo armchair for £30 and a good-looking shell necklace for 10p.

There are enormous scarves from Syria (£4.25), brightly colored Guatemalan bets (£4.20). Indian lacquer boxes, Sri Lanksu lamps and elephant figures, wicker laundry baskets directly imported from the Philippines. UNICEF notepaper and cards.

The most popular items, according to manager Alan Collins, are handpainted Peruvian mirrors (£12 to £50). Mexican terracotta figures of gods (£10 to £21) and basketwares.

Noting that wallcoverings don't sell well in England, Collins points with pride to the rugs. There are wool 9-by-12-foot rugs from Yugo-slavia (up to £275), camel ones from Ethiopia (£75) and heavy cotton ones covered with mad paintings from the Ivory Coast (£35).

The FRIDA shop in Paris offers a totally different shopping experience. This intimate space on the Left Bank with dark walls and discreet lighting sells more up-market items. There are beautiful handmade pottery pots from Mali that look like they cost much more than a mere 50 francs, African chairs hewed from pure wood (1,150 francs), wood napkin-holders with three dimensional animals made in Kenya (29 francs)

The special quality of the Paris shop is due in part to manager Martine Demeusois' love of contemporary crafts. Part of her job as she sees it, is to educate the French market toward the African craftsmen and away from the commercial ethnic product. As a result, shoppers are often treated to a guided tour of the wares on

sale.
"These leather boxes," she was explaining to one browser recently, tare used to store precious items in Nigeria. I buy them from craftsmen who work on a cooperative project there. When I had problems selling some of them because the design wasn't good enough. F sent-back that information to help guide them in

The Paris shop also serves as an art gallery. One of the recent shows was of tapestries from Lesotho, woven by women and depicting traditional scenes. The show, now touring France, has links with a FRIDA project located near Maseru, Lesotho's capital.

Mr. Mombru, himself the proud owner of a Lesotho tapestry that now decorates his office wall, hopes to channel more products from upcoming FRIDA projects into FRIDA shops, probably wooden toys and ceramics. This is good news for bandicraft shoppers who aim for contemporary craftwork at affordable prices and avoid ethnic schlock.

FRIDA London: 111 Long Acre, WC2E 9NT London, tel: 01-836-5051; Paris: 9 rue du Dragon, Paris 6, 1el: 227.57:02; Toronto: 81 Front Street East, Toronto M5E 1B8, tel: (416) 366-3139.

Detail of a lively Blue Mountain tapestry from Lesotho, a FRIDA craft project.

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Washington Pear Service
WASHINGTON — The exposine of parents to chemicals at
work may cause brain timors in
their children, according to a new
study at the University of Southern California Medical School.

If the results of the new study were extrapolated to the society at large, it could mean that the chemical exposure of parents accounts for 25 percent of all the childhood brain tumors in the country, according to: Dr. John M. Peters, who led the study.

The most striking finding was that a very large number of the children with brain tumors had parents who work in the aircraft industry in Los Angeles.

The study is the first to show a relation between the companion of

relation between the occupation of parents and brain tumors in children, according to Dr. Alan Levi-ton of Harvard, a specialist in childhood brain tumors who is working on a similar comparison. He and others say the study is im-portant in establishing the cause of childhood brain mmore and the hazards of workplace chemicals.

Comparative Study

The study took 92 children with brain tumors and examined the occupational exposure of the chilcipational exposure of the children's parents, then compared that with a similar group of healthy children and their parents from the same Los Angeles neighborhoods.

Of 92 families with a diseased child. 10 fathers reported working in the aircraft industry. Among the 92 cmittol families none reported.

92 control families none reported working in the aircraft industry. Parents of children with brain tumors had 3 to 10 times more ex-

posure to chemicals at work than the parents of healthy children, Dr. Peters and his co-workers, Susan Preston-Martin and Mimi Yu, wrote in an article published in Science magazine.
"We started off knowing almost

nothing about the causes of brain tumors in kids. It is the second leading cause of death among children, after lenkemia," they said.

Paint and Solvents

The study found seven times more workplace exposure to paint fumes, and three times more exposure to chemical solvents among fathers of diseased children than among fathers in the control

... Peking Officials in Italy The Associated Press

ROME - A seven-man delegaion of the Chinese Communist Party arrived in Rome Friday for a -10-day visit to Italy as guests of he Italian Communist Party. The lelegation will confer with Italian Communist leaders and will meet talian President Sandro Pertini, the visited China in September.

exposure to chemicals among mothers of diseased children than among mothers in the control

Dr. Peters said that the disease might have been passed to children from fathers either through genetic damage in the father's reproduc-tive system, or, more directly, by such things as chemicals clinging to a father's clothing when he

For mothers, the exposure during pregnancy or nursing could have a direct effect on the fetus or

U.S. Scientists Oppose Satellite Power Plan

By Bryce Nelson Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON - A top scientific panel has opposed as too costly any plans for a space project that would send 60 satellites, each about half the size of Manhattan island,

into orbit to generate electricity oo Earth.

The satellite power system, while technically feasible, would cost \$3 trillion over the next decade, a figure more than four times the current federal budget, according to the panel. The scientists also said that the cost of the electricity produced would be much higher than electric power produced by other

The panel, headed by physicist Dale R. Corson, president emeritus of Cornell University, is composed of top scientists and en-gineers from the National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences, an in-stitution set up to advise the government. Mr. Corson said in an interview Thursday that the members of the committee were unanimous on the issue

The report cited by the panel was based on a three-year study sponsored by the Department of Energy with the assistance of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Spokesmeo for the two agencies said Thursday that they had oot had an opportunity to read the National Academy of Sciences' report and could not comment on

NASA spent about \$20 million in research on the saiellite power system during the 1970s. The idea was first proposed in 1968 by Peter Glaser, an official of the private consulting and research firm Arthur D. Lit-

The system calls for satellites 3 miles by 5 miles to size to beam converted solar energy to receiving stations on Earth. The receiving stations, one for each of the 60 satellites and measuring 6 by 10 miles, would turn the mi-crowaves beamed from space into 300 billion watts of electricity.

The system would be "by far the largest, most costly and most complex undertaking — civil or military — ever attempted," the committee said, adding that it would interfere with Earth's radio communications and optical and radio astronomy.

The committee said also that workers on the satellites would be exposed to unpredictable bursts of ionizing radiation from the sun, requiring shielded cellars where they could sit and wait out the sun's bursts of

U.S. Doctors Diagnose 41 Cases of Rare Cancer in Homosexual Men

By Lawrence K. Altman New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Doctors in New York and California have diag-nosed among homosexual men 41 cases of a rare and often rapidly fatal form of cancer. Eight of the victims died less than 24 months after the diagnosis was made.

The cause of the outbreak is unknown, and there is no evidence of contagion. But the doctors who have made the diagnoses are alerting other physicians who treat large numbers of homosexual men

WASHINGTON - Stepping up

pressure on House Democrats to

move ahead with a tax-cut bill,

Sen. Robert J. Dole, Finance Com-

mittee chairman, said that he

hoped to have a tax bill passed

within two weeks. This would re-

verse the traditional procedure

islation and sends it to the Senate.

day announced his intention to file

the panel's bill on Monday for likely floor action during the week of July 13. The bill includes a 25-

percent cut in individual tax rates

over three years, and a large busi-

ness tax cut centered on acceler-

ated and more generous deprecia-

tion write-offs for investment. The

president supports the bill strong-

Sen. Dole also said that his com-

mittee is looking for a better way

of boosting savings than the so-

called all-savers certificate that is

included in the panel's tax bill re-

The certificate, which would al-

low savers to earn up to \$1,000 tax

free (\$2,000 for a married couple),

has been approved by the House Ways and Means Committee, too.

It has been heavily supported by

the beleaguered savings and loan the bor industry, but is opposed by the ad-

ly, Sen. Dole said.

ported out last week.

thereby the House passes tax leg-

The Kansas Republican Thurs-

Dole Expects Senate to Approve

Tax-Cut Measure Within 2 Weeks

in an effort to belp identify more cases and to reduce the delay in chemotherapy treatment. They said there had been no cases of the disease diagnosed in men who are not homosexual or in women.

The sudden appearance of the cancer, called Kaposi's Sarcoma, has prompted a medical investigation that experts say could have as much scientific as public health importance because of what it may teach about determining the causes of other, more common, types of

ministration as too costly and inef-

erable doubt about whether such

an "all-savers" certificate would

really promote overall saving, or whether "there would just be a

transfer of funds in certain [high

tax] brackets to get the \$1,000 or

Priest Is Killed

The Associated Press GUATEMALA CITY - An un-

identified man shot and killed an Italian Roman Catholic priest and

a religious worker in the village of

Campos Nuevos, church workers

said Thursday.

The sources, asking not to be identified, did not provide details of the attack in which the Rev.

Meanwhile, a Marxist guerrilla group claimed responsibility for a

suitcase bomb here Wednesday

that killed an airport baggage han-

plane was the target, and had it not been for a 45-minute takeoff

delay, government officials said, the bomb might have gone off in-

dler. It said an Eastern Airlines

Marchello Maruzzo, 51, died.

In Guatemala

\$2,000 tax-free interest."

Sen. Dole said there was consid-

Kaposi's Sarcoma usually ap-pears first in one or more violetcolored spots anywhere on the body. The spots generally do oot itch or cause other symptoms, of-ten can be mistaken for hruises, sometimes appear as lumps and can turn brown after a period of time. The cancer often causes swollen lymph glands, and then kills by spreading throughout the

Rather Devastating

In a letter alerting other physicians to the problem, Dr. Alvin E. Friedman-Kien of New York University Medical Center, one of the investigators, described the ap-pearance of the outhreak as "rather devastating."

Dr. Friedman-Kien said Thursday that he knew of 41 cases re-ported. The federal Center for Disease Control in Atlanta is expected to publish the first description of e outbreak in its weekly report Friday, according to a spokesman, Dr. James Curran. The report notes 26 of the cases - 20 in New York and 6 in California.

The nationwide incidence of Ka-

been estimated by the Center for Disease Control to be annually about two cases in every three millioo people. But the disease ac-counts for up to 9 percent of all cancers in a belt across equatorial Africa, where it affects children.

and young adults.
In the United States, it has affected primarily men older than 50. But io recent months, doctors at nine medical centers in New York and seven hospitals in Califormia have been diagnosing cases among younger men, from 26 to 51 years old, all of whom said in the course of standard diagnostic inierviews that they were homosexu-

Checking Reports

Nine of the 41 cases known to Dr. Friedman-Kien were diag-nosed to California, and several of those victims reported that they had been in New York in the period preceding the diagnosis. Dr. Friedman-Kien said that his col-leagues were checking on reports of two victims diagnosed in Co-penhagen, one of whom had visit-ed New York.

According to Dr. Friedman-The nationwide incidence of Ka-posi's Sarcoma in the past had that most cases had involved

homosexual men who have had multiple and frequent sexual encounters with different partners, as many as 10 sexual encounters each night up to four times a week.

Many of the patients have also been treated for viral infections such as herpes, cytomegalovirus and hepatitis as well as parasitic infections such as amebiasis and giardiasis.

Cancer is oot believed to be contagious, but conditions that might precipitate it, such as particular viruses or environmental factors, might account for an outbreak

among a single group.

The medical investigators say some indirect evidence actually points away from contagion as a cause. None of the patients knew another patient, although the theoretical possibility that some may have had sexual contact with a person with Kaposi's Sarcoma at some point in the past could oot be excluded. Dr. Friedman-Kien

Dr. Curran said there was oo apparent danger to nonhomosexuals from contagion. The best evidence against contagion," he said, "is that no cases have been reported to date outside the homosexual community or in women."

Gunman in Belfast Fires Shot at Paisley

BELFAST - A gunman shot at a police car carrying militant Protestant leader Rev. Ian Paisley on Friday in a Roman Catholic dis-

The leftist Irish National Liberation Army claimed responsibility for the single shot fired at the car in the Markets area of the city as Mr. Paisley was being driven under a paid from a PRC studio to his der guard from a 8BC studio to his

Police said it was a high-velocity bullet, and Mr. Paisley said it nar-rowly missed the car before hitting

and chipping a wall.

"I heard something of it. I thought at first it was a stone that had been thrown, but the police knew immediately," Mr. Paisley said. "It was they who got on the radio and said one high velocity shot has been fired." Mr. Paisley said that a call for

his arrest by at least one Roman Catholic leader incited the at-The fact that he said I should

be arrested would seem to me that people would take that as a green ight from him go ahead and deal with Ian Paisley ... some people want me to die," be said.

The INLA in the past has claimed responsibility for killing

3 Killed in Explosion At Gas Plant in Spain The Associated Press

BARCELONA — Three persons were killed in an explosion at one of the Catalan gas company's production plants in a Barcelona industrial suburb, the civil goverour's office said Friday. The blast apparently was set off by a work-er's blowtorch.

The report said that two workers welding a pipe at the plant were killed instantly Thursday and the body of a woman, presumably a passerby, was found later in the rubble. British Conservative leader Airey Neave and Lord Mountbatten, un-cle of Queen Elizabeth 11.

The shooting came in the midst of a furor over Mr. Paisley's exhor-tation Thursday night to 2,000 militant followers in a military-style march near the Irish republic bor-

der, "Shall we allow ourselves to be killed by the IRA, or shall we go out and kill the killers?" Mr. Paisley said he would form a Protestant army to fight the Catholics of the IRA in Northern ireland and vowed to torpedo a cautious oew British proposal to

give the Catholics a say in running Speaking at Six Mile Cross near an Irish Republican Army strong-hold, Mr. Paisley announced im-

mediate recruitment for a new or-United in Defense of their Homes and Heritage."

Mr. Paisley's remarks touched off a storm of protest among Roman Catbolic leaders, and

Northern Ireland Secretary Humphrev Atkins said police were io-vestigating whether Mr. Paisley broke the law by inciting his followers to violence against the IRA

The British government put Northern Ireland under its direct rule io 1972, ousting the local Protestant government because of the violence. Attempts since then to establish a system of self-govern-ment in which the Catholic minority would be guaranteed a share of power have been wrecked by Prot-

estant opposition.

Mr. Atkins announced another such initiative Thursday. He said the government proposes to create a 50-member, consectarian Northern Irish Council to advise him on ruoning the province. He said is would have no legislative authority but would be the first step toward restoration of local political au-

"If he should set up this body. our purpose would be to bring it to a speedy end," Mr. Paisley said.

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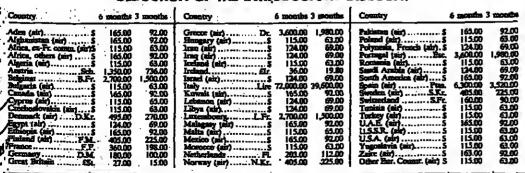
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And Why the Public

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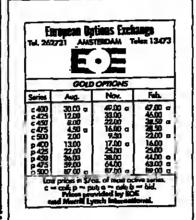
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Oil and Money in the Eighties

A CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE AND THE OIL DAILY LONDON, SEPTEMBER 28 & 29, 1981

Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources, Saudi Arabia, will be the keynote speaker at the second International Herald Tribune/Oil Daily conference on "Oil and Money in the Eighties," to be held September 28 and 29 at the Royal Garden Hotel in London.

James B. Edwards, U.S. Secretary of Energy, will open the second day of this international meeting with an address on the Reagon administration energy policy. Designed to help senior executives involved in energy.

finance and clasely related fields to determine their business strategies for the 1980's, this two-day working conference will include major sessions on the following subjects: - the supply-demand outlook

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Fees are payable in advance of this conference. Each participants £375

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INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

Page 11 Saturday-Sunday, July 4-5, 1981

mah Oil Loses Bank of England Case

Renters

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Court for £1 billion compensation from the pane (Court for £1 billion compensation from the pane (Court for £1 billion compensation from the pane (Court for £1 billion six years ago.)

Timah Oil claimed the bank took unfair advantage of it when it ht Burmah's 20 percent shareholding in the British Petroleum Co.

In pi tout of financial difficulties. The shares, bought by the bank for a million sterling later increased more than six times in value. se judge said Burmah, which ran into problems after the jump in oil is in 1974 and the collapse of the oil tanker market, would have all had the bank not stepped in.

vax to Sell Adobe Stake for \$140 Million

New York Times Service Anadian Less in Adobe Oil & Gas Corp. to Francana Oil & Gas Ltd. of ary, Alberta, for \$32 a share, or \$140.3 million, canceling an earlier to sell it for a lower price.

e metals concerns, based in Greenwich, Conn., had previously at to sell its Adobe interest to Williams Cos. of Tulsa, Okla., for 1 \$105 million. Late last week, Francana offered \$123 million. were was no explanation on when or why the offer was later in-ed. Adobe is active in the United States, Canada and in the Dutch

r of the North Sea. Last year it earned \$21.4 million on sales of Rate Notes deckner Reports Increase in Orders

LOGNE, West Germany - Kloeckner-Humboldt-Deutz recorded DOONE, West Cermany — Alocasine - Industrial States in sales appearent increase in incoming orders and an 11 percent rise in sales e first six months of this year, Managing Board Chairman Bodo : 2 said Friday.

added that he expects order growth to continue into the second However, growth in the European agriculture market was unsatisry and is not expected to improve immediately. Sales in the German or market dropped 20 percent in the first five months against the : 1980 period, he said.

ussac Workers Report Job Pledge

RIS — Union leaders who met Labor Minister Jean Auroux on ay said no factories will be closed and there will be no layoffs at the sac Saint Frères texules company, a subsidiary of the Agache-Wil-

ands will be drawn from throughout the company, which employs 30 workers, and only as a last resort will state money be requested, said. A liquidator was appointed on June 25 to wind up the compa-affairs after the firm filed for bankruptcy.

parately, Au Bon Marche department store company, which be-is to the Agache-Willot group, said Jean-Pierre Willot resigned. He the second of the four Willot brother who control Agache Willot to

llei Singapore to Continue Operation

NGAPORE - All 4,000 workers at Rollci Singapore (Private) Ltd. been offered employment for the time being and the company has - encouraged to continue its operations, Peat Marwick Mitchell & receivers for the company, said Friday.
ollei Singapore was placed in the hands of the receivers Thursday by

wo shareholders, Norddeutsche Landesbank and the Development k of Singapore Ltd. after Roller's West German counterpart had versied for insolvency proceedings.

wiss Franc Bond Prices ise on Foreign Demand

with other issues open for sub-

scription this week, such as the 100

million Swiss franc issue by the

Nomura (Switzerland) and Yamai-

Hoshi Electric Co., 30 million Swiss francs, handled by Union Bank of Switzerland, Fuji Bank (Schweiz), Paribas (Suisse) and J.

Kawasaki Steamship, 70 million Swiss francs, handled by Credit

Suisse, Yamaichi (Switzerland), Dai-Ichi Kangyo (Schweiz) and

Sharp Corp. 100 million Swiss francs, handled by Credit Suisse.

Nomura (Switzerland) and Fuji

Uneed, 35 million Swiss francs,

In a non-Japanese private place-

ment bond, Boise Cascade International Finance is borrowing \$100 million in a 7½ percent, 6-year issue backed by the U.S. parent,

Boise Cascade Corp. This place-ment is being handled by Union Bank of Switzerland and Credit

MEXICO CITY - A Mexican newspaper reported Friday that foreign oil buyers have suspended

orders totaling about 550,000 bar-rels a day as of July 1 because of a

\$2-a-barrel price increase sought by the state oil monopoly, Pemex.

The Excelsior newspaper, quoting an unnamed Pemex official, said that four U.S. oil companies that normally buy 307,000 barrels a day from Mexico had withdrawn day

from the market and that India,

Sweden, the Philippines and Yugo-

slavia had suspended orders amounting to 143,000 barrels a

A Pemex spokesman described

the Excelsior report as speculative and said negotiations with clients

on the proposed price rise were

Conoco Halts Libya Oil

NEW YORK — Conoco is suspending all its oil purchases from Libya, which amount to al-

most 30,000 barrels of crode a day.

Conoco said it halted the Aurchasts because of the unusually high pace of Libyan oil —\$39.68 for

the third quarter the company

\$ Equity, 1.1461 5.0387 N.A. 6.6315

handled by Swiss Bank Corp., Daiwa (Switzerland) and New Ja-

pan Securities (Switzerland).

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By Michael J. Strauss

AP Dow Jones JRICH - Large amounts of is from France, West Germany - Italy are being channeled into , market for Swiss franc-denomed bonds, which has seen unoy strong demand for nearly weeks, Zurich bankers report. me movement of funds has

in solid enough to keep the marmomentum going despite a report carly Thursday that . . ruion in last month rose to a 7 ent year-to-year rate. Basically, we have a lot of

ey coming into Switzerland to this left drive in France and many and Italy, seeking placet m Swiss franc bonds," a d trader at one of the major ad is still unbroken and still "g strong," he said.

Smaller Than Expected

he Swiss National Bank acwledged that a sizable inflow unds has been responsible for Swiss franc's firmness against ous other European currencies the past month. The Swiss ic has been particularly strong enst the French franc, the itsche mark, the Italian lira and

Belgian franc. at foreign exchange dealers say movement from French francs Swiss francs in connection in the French Socialist election ories has been smaller than exort that inflows of funds from er European nations are passing the weak market for bulhand the parellel market in Zufor gold coins

Aoney market dealers say it apthat the funds moving into the there are not going into intments with particularly large of d potentials. Rather, stability the investments is the attracin. And the bond market shows us of having a firmer base than others at present.

Sond dealers themselves seem to firm this development, with trader noting that these investigations want "quality bonds, first of Yields are only secondary."

Market's Strength

The yields on foreign borrowers iss franc bonds remained at ar favorable levels of earlier m week, with dealers saying that st quality names were yielding in e range of 6% percent to 7% per-nt and lesser quality issues yield-g around 7% percent to 7% per-

The market's continuing rength can also be seen by a saming of representative prices. The percent Nederlandse Gas Unic as quoted at 102%, up from 102%, o days earlier, and the 7 percent orld Bank was trading at 100%, so up ½ point.

The World Bank may be beart-ned by these levels as it taps the wiss eapital market again for 100 uillion Swiss francs with an issue ntil Monday, One trader said the said — said — oil demarks. rat remains open for subscription

IMF Leader Cautious on Monetarism

But Singles Out U.S. As Inflation Fighter

New York Times Service GENEVA - The head of the International Monetary Fund, in a speech Friday, applauded Washington's determination to fight in-flation but cautioned against un-due reliance on monetary policy as an anti-inflation weapon because of the risk of driving interest rates

Jacques de Larosière of France. addressing the UN Economic and Social Council, singled out the United States for praise in stress-ing the special responsibility of the industrialized countries in fighting inflation because of their weight in the world economy.

Washington bas been criticized by some of its major economic partners for making tight mone-tary policy its chief weapon in the attempt to drive down the cost of living However, Mr. de Larosière's warning against excessive reliance on such a policy was ad-dressed to the industrialized world

generally.

He said the battle against inflation in the developed countries demands a "correct mix" of monetary and fiscal measures coupled with the promotion of production incentives.

Central Role

According monetary policy a central role in the anti-inflation campaign, Mr. de Larosière said there was "no case for loosening the quantitative targets for monetary growth."

However, be stressed that to concentrate on monetary restraint while allowing a fiscal deficit to develop excessively "runs the risk of pushing up interest rates and re-ducing the financial resources available for private investment."

Mr. de Larosière said the efforts to control demand should be matched by measures on the supply side to eliminate cost-price distortions and bottlenecks, as well as to improve the supply of energy while decreasing its wasteful use.

Such policies, designed to pro-mote greater mobility of capital and labor, can play a "crucial role in improving the investment cli-mate and in channeling resources into the more productive sectors of the economy," be said.

He told the council that it was "essential for industrial and developing countries alike", to reduce the deficits resulting from their trade and other transactions "if the international financial system is to remain viable."

city of Kobe, Japan, and the 20 million Swiss franc issue of Copen-The combined current account deficit of the industrialized nawhile improving by \$14 bil lion, is nevertheless expected to dominate the private placement field. The latest issues, and the reach \$30 billion this year, while syndicates involved in these offerthat of the non-oil developing countries, after having doubled in Dainippon Screen Manufactur-1980, is expected to expand by some \$18 billion to approach \$100 billion, Mr. de Larosière noted. ing Co., 60 million Swiss francs, handled by Swiss Bank Corp.,

"Imbalances of this kind can not be sustained," he said. While the flow of international financing has been smooth, he continued, "it will serve no purpose if it is used only to sustain consumption."

"International financing must serve to increase productive investment in debtor countries and to improve their capacity to repay their external debt," be said.

Aide Says Dacca Sets Toda Kogyo, 40 million Swiss francs, handled by Swiss Bank Corp., Nippon Kangyo Kakumaru Private Sector Help

PARIS — Bangladesh plans to restore private banks and extend the private sector in general, Ban-gladeshi Deputy Prime Minister Jamaluddin Ahmad said in an interview published in a Paris-based

monthly business publication.

Even the Bangladeshi political parties that favor Socialism realize that a private sector must be created, Mr. Ahmad said. He said his government would pursue efforts to support the private sector and "will go ahead with a plan to re-

Mexican Oil Bids Reportedly Plummet

that Pemex was negotiating a \$2 price increase from July 1 to par-

tially offset a \$4 reduction an-

nounced by the company a month ago because of the world oil glut.

Earlier Friday, in Tokyo, Japa-nese International Trade Minister Rokusuke Tanaka said that Japan

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The new Pemex director, Julio could not accept an offer by Mexi-Moctezuma Cid, had said earlier co for a further 200,000 barrels a

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for July 3, 1981 1981, excluding bank service charges.

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Taiwan Tools Up for High-Tech Markets

By William Chapman Washington Post Service

TAIPEI - In the cautious, measured way that bas given its economy a rock-like stability, Taiwan is gearing up for the next-genera-tion leap into sophisticated high-technology

Taiwan-made integrated circuits are beginning to emerge from a plant in an industrial park and engineers are tinkering with the first line of microcomputers. Down the line are precision tools, industrial chemicals, and synthetic fibers.

Most of the new industrial wave is talk and paperwork at this stage, but this island country is firmly set on technologically-ad-vanced products for the export market. It sees the end of the age of ebeap textiles and consumer electronics.

Unskilled Labor Scarce

Singapore, Hong Kong, and South Korea are also trying to follow Japan into hightechnology markets, but Taiwan bas some advantages. It has more engineers and a bigger bome market to experiment with than Singapore, and it has a reputation for steady successes, unlike South Korea, which experiments adventurously but often unsuccessful-

Taiwan feels it has no other choice. For one thing, there is now a shortage here of unskilled and semiskilled labor, the low-wage pool that made labor-intensive industries such as textiles and televisions profitable for export. One electronics plant routinely sends sound trucks into residential areas

There is also increased competition from

perts here see enormous pressures when China gets its act together and enters the cheaplabor industrial fields.

Rising oil prices over the years also cut into the profits of cheap-labor industries. The cost of oil tripled in Taiwan in two

The 1978 oil price increase sent a wave of inflation coursing through the economy. It hit 20 percent last year and will probably subside to about 15 percent this year. The Taiwan dollar, which is tied to the U.S. dollar, bas appreciated, raising export prices

and reducing competitiveness.
"We did well with the labor intensive industries, but whether we like it or not, we have to move on into high technology", said Ti-kang Kwei, vice president of the Industrial Technology Research Institute.

Taiwan has overcome the economic fears aroused when the United States announced in 1978 that it would normalize relations with China and scale down relations with Taiwan. The specters of collapsing trade and a drying up of foreign capital have disap-

In the years after normalization of U.S.-Chinese relations, the average growth in Taiwan's gross national product exceeded 7

There was a near 120-percent increase in foreign investments between 1978 and 1980. and the number of foreign banks in Taiwan rose to 21 from 13. The new foreign banks settled in to make loans and in the past year a host of European companies have arrived to seek trade deals.

From a strictly banking stand point.
Taiwan is better off now that it was before

normalization, said Douglas Taylor, general manager of the Bank of America in Taipei.

This growth reflects foreigners' understanding that trading with Taiwan will not get them in trouble with China, as once feared. "The Peoples Republic does not try to pressure those who do business with Taiwan unless politics is involved," said an American banker. American banker.

The move toward high-technology industry was planned years ago, but has been more earnestly pursued since the effects of higher oil prices on labor-intensive companies became apparent.

Government funds bave sent bundreds of technical and engineering students to foreign countries to learn the new trades. Most of the technology has been bought from the United States. The Industrial Technology Research Institute directs the effort, buying the technology, training management, setting up pilot projects and ultimately turning over the new industries to private firms.

The success or failure will not be known for years. About 90 percent of Taiwan's industry is still the old style, based on low labor costs. Some outside critics think the pace of the move upward is far too slow.

"They should be investing 10 times as much as they are now" said one foreign economist based here. "They have a poor man's mentality and they don't buy the very best technology. At the rate they are going, it is gning to take a very long time".

Officials of the institute also concede there still a problem finding top management skilled in high technology, and research and development. "It is our biggest problem" ad-

somewhat high.

recent years.

dealers said.

Bankers' and bullion dealers' re-

actions to the gold reserve figures were widely divergent. Although

some felt the figure to be lower

than expected, most considered it

Again, there is insufficient

knowledge of bow much gets into

the statistics, they said. Also, they

said, analysts can only guess at

what method of valuation was

used for the gold component or wbether China has been a net

seller or buyer of gold abroad in

The People's Bank of China par-ticipates in the open market, to a large extent through London, in a

similar fashion to the Soviet Un-

ion, which has tended to operate

mostly through Zurich, by both

buying and selling so that the net

result is easily disguised, bullion

Some sources had expected that

the gold reserves might be about

100 metric tons, as opposed to the

almost 400 tons reflected in the figures issued Friday. Annual output could be 50 to 100 tons, but

little is known of gold mining op-erations in China, dealers said.

Seagram Countersues

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Joseph E. Seagram & Sons has filed a countersuit against Conco. in This is in the counter of the cou

which it is trying to acquire a 40.7-

percent interest. The suit charges

Conoco's directors with violations of securities laws and with breaeb of their duties to shareholders. A

hearing as set for Friday. Earlier this week, Conoco's

board of directors recommended

against Seagram's \$73-a-share ten-

der offer for 35 million shares, and

filed a federal court suit to block

the tender offer and for \$1 billion

In Fight for Conoco

Yet to Agree On Poland Wording, Timing

U.S. Banks

Blamed for Delay

By Robert A. Bennett

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Representatives
of about 60 U.S. banks failed in a
daylong meeting to reach a final
decision on the details of an agreement to reschedule \$2.7 billion in Polish debis to foreign commercial banks. Another meeting was scheduled for next week.

The meeting Thursday was held to vote on a compromise reached late last month between European bankers and a steering committee of U.S. bankers. About 460 banks around the world are involved in the negotiations.

A banker who attended the meeting described the differences as highly technical, mainly prob-

lems over wording and timing.
U.S. banks were unhappy with a so-called protocol devised by the Europeans under which Poland would be given extended time to repay its debts. The displeasure was not so much with the terms of the proposal as with the lack of a requirement that Poland make a formal commitment to take specific actions to improve its economy.

Generally, when a country can-

not pay its debts as scheduled, its creditors agree to reschedule the payments only after the country promises to make certain reforms.

We're asking Poland for the

traditional kind of conditionaliries," said a banker who attended the conference. "We want a settlement based on ordinary commercial terms, not on political terms."

Intervention Feared

Thus, the U.S. position was to delay any rescheduling agreement until the end of the year, when, it is boped, Poland's political situation will be more stable. Many bankers, however, fear that by then the Soviet Union may have sent troops into Poland.

From the U.S. view, the European banks are under heavy pressure from their respective governments, which are especially eager to bol-ster Poland's political stability.

U.S. bankers contend that most European bankers agree with the U.S. position but that the Europeans have been unable to directly resist the pressures of their governments. The resistance put up by the U.S. banks, which are in the minority, gave the Europeans a means by which they could get around such pressures, the Ameri-

cans say. Poland is already hundreds of millions of dollars behind in pay-ments of principal, although it is "more or less" up to date on pay-

bankers. Under the European protocol Poland's debts to commercial banks would be rescheduled over a period of 7½ years, with no pay-ments required during the first four years. The interest rate would be 1.75 percentage point over the

funds in international markets. **Market Closed**

rate that banks pay for six-month

U.S. stock, bond and other financial markets were closed Friday in observance of the Independence Day holiday. The Federal Reserve Board, which normally reports on the U.S. money supply each Friday, will release the report

China Issues First Monetary Reserve Totals Since '49 currency basket and, if so, the China believed to be under consid-By Rory Channing more financial divulgence had been expected since China took up cration by the World Bank. units involved - are crucial to an

assessment of China's position.

more," one banker said.

Until then, such statistics may

be seen as designed to impress

rather than express, and so repre-

sent a point of interest, but little

Another noted that a World

Bank report on China's economy

is expected next month and may

throw more light on the subject.

Still another said the report may

be accompanied by some response

to developmental loan requests for

Honeywell-Bull

Votes Out Brule

International Herald Tribune

voted out as chairman of CII-

Honeywell Bull, a French-U.S.

computer company, during a 1%-

hour board meeting Friday in Par-

, a company spokesman said. Mr. Brule had refused to resign

despite major differences in strate-

gy with Roger Fauroux, chairman

of Saint-Gobain, one of France's

largest industrial companies,

which indirectly controls CII-

Honeywell Bull through a 53-per-

The board named as chairman

Maxime Bonnet, the company's

published allegations of misman-

general manager since 1976. He has worked for the company since

cent shareholding.

PARIS - Jean-Pierre Brulé was

membership in the International

Membership requires disclosure

of certain information, and in reg-

ular talks over the past year or so

with the IMF and World Bank on

loan facilities. China would have

been encouraged to improve its central data collection and pro-

Clarification Awaited

certainty about the announced

The Chinese news agency quoted Li Baohua, president of the People's Bank of China, as saying that currency in circulation increased 29.3 percent last year over

1979 and that the increase had

been "a bit too fast" in the past

Beginning this year, the bank will publish monetary statistics in its publication Banking in China

quarterly, and then monthly when

conditions permit, the agency said.

the end of 1980 were 262,426 bil-

lion yuan, of which internal bank

deposits made up 165.864 billion

yuan. At the end of 1980, the exchange rate for the U.S. dollar was

yuan and the 1980 average

Precise definitions and formulas

nounced - such as whether

It said total loanable funds at

few years.

1.5303

was 1,4984 yuan.

They said there is still much un-

Monetary Fund last year.

cessing, the sources said.

Resters
HONG KONG — China issued monetary reserve figures Friday for the first time since the 1949 revolution, and the Chinese news agency said such details will be issued regularly in the future. Peking put its foreign reserves at \$2,262 billion as of the end of 1980 and gold reserves at 12.8 million troy

The foreign exchange figure coincides roughly with previous es-timates by Western bankers and economists questioned in Hong Kong. But some agreed with certain bullion dealers that China's gold reserves are probably much higher than the announced figure. The sources said Western ob-

servers were not surprised at the publication of such information. They noted that a trend toward

French GDP Decreases 1% In First Quarter

PARIS - France's economic quarter of this year, the national statistics office reported Friday. It said the gross domestic product the total volume of goods and services produced — fell 1 percent in the first quarter after a 0.3-percent decline in the fourth quarter of 1980 and a 0.3-percent rise in the first quarter last year.

Company investment dropped sharply, by 3.1 percent, and invest-ment by private individuals fell 0.3 percent. Overall bousehold con-sumption was slightly lower and food purchases dropped an exceptional 0.8 percent.

The statistics office also said that French wholesale prices rose a provisional 1.1 percent in May after an upward-revised 1.9-percent April increase. The year-on-year increase rose to 10.1 percent from 8.7 percent a month earlier.

The office, giving newly revised figures, said the GDP rose 1.5 percent in 1980 after a 3.7-percent rise in 1979. The statistics office said overall French production fell 1.2 percent in the first quarter after a fourth-quarter decline of 0.6 per-Economy and Finance Minister

Jacques Delors told the Senate's finance committee Thursday that be thought the GDP should rise 3 percent next year through im-provements in domestic consumption, stocks and investments. Committee members said this forecast was too optimistic.

day of crude oil because Japan's

Mr. Tanaka said at a news con-

ference that other reasons for de-clining Mexico's offer included the

relatively high price of Mexico's heavy oil and reduced output of oil

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storage tanks were full.

W. German Trade Surplus **Declined Sharply in May**

governing exchange translations 1943. Mr. Brule defended his and the makeup of the totals an-record and challenged recently

reserves are measured against a agement, the spokesman added.

WIESBADEN, West Germany - West Germany's trade surplus shrank to 1.6 billion Deutsche marks in May from 3.3 billion DM in April, deepening the deficit in the current account, the Federal Statistics Office reported Friday.

embraces trade, services and certain transfers - showed a provi-sional 1.4 billion DM deficit in May after a revised 352 million DM deficit in April and a 1.5 billion DM deficit in May 1980.

plus of May 1980, the office said. May exports were 31.25 billion DM and imports 29.68 billion DM, up 8 percent and 4 percent respectively from a year earlier.

of 1981 rose 6 percent from a year ago to 156 billion DM and imports rose 5 percent to 151.3 billion DM. the year stood at 10.5 billion DM. This comprises a 4.7 billion DM surplus on trade, a deficit of 5.2 billion DM on services and supplementary trade items and a deficit on transfers of 10 billion DM. In the first five months 1980,

furt said. They saw no immediate pressure on the mark even though there bad been persistent rumors that the May surplus would again be well over 3 billion DM.

ported that West Germany's net monetary reserves rose 100 million DM to 74.3 billion DM in the final week of June after a 100 million DM decline the previous week.

deficit for the first five months of

The current account - which

Though the May trade surplus was only half that of April, it was still above the 294 million DM sur-

Exports in the first five months

West Germany had a current ac-count deficit of 9.3 billion DM and a trade surplus of 4.1 billion DM. The trade report had little effect on the foreign currency markets, where the dollar was trading at around 2.41 DM, dealers in Frank-

Separately, the Bundesbank re-

senior executives \$30 - \$100000 +

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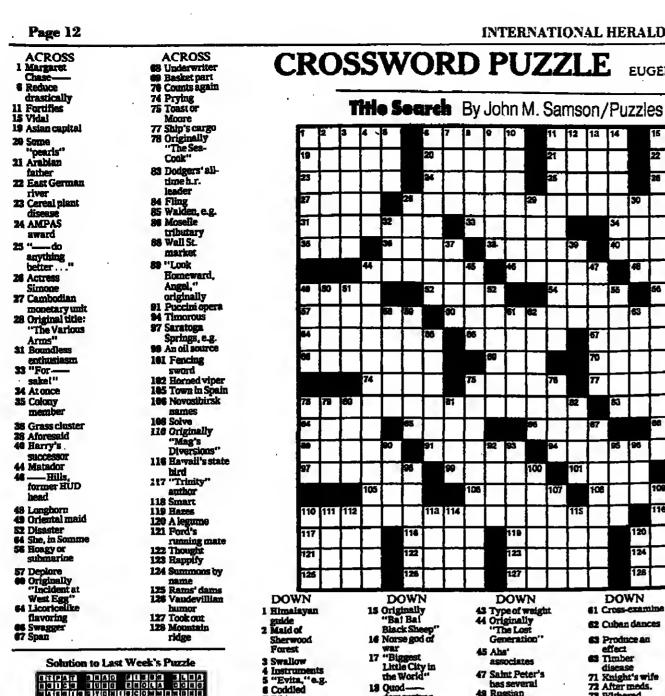
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THE BLOCKBUSTER COMPLEX Conglomerates, Show Business and Book Publishing By Thomas Whiteside. 207 pp. \$12.95. Wesleyan University Press, 110 Mount Vernon St.,

DOWN

62 Cuban dances

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72 After meds.

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would-be g.p. 78 God of

thunder
78 Straightedge
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81 A son of Seth
82 Virginia
87 Driven back

Middletown, Conn. 06457. Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

THIS is the book that caused such a A stir among people interested in book publishing when it ran as a se-ries in The New Yorker magazine last year. It caused a commotion because it tells such a depressing story — how everything that has happened in publishing during the last two decades has conspired to focus greater and greater emphasis on the few big moneymakers the industry produces every season, and consequently to exclude from publication those minimally commercial but artistically venturesome books that are, or ought to be, the lifeblood of the business.

And should anyone suppose that the news in "The Blockbuster Complex" is dated, he need only reflect that recently two prominent publish-ing figures resigned in protest over in-creasing corporate interference with Introducing your personal guide the editorial product in their respective companies, while elsewhere a poll revealed that the average U.S. writer earned an annual income of only \$5,000 from writing.

Look-Alike Commodities

In the light of these developments, it's all the more disheartening to reread Whiteside's scrupulously documented account of bow what used to be a cottage industry that depended for its success on the unpredictable uniqueness of each of its products is being rationalized into an assembly line designed to stamp out multiple look-alike commodities whose greatest commercial promise lies in the exploitation of their extraliterary attrib-

One recoils anew at the talk of books being "the software of the television and movie media," or of the ultimate book venture being "the spon-taneous generation of a literary property" - in other words, an idea that can be exploited in a "multimedia merchandising program" without first having to be committed in the banal

form of a book with print and pages. But what is perhaps most dispirit-ing of all about Whiteside's profile is the deadpan manner in which he presents the case of the new entrepreneurs. So carefully does he cite their views that one almost begins to be seduced by the logic of, say, Mor-ton L. Janklow, the lawyer-agent best known for his marketing of Judith Krantz's blockbusters, who argues in Whiteside's pages that because the old-style publisher wasn't nearly as "gentlemanly" as be was popularly re-puted to be, therefore it's perfectly justifiable to market books as if they were a morally neutral product like

And only when you are about to nod in agreement with this sort of specious reasoning does Whiteside hit you with a conclusion like the following: "The books that are put out by the existing machine in hardcover and paperback may include works that are brilliant, works that are banal, and works that are miserably written, but they all tend to be inflated to approximately equal pressure, equal dimensions, by the hot air of hype — they all are made to seem strangely alike. Take any one - it could be good, it could be bad, or, as one woman in Hollywood who knows the publishing business put it to me, 'it could be a pair of shoes.' It's all treated as 'product. And that is so because the mass merchandising, the hype, the frenzied pursuit of Number One which the book-publishing industry has turned to as a central and universal tool is in its very essence anti-art, and even

Indeed, so depressing is the picture that Whiteside paints that a reader be-

gins to search for the faintest signs of a silver lining. The author himself points out a couple when he argues, first, that the conglomeration of publishing has led to surprisingly little censorship (although this comment reminds us to wonder why a book of such popular significance as White-side's is, was published in the relative obscurity of a university press), and, second, that the common ownership of multiple facets of the industry has competition for subsidiary rights. Felix Robatyn, a major architect of book-publishing mergers, points out another silver lining when he opines, sensibly enough, that "a trend always creates a countertrend," implying that if worthwhile books are now being ignored by the conglomerates, then in-dependent publishers will soon spring up to handle them.

Finally, one can draw from "The Blockbuster Complex" the possibly cheerful conclusion that if the new era of publishing is nothing else, it is at least democratic. For if, as Whiteside's facts seem to suggest, worse books are selling more abundantly than books ever sold before, then someone may well be buying them who never read books before. And if you happen to believe that readers, like wine tasters, acquire taste with experience, then the absolute increase of bookbuyers is truly grounds for opti-

But these are only the faintest glimmerings of hope. Everywhere else in a book that is must reading for anyone even vaguely interested in profes-sional writing, it is as dark as a cloudy

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

Dhow in Canton After Nine-Month 'Sinbad' Voyage

United Press Internation CANTON, China — The ghost of Sinbad the Sailor sailed into Canton with the arrival of the Sohar, an Arab dhow bound with coconul fibers re-tracing a route the legendary voyager

might have taken.
The Sohar, built to show bow Arab sailors of the 8th and 9th centuries plied the trade route from the Middle East to China, weighed anchor at Huangpu, Canton's port Wednesday, ending a voyage that began in Oman

The journey took the 90-foot boat and its 20-man crew across the Indian coast, past Sri Lanka, on to Sumatra, Singapore, and finally to Canton. The dhow ran into beavy winds on

the leg from Singapore to the South China coast but nonetheless made it to Canton in good condition.

"lt's a tribute to its builders that the Sohar has arrived in Canton in such fine shape," said Tim Readman, one of 10 British crewmembers. The other crewmen include eight Omanis. an American radio operator, and an Indian cook from the Minicoy Islands, which lie off India near the Maldives.

Minicoy islanders spent nine months in Oman building the boat according to traditional designs, using 21/2-inch planks sewn together with coconut fibers.

The Sohar will stay in Canton until July 13, when it will go to Hong Kong to be turned over to the Oman nayy-









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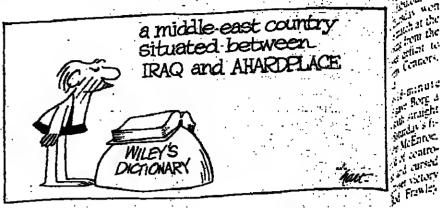
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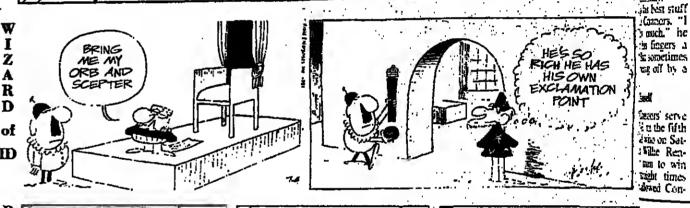






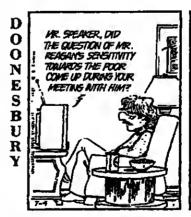






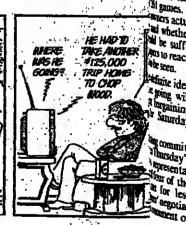


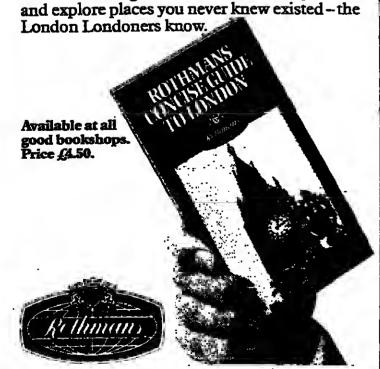












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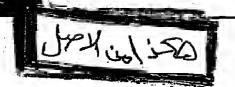
JUMBILE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arriold and Bob Lee Unscramble these four Jumbles one letter to each square, to for four ordinary words. KIMPS **THYAS** ANNOYC WHAT KIND OF A HAVE IN THE CHINA SHOP? **IMLYRG** Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gested by the above cartoon.

(Answers Monday) Jumbles ABOUT RODEO HAWKER TANKER Yesterday's Answer; You should be this type if you want to become a geologist—DOWN-TO-EARTH

> "Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office" Printed in Great Britain'







Borg: In the Grip of the Holder

ingon Post Service - For 104 years ing Wimbledon chamvith a grip like Bjorn een referred to as the

Borg called the greatswede Thursday won nsecutive match at the hips, arising from the a two-set deficit to ious Jimmy Connors,

4, 6-0, 6-4. 3-bour-18-minute semifinal gave Borg a win his sixth straight n title in Saturday's fi-il meet Joho Mc Enroe, r-old child of controstormed and cursed a straight-set victory

ough to Beat

·mrday confrontation, been awaited for 364 last they met, will posterously hard time the performance of Connors in Thursday dusk, half-light and

ucky to survive," said has played eight five-ties in his 41-match out never one where he sperate straits for so ainst so valorous an

a great match," added ally placed Borg, who a 22-4 record in fivegainst McEnroe in the year was perhaps a litexciting for the fans. ne, there were better day, more complete

hesitant," confessed "Three-quarters of me come over the ball pin], drive it deep, and g' in behind it. But the of me knew he'd hit a return for that and hould just put it back

nors, when it mattered neither. His deep fore-Te to Borg's forehand in't have enough topswe into the court bemors had not hit the complete conviction. - the momentous dissank Connors - was ascline. By all of three

> as the difference bese men Thursday.
> d to play his best stuff se," said Connors. "I issing by much," he ling up his fingers a apart. But sometimes and as being off by a

acing Himself

eak of Connors' serve ahead, 5-3, in the lifth 5-year-old who on Satthe only man to win m six straight times 6), then allowed Connors to win a serve at love while he summoned his energy. With eustomary dispatch, Borg served out the match at 15, finishing with a backhand volley into an open court as Connors dashed madly, trying to retrieve one last Borg bullet.

The holder had held, again. "Yeah, for sure," said Borg, glowing with pleasure when others would still be prostrate. Then he paused for a second. Should he denigrate all those other now-

legendary days here? After all, he was two sets down to Mark Edmondson in 1977. And be had gone five harrowing sets with so many men — Connors, MeEnroe, Vitas Gerulaitis, Victor Amaya, Roscoe Tanner, Vijay Amritraj. Each, on its day, stopped the tennis world in its tracks.

"This was one of the best," said Borg with a mischievous grin. He was teasing. And he knew it.

This was the best. This match of nearly 2,000 shots — nearly 99 percent of them concussive blasts and the other I percent drop-shots and lobs of killing delicacy - was one of distinct crisis points.

The last of those sublimely tense junctures was the one that both players remembered most vividly, for it transformed the field of battle for the final time. As preamble to that instant, this synopsis:

Connors won 9 of the encounter's first 10 games in 43 min-utes. His goal was a three-set blitz. He nearly got it.

Burning energy with no thought of the cost, Connors, who now has lost his last 10 meetings with Borg since 1978,

broke in the ninth game of the second set and bad two sets in hand in just 82 minutes. But he wasn't fast enough.

"When I was down two sets," said Borg. "I thought it would be very, very difficult to win because I was not really in the match. Jimmy was putting on all the pressure and I was making all the errors."

But Borg turned the ude in the third set with hreaks in the second and sixth games while Connors could only answer once with a break in the fifth.

"The third set gave me a kick," said Borg. "Suddenly I was back in the match." More than that: He owned the match. "I was not present in the fourth set," said Connors, who

was skunked, 6-0. Borg, like Connors before him, had run off a streak of 9 victories in 10 But when Connors seemed extinguished, be lifted himself to his highest level in the fifth set. The first seven games were life and death. Try this on for size:

against Conoors. Connors fought all of them off, and won. 2-for-2

In the third game of the set,

Borg had four break points

In the next game, Connors had two break points. Both times, Borg reached back and put service aces perfectly in the back corner against Connors'

Borg answered instantly. reaching a love-40 advantage on Connors' serve for the second straight time. Again, Connors re-sponded with incredible base line ferocity, winning five consecutive points and the game.

On Connors' next service the set still hanging on serve -



Bjorn Borg ... With a teasing grin: 'This was one of the best.'

Borg completed his hat trick, getting Connors down, love-40, with a succession of hrilliant ser-

vice return winners at Connors'

feet as he came to the net. Again, it was triple break point against Connors. And here came Connors again.

Borg hit a backhand passing shot long. Then Connors whisfor the third time. tled a crosscourt backhand pass; that made nine break points es-

Endangered Persona

Borg's mystique is that on "the big points," as he says, he is ice-water calm and nearly infallihle. Those two earlier aces were an example of Borg's reaching an cerie, tingle-along-the-spice level of perfection when other

caped.

athletes get the yips and choke.
However, if Borg had let 10
straight break points slip from
his grasp in the Wimbledon
semis, it might well have been a mental turning point in his career. No comparable disaster has ever befallen him here. He was just one point from defiling his own tennis persona.

Connors served his southpaw spinner, yanking Borg off the court as be tried to return the excellent first serve. As he had so often all afternoon, Borg cracked back a two-fisted backhand that was far more than adequate - a deep ball that landed well back in Connors' forehand

The Edge

For the thousandth time in the match, Connors had to make an instantaneous mental choice. And there, in the depths of the brain, is where Borg's edge lies.

"I never feel tired, except in the mind," he said after the match. The biggest strain in tennis is keeping your concentra-tion through all those shots." For a millisecond, Connors' concentration cracked.

Connors later gasped, remem-bering the shot. "For a second, I couldn't decide."

The final set was, quite simply, as good as tennis can get, Perhaps the two most memorable shots of the day by Borg came in the fourth game, when be faced Connors' only two break points of the set - two points that could have ended what may now be considered the greatest streak in the history of individual sports.

Crouching, Cornered

Both times, Borg served in the direction of the royal box, a perch that Lady Diana Spencer, Prince Charles' fiancee, had departed four bours earlier. Both times Connors, the finest returnof-serve animal of his era, crouched for the kill he has wanted here against Borg for

And both times Borg served a 120-mpb missile that landed in the extreme corner of the service box - within an inch or two of the perfect place. Connors, his reflexes second

ther, never even tried for a return. He was frozen with admiration. He just shouk his bead.

Lloyd Thrashes Mandlikova

Third-Time Wimbledon Champion Cruises, 6-2, 6-2 the only time when she held ser-

WIMBLEDON, England — Chris Evert Lloyd, baunted by defeats in the three previous finals. won a war of nerves against Hana Mandlikova Friday to capture the Wimbledon tennis championship

In a one-sided final lasting 61 minutes, the 26-year-old American ran out an easy 6-2, 6-2 victory over her Czechoslovakian oppo-nent, becoming the first player to take the trophy without dropping a set since compatriot Billie Jean King in 1967.

But Evert wasn't thinking about such records; she was driven by the thought of regaining the title she beld in 1974 and 1976 and of confirming her No. 1 status worldwide -- against the only opponent who had beaten her this year.

Nervous but Cool

Admitting she was a nervous wreck. Evert was the cool assassin on court. Mandlikova, 19, was overcome by the occasion, showing few glimpses of the dyanmic form that had brought her victory over Lloyd in the French Open three weeks ago.

"I really didn't want to be runner-up four years in a row," Evert said. "I was determined to win this time. When I am determined, I am the best. I proved it at the U.S. Open last year [when she beat Mandlikova in the final] and I proved it at Wibbledon this year."

Evert said the experience of playing ber seventh Wimbledon final in 10 years was vital. "Talent is not enough, you have

to be gutsy and use your head. Hana's nerves must have been even worse, because she played a sloppy and loose type of game and didn't use her head. Hana would not have been human if she had not been nervous."

Nervousness did characterize Mandlikova's game. "In my first final at Wimbledon I expected to be nervous, and I was," she said.
"She didn't beat me, I beat myself. I tried to play short to her fore-hand and lob her when she came forward, but she played very well."

Mandlikova, two months younger than Evert was when she won the Wimbledon title for the first time seven years ago, never found a rhythm. She was ahead for

Mandlikova maintained the outcome could have been different had that game gone her way. "If I had won the second game, and led 2-0, it would have been much tougher for Chris," she said. As it was, Evert broke Mandli-

vice in the match's opening game. In the next game, Mandlikova

forced Evert to the net with chips,

exposing the American to passes and lobs. But despite taking Evert to three deuces, Mandlikova could

not win the game — and from then on was dominated.

'If . . . '

kova's serve in the third game, the Czechoslovak double-faulting on the third point and twice more after deuce to give Evert a 2-1 lead. The American, now confident, took the next three games - mak-

ing it five in a row — as she held service easily and Mandlikova again double-faulted and netted returns to throw away ber own Mandlikova saved one set point in the seventh game with a brilliant backhand, one of the few shots in her repertoire that did not desers

her. But the first set was over in 30 minutes as Evert went up 40-15 in the eighth game and Mandlikova hit yet another weak return into the net. Mandlikova rallied at the start

of the second set to take her oppening service game after three deuces, but Evert refused to be rat-

Demoralizing Mandlikova at every turn with forceful returns, Evert was clearly determined to wipe out the memories of defeats in the final to Evonne Goolagong Cawley last year and Martina Navratilova the two years previous. After the first three games went

with service. Mandlikova gained a limmer of hope by breaking Evert for the first time with a spectacular cross-court backhand.

But Evert responded like a champion, breaking back (helped by two double-faults) to lead, 3-2; she then recled off the next three games, clinching victory when Mandlikova played a wayward backhand.

Mandlikova's talent may have deserted her, but not her confidence. "In the second set when I was 3-2 behind and serving with a

could win," she said. "I still be-lived it when I was 2-5 down. I always thought my movement would come back

McEnroe Fined Again

WIMBLEDON, England (AP) - John McEnroe was fined \$750 Friday for an outhurst against a line judge during a men's doubles match played here Wednesday. The fine was in addition to one for \$1,500 McEnroe had to pay after an outburst in a first-round singles

The latest fine was levied after

official of being hiased and a "cheat" during the doubles match between McEnroe and Peter Fleming against Vijay and Anand Amritraj of India. The tournament committee also recommended an additional fine of \$2,500. That matter will be taken up by the Men's Professional Tennis Coun-

McEnroe's first fine was for unsportsmanlike behavior. Friday's was for "verbal ahuse." He faces yet another fine after being warned and penalized a penalty point during his semifinal against Australian Rod Frawley Thursday.



Chris Evert Lloyd ... You have to be gutsy and use your head.

Yale Crew Out of 'Challenge' Cup

the Thames Cup.

Club of England and advanced to

the next round. Hanlan Boat Club

of Toronto, defeating England's

Wijnands Takes

9th Tour Stage

In Tight Finish

NAN ES. France (AP)

Andrien Wijnands of the Nether-

lands won the ninth leg of the

Tour de France hicycle race Fri-

day, finishing first in a large pack of riders who raced the 180 kilom-

eters (111.8 miles) from Rochefort-

Sur-Mer to Nantes. Frenchman

Bernard Hinault retained the over-

a group and all were given an offi-

al time of 4 hours, 35.37 minutes

Wijnands, bowever, was awarded a

30-second bonus for finishing first,

making his adjusted winning time 4:35.07.

and Juan Fernandez of Spain

fighting it out and Belgian sprinter

Freddy Maertens hursting out of

the pack to take third. Fernandez

gained a 20-second bonus for plac-

ing second and Maertens shaved

Hinault retained the overall lead

with a total time of 29:54.41 for

the nine events thus far. He earned

a 12-second bonus hy winning one

of the five sprint races, which are

held at various stages of the day's

day here Saturday before setting off on Sunday's 194-kilometer

(12I-mile) 10th stage to Le Mans.

9th Stage

1. Addrien Witnands, Netherlands, 4 hours

Overall Leaders

1. Bernard Hinault, France. 29.54; 41.
2. Phil Anderson. Australia.: 37 behind
3. Michel Laurent, France. 5:10.
4. Rany Closs, Behjum. 5:32.
5. Lucien Von Impe, Betalum. 5:38.
6. Juan Fernander. Spain. 6:03.
7. Cloude Criquiellon, France. 6:03.
8. Gerrie Verlinden, Belgium. 6:17.
9. Peter Winsen. Netherlands. 6:24.
10. Gilbert Ducios-Lassalle, France. 6:2

2. Juan Fernandez, Spain, some time

P. Yvon Berlin, France, s.l. C. Rudy Pavenage, Belgium, s.l.

The riders have their first rest

on Sunday's 194-kilometer

racing.

10 seconds off his time for third.

The race ended with Wijnands

Nearly all the racers finished in

By Norman Hildes-Heim New York Times Service

HENLEY-ON-THAMES, England — The sun shone and then the rains poured, treating the spectators in the Stewards Enclosure watching Friday's second round of the Henley Royal Regatta to weather as varied as the day's racing results.

Nowhere were American spirits more dampened than in the opening heats of the Grand Challenge weight crews of Cornell, Boston University and Yale went to down to successive defeats by British

The Cornell loss to the Universi- rica in the quarterfinal round of ty of London, last year's Thames Challenge Cup champion, and Boston U.'s defeat by the British national team, rowing under the combined colors of the Leander and Tyrian Clubs, were somewhat expected. But Yale's loss to a combined Oxford University-Thames Tradesmen's Club crew was a shocker.

Touted

Yale, victorious this year in the Eastern Sprints and the Harvard Boat Race, came to Henley highly touted as this year's best U.S. hope in 'the Grand.' With the largest contingent of oarsmen of any school entered here in many years and with a flotilla of parents and eamp-followers cheering. Yale went to the starting line secentingly sure of success.

But Oxford beat the Elis at the start, gaining a third of a boat length over the first quarter-mile of the race, increasing it to a full length at the Barrier and a lengthand-a-balf at the mile mark before winning by one and three-quarter lengths in the time of 6.56.

The University of Washington, which earlier in the year bad handed Yale its only intercollegiate defeat, drew a bye Friday. The Huskies bave been salivating at the prospect of racing Yale again here at Henley. While Yale's defeat Fri-day denied Washington its re-match, it places Washington under the greater challenge of being the only remaining U.S. hope in "the

Maybe the JVs

The junior varsity heavyweight crews of Yale and Washington may get the race their varsity peers have been denied, as both advanced in their beats of the Ladies' Challenge Plate. The heavyweight crews of Williams and Trituty College (Conn.) also advanced in that event, leaving four U.S. crews in the final eight.

Trinity's heavyweights, rowing into a headwind, took advantage of their size in defeating Prince-ton's varsity lightweights in their all-U.S. heat. Trinity's lightweights lost their

heat of the Thames Challenge Cup to a heavier Thames Rowing club crew by a 4-foot margin in the day's closest race. Yale's junior varsity lightweights also lost in the Thames, leaving a U.S. national squad, rowing as the Charles River Rowing Association, as the only remaining U.S. entry in that event. Saturday, Charles River will meet Trident Rowing Club of South Af-

Transactions

FOOTBALL

stoff.
ST. LOUIS—Signed Lyvonic Milchell, running back, to e saries of one-year contracts.
HOCKEY
Stational Hockey Leasue
BUFFALO—Named Nick Polana assistant coach, Signed Dave Garmon and Dan Keller, for-

SOCCER North Americas Secoer Leave EDMONTON—Renamed Thre Lletucki head cooch and Jay Hoffman assistant cooch. COLLEGE MISSOURI-Named Richard Grawer costs

ant basketball coach, RICHMOND—Named Dick Tarrant head bas-

or. 5T. BONAVENTURE—Nomed Anthony loca-doc hand women's poskathall coach.

vanced in the event, in which no Trident's entry in the Wyfold

U.S. crew is entered.
The only U.S. entry in the Dia-Challenge Cup for coxless fours mond Challenge Sculls, the most famous of all single rowing races, overcame a run-in with the lane buoys early in the race, as its saw the only U.S. entry, Brad Lewstroke and steersman Guy Muller of Newport Beach, Calif., lose radied his crew, which knocked his beat. This year's Diamond is out favored Stourport Rowing without any strong entries, the likely winner appearing to be Chris Baillieu, Britain's former Olympic silver medalist in double sculls.

Holy Spirit High School of Absecon, N.J., favored in the Princess Elizabeth Challenge Cup, de-feated England's Abingdon School by four lengths in a race delayed more than three hours because of equipment breakage in both crews. Groton School, the only other U.S. crew in the Priocess Elizabeth, lost by a length to a local school after leading until the last quarter-mile

Racing continues Saturday with history to be made when two women's exhibition events, in addition to the traditional men's races, will be rowed for the first time over

Roughriders Beat Argos, 18-16, in Opener for CFL

United Press Internati TORONTO - Rookie kicker Paul Watson capped a sensational debut with a game-winning 16-yard field goal with 3:10 remaining to lift the Saskatchewan Roughriders to a 19-18 triumph Thursday night over the Toronto Argonauts in the Canadian Football League

season opener.
The field goal gave Watson I3 points for the game and made Joe Faragalli's debut as Saskatchewan's head coach a success. It was an important victory for the Roughriders, who were lonking to improve on dreadful 2-14 records in the last two seasons.

After quarterback Condredge Holloway directed a pair of sec-ond-half scoring drives to give To-ronto an 18-16 lead, Argo running back Cedric Minter fumbled the ball at his own 25 to set up Watson's decisive three-pointer. The Roughriders had taken ad-

vantage of an error-prone Argo-naut offense to build a 15-4 halftime lead.

CFL Standings

EASTERN DIVISION

W.L. T. PCT PF PA

0 0 0 0.000 0 0

0 0 0.000 0 0

0 1 0.000 18 19

WESTERN DIVISION

0 0 0.000 0 19

0 0 0.000 0 0

0 0 0.000 0 0

0 0 0.000 0 0

Thursday's Result

SUNDÁY

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seball Owners Said Pressing to End Strike Murray Chass York Times Service

RK - No movement ree-week-old baseball pparent from the relameeting the negotiators day, but behind-thelopments seemed to inwners could be prepara significant effort to ayer walkout that has cilation of 261 games. or not the owners actuhat move and whether move would be suffiuce the players to reach

t remains to be seen. some more definite idea he talks are going will m the next bargaining heduled for Saturday

20.00

434

84. *

ers' bargaining commitcomment on Thursday's which two representa-owners and four of the gotiators met for less ir. The players' negotia-

thave much comment of E. Moffett, the federal said only that the two ind would again on Sat-

umittee Targeted ording to various mansurces, pressure aimed at bargaining committee building for a quick set-be that could salvage the ame and would render y a National Labor Repard hearing into the undair labor practice

the sources said

much concerned about of the hearing, which d to begin Monday, but some of the testimony be elicited from the would be called as

have been publicly of up to \$500,000 if they ong things. They cannot however, under oath on

in Grebey

one person involved iations said he had hange in Ray Grebe recent sessions. Gre ers' chief negotiator. . y's lighting his own obvious," said one 1 ing not to be identi - say more than four .

tences in a row without calling a caucus and talking to his people." In Thursday's session, Grebey and his lawyer, Barry Rona, met director of the Major League Play-

Cinces of Baltimore.

with Marvin Miller, the executive sage we have now is they need

needed some time for internal con-sultation. They were to let us know at about 2 or 2:30 whether they would meet with us later. The mesmore time to do whatever it is

Player Relations Committee said ers' side declined to return for a the committee had no comment. Mark Belanger, the Baltimore

ers Association; Donald Fehr, the MI.PA's general counsel; and player representatives Bob Boone of Philadelphia and Doug Defor the rumblings beneath the surface, he said, "There have been too be getting some pressure from out-

player representative, said he sensed the owners' negotiators were getting pressure for the first

side the negotiating unit." He was A spokesman for the owners' referring to the fact that the own-

Besides the possibility of an owners' meeting and the owners' desire to save the All-Star game and avoid the NLRB hearing, another possible pressure loomed. Local television and radio sponsors of some teams' games were

second session Thursday.

said to have sent telegrams suggesting they might cancel their sponsorship if the strike is oot set-

"We had a fairly general discus-sion," Miller said. "They felt they A spokesman for the owners' Union of African Committees Pleases IOC

By Geoffrey Miller The Associated Press NEW YORK - The Olympic movement, often under threat from anti-apartheid militants, has taken a step toward solidarity in

The 42 recognized national Olympic committees in Africa have formed a continental association. The International Olympic Committee sees it as another fa-

Florida Silences Tennis Grunters

The Associated Press

MIAMI — The pros say it gives them extra power. The kids do it because the pros do. But the Florida Tennis Association doesn't like it, so grunting has been banned. Says the FTA: The point penalties ap-ply for a player who makes intentional, disconcerting and unnecessary noises such as grunt-ing while points are being played in a match."

Marvin Plaender, FTA president, said the first measure of its kind in the nation is an interpretation of the International Tennis Federation's long-established interference rule. FTA umpires are to be alert

for deliberate grunting that rat-

tles or deceives an opponent. "Everybody grunts when you strain " "sender said. "That's ned with gruntayers because vorable move in its campaign to

keep politics out of sport. At the recent inaugural meeting the new association at Lome. the capital of Togo, the most sig-nificant event was that Abraham Ordia, the dominant figure in African sport politics for the last dec-

ade, was not chosen as president. Instead the association elected Anani Marthia, president of the Togo Olympic Committee. He is a man with a low profile, not linked in the pubbe mind with such anti-South Africa demonstrations as the walkout by the black African countries from the 1976 Olympic Games in Montreal.

Mastermind

Ordia masterminded that boycott as president of the Supreme Council for Sport in Africa. As secretary general of the Nigerian NOC, he was an obvious candidate

to head the new body.

Juan Antonio Samaranch, president of the IOC, attended the Lome meeting. Back at his desk in Laussanne, Switzerland, he avoided discussing personalitites but was clearly pleased with the way things had gone. "It is a good thing for the Olym-

oic movement to have the African

NOCs working together in one association," he said. "We have someone we can talk to now." Similar associations bave been formed in the last two years by the NOCs of the Western Hemisphere and Europe. Some IOC members are not too happy about these de-velopments. They want to maintain the supreme authority of the parent body and think NOCs

should remain individual local

Pooley. He was pressed to save par brar thes of IOC. ca is a rather different case. and dealing wit'

tant campaign to cut off South Africa from world sport. Every time some country sends a cricket team, a rugby union squad or some other sporting group to play in South Africa, the council retaliates by threatening to boycott a big inter-

national sports event. That was the basis of the African walkout from Montreal in 1976. New Zealand had sent a rug-by team to South Africa and bad its usual squad of athletes competing in the Olympics.

Games in Shadow

At the moment a tour by the South African rugby team, the Springboks, is casting doubtful shadows over next year's Com-monwealth Games in Brisbane. The Springboks have now agreed to play three matches in the United States, so threats might be expected to keep African athletes away from the 1984 Olympics in

Holed-Out Trap Shot Puts Pooley in Lead United Press Intern OAK BROOK, III. - Dan Poo-

ley holed a 60-foot sand-trap shot on the final hole Thursday to card a 4-under-par 68 and take a oneshot lead after the first round of the Western Open golf tourna-ment. At 69 were Greg Powers, Jim Simons, Joe Inman and Bill Rogers. Lee Trevino, J.C. Snead, Andy North, Mike Peck, Jim Colbert, Mike Reid and Tom Jenkins were bracketed at 71. "The longest bunker shot I ever

four times in the last six holes. "I putting well. I haven't conwound." Pooley has won

made" climaxed a wild finish for

When the supreme council goes on the rampage, it is always sus-pected of being under the influence of the purely political Organization for African Unity. But in the last two years the council has appeared to move slightly away from political influences.

Two years ago it elected a new secretary, Lamine Da of Senegal, in place of the militant Jean Claude Ganga Ordia and Ganga worked together on the Montreal boycott in 1976. Ganga was the spokesman, denouncing New Zea-land and screaming with emotion when he addressed press confer-

Da, deeply involved in the ad-ministration of African track and field, was reported as being op-posed to the Montreal boycott. So when Da replaced Ganga as council secretary the IOC saw it as a

Long Memory

The IOC has never forgotten that the only African countries that remianed in the Olympic Games at Montreal were Senegal and the Ivory Coast. Those were two of the few countries in Africa where the IOC had members to plead its cause. More African members have

Attarabulsi of Libya and Rene Essomba of the Cameroons, were elected vice presidents of the oew African association. The first vice president is Mbogo Wa Kamau, president of the Kenyan NOC. He is not a member of the IOC but is known for his

efforts to keep African politics out

been taken in to the IOC since.

Two of them, Bashi Mohammed

Da is the secretary of the new association. It rejected Ordia as president but chose Da as secremembers hope it is a influence of the mili-

apreme council is on

Visiting Sickness

said.

WASHINGTON — Something happens to people when they visit friends or relatives in the hospital. I was forced to spend a few days in one not long ago for minor surgery, and had a chance to observe the behavior of people who came to comfort me.

As a patient, I discovered you are at a complete disadvantage. Dressed in hospital garb, and stuck in a bed. you're no longer on equal terms with your pals. Without their realizing it, the entire relationship has changed.

Buchwald From being a friend on equal footing with the Parkers, I suddenly found myself being treated like the senile uncle when they appeared at the hospital room door.

"You look great," Yvonne Parker said. "Doesn't he look great,

"You certainly do," Bill agreed. 'I've never seen you looking bet-"I feel great. I'm sore, but I feel

just great. You have good color in your face." Yvonne said. "Thanks," I replied. "Won't you

sit down? "We can't stay too long," Bill said nervously, as he sat down. Then he got up. "Would you like a drink of water?"

"I don't think so, right now. But if I do I can pour one from this pitcher next to my bed."

"Isn't that great, Yvonne? He can pour his own water." think it's just wonderful. Can

I help you with your pillow?"
"No thank you. I'm very comfortable." "Ynu look cnmfnrtable. I wouldn't even know you had been sick," Yvonne said. "What does

your doctor say?" "He says I'm doing just fine. He doesn't think I'll have in stay the

Patton Square in Paris The Associated Press

PARIS - Paris Mayor Jacques Chirac on Friday dedicated a square in the city's t6th arrondissement as Place General Patton in honor of the late U.S. Army Gen. George S. Patton,

AMERICA CALLING

MOVING

AFTER A LOT

OF PRACTICE

OUR MOVES

"If he says so, he should know."

Bill said. "He wouldn't let you go borne unless you were better," Yvonne

"That's what I thought," I said.
"The reason he wants me to stay here is, if f go home, I'll overdo it, At the same time, he doesn't want me to stay in bed all day because I'll get stiff. He wants me to walk around

Yvonne said, "We'll leave if you want to walk around."

"No. I don't want to walk around now. I'll walk around lat-

"I can't believe how good you look," Bill commented. "Doesn't he look good, Yvonne?"

"I've never seen him look bet-

"Well, what's going on in the outside world?" I asked. "Don't think about the outside

world. Your job is to get well," Bill said. "Isn't that right, Yvonne?"
"That's right. There's no sense thinking about other things until

you're on the mend." "Well," said Bill, "we don't want to tire you out."

"You're not tiring me out. I feel "You don't think you're tired,"
Yvonne said, "because you feel so good. But you have to rest. Do you want me to put your bed down?"

"No, if I want to put my bed down, I can do it with this button We don't want to interfere with

your dinner," Bill said. 'It's only three o'clock. They don't serve dinner around here until five.'

Yvonne said, "Then you probably want to wash up for it. Bill, we'd better be moving along."

* * * Bill got up. "You look just

Yvonne agreed, "I wouldn't believe it if I hadn't seen it with my own eyes.

Bill said, "You're going to be okay, guy. Isn't he going to be all right, Yvonne?"
"Of course he's going to be all right. He'll be his own self in no

time."
"You hear that, fellow? Yvonne says you're going to be your old self in no time. And when she says something like that, you'd better listen to her. She knows what she's talking about."

61981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

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PARIS & SUBLEBS

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Mary Blume

Robert Preston

A 'Gym-Trained' Heavy Ponders Making of Movies From B to A

International Herald Tribune ONDON - Robert Preston settled into the makeup chair at Pinewood studios for the long process that would transform his rugged face into that of an effeminate nightclub star in the Blake Edwards musical, "Victor/Victoria."

"That's the way we used to make up our eyes when I was a kid." he observed after a while. God, in the days when we used to put gray in our hair to play a 32-vear-old man.

Born Robert Preston Meservey and raised in Hollywood, Preston signed with Paramount on the same day as William Holden. They were both 19. They ordered their first Cadillac convertibles the same month (Holden's was cheaper because he had ordered directly from Detroit) and both had the luck to work at the start with Barbara Stanwyck.

"She was the dream of the world. Bill and I, without her we wouldn't have made it. She wouldn't even let us get still pic-tures made without approving them." She also gave them tips on screen kissing, advising them to copy Lunt and Fontame: "They didn't kiss like high school kids, they used their whole bod-

'Beaten Up' by Alan Ladd

Holden went on to become a screen hero; Preston became a heavy. "Alan Ladd was only so high but he beat me up in five pictures," he said. "I'd get the best role in B pictures and the second best in A pictures." He didn't win proper recognition until he went in Broadway for his award-winning performance in The Music Man" (1957) but even early in his screen career he was working weekends on the stage with a group called "18 Ac-

"We had permission from The New Yorker, including [J.D.] Salinger, to do all their short stories royalty-free. We did 'For Esme With Love and Squalor and The Girls in Their Summer Dresses." When I came to New York, I was fully gym-trained."

Possibly because he never reached super-stardom, Preston has kept an amiable objectivity about the old days as well as a



Preston in "Victor/Victoria" (left), "S.O.B."

crystalline memory for such events as Dorothy Lamour's wedding showers and such dragons as the gossip columnist Louella Parsons ("She was a doll, she was kind of frightening hut she liked actors if they were nice to her"). Hale and bursting with vitality, what he likes best, he says, is "the working joy that you feel long after the fun of seeing vourself nn the screen wears off.

"In the past few years, I've worked with people I've wanted in work with." These include Samuel Peckinpah, Michael Ritchie, Sidney Lumet and Blake Edwards. Before "Victor/Victoria," he made another Edwards film which came nut in the U.S. and Britain this week: the con-troversial "S.O.B.," in which Preston plays Dr. Finegarten, a needle-happy celebrity doctor.

As a teen-ager, Preston worked with Tyrone Power's mother, who had her own repertory company ("She looked like the woman on the old 50-cent piece, a fine-tooking wnman"), and he was playing Harry Van in "Idi-ot's Delight" in Pasadena when Paramount came along.

Power Struggle

He got a contract because of the power struggle between the chiefs of the talent departments for A and B-level films. The Apicture man turned Preston down at first sight ("If I want to see wrestlers I go to the Legion stadium"), whereupon the B-picture man got a noted director, Robert Florey, to direct Preston's screen test with the care usually devoted to a major film. Preston got a contract and the B-picture man pot the A-man's job.

Studio life was rigidly organized. "The studio was paternalistic. Every stitch of clothes I owned they bought. I had a white tie and tails, a homburg. When ynu dressed up, you felt you belonged to them.

He had what he considers the ill luck to he taken up by Cecil B. DeMille almost from the start.
"It was terrible to work in so many DeMille things right away. He was a bastard. He didn't direct people, just crowds. He fooled himself on almost all levels. I'm sure he believed in the crap he did. He was a terrible, terrible man."

Preston's first DeMille film "Union Pacific" (1939), which was promoted on a U.S. train tour, "DeMille said I have to introduce you to all those people and I don't know anything about you. I said I've done three B pictures. He shook his head. I said I was in the theater. He said, no I mean work. I told him that while I was at the theater I parked cars at Santa Anita racetrack, For the next 156 cities I was the boy he'd found in the parking lot. And later if I objected to anything he said, he'd say if it weren't for me you'd still be parking cars at Santa Anita."

The final break came when after service in World War II Preston won his freedom from Paramount and accepted one of his favorite roles in The Macomber Affair." DeMille disapproved: "He said don't play that part, the man's a coward."

"He sent me a script of 'Unconquered.' Talk about heavies, the man he wanted me to play was unregenerate. Before they were out of port he had horsewhipped four or five slaves including the leading lady. Howard da Silva later played it. DeMille never understood that I would play Macomber instead. He didn't talk to me for the rest of

Preston and his wife have lived in Connecticut for some years. " was never part of the Hollywoood scene," he says. But his distanced and humane view of that scene could provide a marvelous memoir if only he wanted to write one.

Too Many Books

"Too many people have writ-ten books," he says. "I was work-ing with Cedric Hardwicke, God rest him, shortly after he wrote his book. I said, Cedric why is it that every story I've heard in the theater since I was 10 happened to you? "David Niven has written two

books, he could write a third, he was insane. He never told the story Loretta Young tells about him. They went together to a par-ty at Frank Borzage's. There was a sunken living room and Niven fell right into it. Next night, an-other party, another sunken living room, another spill. Loretta asked him what was going on. He said I'm not going to be known as that charming young English-man who takes Loretta Young around, I'm going to be known as the charming young English-man who falls on his ass every time he goes into a living room Next day Sam Goldwyn called him and said who is that charming young Englishman who falls on his ass every time he goes into a living room? That's how he got his start

Dental Expert Raises PEOPLE: Doubts on Eva Braun

severe exposure to fire burned

beyond recognition, but a dental

This piece of dental evidence, used

by the Russians to identify the

body, was not found with it but added later, said the professor.

who reported interviewing the den-tal technicians who made it. He

said they told him it remained in

the workshop and was never fitted.

The Russians told him the bridge

had since been destroyed. Sogn-naes said he would not go so far as

to suggest that Eva Braun is alive,

but he suggests there is an enigma

about what happened following

Hitler's last hours in the bunker.

and it is possible she still lies uni-

dentified somewhere under East

A shy mother of three from the Dominican Republic gives God

the credit for making her the big-

the New York State lottery. Days

Fernandez, 37, wife of a Manhai-

tan knitting-factory worker, waited

nearly a week before claiming her \$2.8 million Lotto winnings, hoping to avoid publicity. "All the

time I pray to my Lord — You know that I need money for my

children, to give them a good education," she told a news con-

ference. Those prayers, she said,

were responsible for her win. "This

is my life," she said, kissing the

In a break with royal custom,

Lady Diana Speacer will not promise to "obey" her husband

ticket. "Thank you."

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The body identified by Soviet of-ficials at the end of World War II was no official word from Buck. ingham Palace but a royal court reas Eva Braun, mistress of German porter said the "obey" was omitted after lengthy discussions between Charles, Diana and the archbishop dictator Adolf Hitler, may have been someone else, according to of Canterbury, Robert Runcie, Prof. Reider F. Soguraes. The professor, a dental surgeon, said be helped identify Hitler's remains, who will officiate at the service. ... A safety expert saids there is an "appailing lack" of fire but he raised doubts about the precautions at St. Paul's Cathedral woman's body found near the Berbut officials of the church and the lin bunker where Hitler and Eva London Fire Brivade said not lo Braun killed themselves on April worry. James Tye, director general of the British Safety Council, said 30, 1945, as the Red Army stormed into the city. Captured aides said they took the bodies outside the in a report that "even a small fire bunker, doused them with gasoline or a smoke bomb could cause Brigade Senior Officer David Ham and set them aftre. The Times of London, in an interview with Sognnaes, who recently retired called the report "alarmist" and from the Schools of Medicine and said fire inspectors would be present during the wedding Dentistry at the University of California in Los Angeles, said he The marriage of Toronto pianist Paul Druke and Princess Marie Christine Dupline of Belgium hit as sour note after little more than almonth. The couple, who married in Florida on May 23, separated this week, and Drake says "itse over." The 43-year-old pianist saids be didn't know why the marriage of questions the identity because very bones in the face and charred it bridge with white plastic teeth was supposed to have survived intact.

he didn't know why the marriage failed. You'd better ask her," he was said. The 30-year-old princess whose step-brother is King Ban-so-douin — moved into the home of a well-known art dealer and left and letter asking that she and her husband "remain good friends," ac-cording to Drake. "I don't want a friend," said Drake, the widowed father of three daughters. "I want ed a wife." Ole Anderson, a computer expert *
in Ann Arbor, Mich., who will be see

come the first Peace Corps volume toer in China, says his assignment of was "a shock." "I really had to be idea China was being considered." said Anderson, who was picked by the Peace Corps to participate in a program called the United Nations of Volunteers, which sends experts and from all over the world to nations is from all over the world to nations is requesting assistance. The Corselection of the Peace Corps because "Is sort of became disillusioned with the 9-to-5 system where a third of your existence is owed to somebody else." So, instead of working at the Hewlett-Packard Co.'s personal computer division, Ander-47 son, 26, who holds a master's de-gree in computer science from the University of Southern California, will be teaching computer theory and English at the Peking Institute of Computing. Anderson is scheduled to leave for China before p

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